## Table 70. New and Beginning Producers - Selected Producer Characteristics: 2022 and 2017 [Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2022	2017	Characteristics	2022	2017
Producersnumber	26,834	24,738	Age group: - Con.		
Sex of producers: MaleFemale	15,016 11,818	14,134 10,604	55 to 64 years 65 to 74 years 75 years and over	6,556 3,915 1,139	6,181 3,560 928
Hired managers	2,049	1,321	Average age	50.6	50.7
Primary occupation: Farming	9,142 17,692	7,920 16.818	Young producers (see text)	3,862 3,320	(NA) 2.863
Place of residence: On farm operated Not on farm operated	17,453 9,381	16,178 8,560	Producers by race: American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American	183 630 717	204 602 841
Days of work off farm:  None	7,149 19,685 2,860	6,572 18,166 2,521	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	29 24,939 287	48 22,798 234
50 to 99 days	1,871 2,529 12,425	2,601 11,669	Military service:  Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)  Active duty now or in the past (see text)	24,181 2,653	21,979 2,759
Years operating any farm: 5 years or less	13,277 13,557	(NA) (NA)	Number of persons living in producers' households	50,479	47,592
11 years or more	(X)	` (X)	On farm involvement in decisionmaking: Day-to-day decisions	22,296	20,908
Age group: Under 25 years	1,142 3,134 5,170	881 3,132 4,141	Lind use and/or crop decisions Livestock decisions Marketing decisions (see text)	17,760 14,796 13,886 17,166	16,700 15,826 (NA) 16,605
45 to 54 years	5,170	5,915	Record keeping and/or financial management Estate planning or succession planning	11,167	11,180