

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	37,917	41,322	32,090	35,800	24,705	29,397
Land in farms .....	acres	9,602,239	9,671,863	8,596,361	8,882,787	5,327,684	5,607,596
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		3,253	4,417	2,539	3,585	2,103	3,253
10 to 49 acres .....		12,109	13,120	9,975	10,955	8,506	10,014
50 to 179 acres .....		12,323	13,091	10,443	11,494	8,174	9,540
180 to 499 acres .....		5,935	6,321	5,280	5,705	3,674	4,304
500 acres or more .....		4,297	4,373	3,853	4,061	2,248	2,286
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	36,345	39,183	30,725	33,947	23,722	27,998
	acres	7,025,631	6,947,952	6,217,945	6,302,512	3,943,931	4,042,893
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	8,378	10,631	7,436	9,707	5,834	7,862
	acres	2,576,608	2,723,911	2,378,416	2,580,275	1,383,753	1,564,703
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	29,539	30,691	24,654	26,093	18,871	21,535
	acres	4,920,966	4,722,905	4,259,329	4,169,716	2,735,266	2,698,618
Part owners .....	farms	6,806	8,492	6,071	7,854	4,851	6,463
	acres	4,264,828	4,473,146	3,950,452	4,272,966	2,386,074	2,708,807
Tenants .....	farms	1,572	2,139	1,365	1,853	983	1,399
	acres	416,445	475,812	386,580	440,105	206,344	200,171
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	37,917	41,322	32,090	35,800	24,705	29,397
	\$1,000	13,140,897	9,585,091	10,204,330	8,086,365	8,170,172	6,188,390
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	37,917	41,322	32,090	35,800	24,705	29,397
	\$1,000	12,950,177	9,343,793	10,028,802	7,860,610	8,086,950	6,069,302
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	16,467	16,821	14,815	15,380	8,351	9,959
	\$1,000	4,234,603	3,213,981	3,973,515	3,058,969	1,522,534	1,285,732
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	17,102	19,983	14,288	17,327	15,216	18,267
	\$1,000	8,715,574	6,129,811	6,055,288	4,801,641	6,564,416	4,783,570
Government payments .....	farms	6,265	13,087	5,435	11,657	2,787	8,216
	\$1,000	190,720	241,298	175,527	225,755	83,222	119,087
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		9,381	11,113	7,642	9,325	6,199	8,421
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		4,015	4,518	3,322	3,778	2,549	3,081
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		3,919	4,690	3,315	4,005	2,552	3,444
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		5,039	4,955	4,392	4,356	3,473	3,644
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		4,826	5,260	4,232	4,731	3,363	3,872
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		2,644	2,567	2,357	2,349	1,800	1,938
\$50,000 or more .....		8,093	8,219	6,830	7,256	4,769	4,997
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	344	607	306	577	141	268
	\$1,000	66,560	123,145	62,224	119,747	29,606	68,620
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	2,304	3,123	1,849	2,590	798	1,214
	\$1,000	9,905	12,885	8,129	10,782	3,240	4,597
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	4,682	11,827	4,224	10,652	2,322	7,773
	\$1,000	180,815	228,413	167,398	214,973	79,982	114,490
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		990	839	911	762	468	402
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		1,083	1,255	963	1,185	478	722
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		3,893	3,430	3,512	3,118	1,146	1,214
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		1,067	952	992	855	288	286
Other crop farming (1119) .....		11,315	11,804	9,730	10,321	4,771	5,622
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		13	61	13	61	2	27
Cotton farming (11192) .....		1,101	1,095	1,036	1,032	434	431
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		10,201	10,648	8,681	9,228	4,335	5,164
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		10,444	12,918	9,039	11,423	10,028	12,502
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		1	1	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		185	315	166	288	166	301
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		245	225	176	177	221	218
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		3,580	2,989	2,539	2,256	2,720	2,249
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		1,666	2,157	1,346	1,749	1,554	2,033
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		3,448	4,437	2,715	3,666	2,864	3,848
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		35,944	39,696	30,465	34,404	23,645	28,425
Limited Liability Company .....		4,973	3,525	4,296	3,112	3,011	2,349
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		31,689	35,314	26,736	30,507	21,262	25,688

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	24,360	(NA)	33,176	37,383	23,441	26,800
Land in farms .....	6,949,843	(NA)	8,709,930	8,929,768	6,741,231	6,829,633
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2,047	(NA)	2,750	3,881	1,582	2,414
10 to 49 acres .....	7,297	(NA)	10,325	11,614	6,920	7,949
50 to 179 acres .....	7,752	(NA)	10,841	11,909	7,687	8,761
180 to 499 acres .....	4,073	(NA)	5,354	5,880	4,092	4,496
500 acres or more .....	3,191	(NA)	3,906	4,099	3,160	3,180
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	23,209	(NA)	31,749	35,420	22,645	25,739
acres .....	4,907,225	(NA)	6,334,824	6,351,609	4,923,846	4,981,142
Rented or leased land in farms .....	6,278	(NA)	7,546	9,914	5,199	6,766
acres .....	2,042,618	(NA)	2,375,106	2,578,159	1,817,385	1,848,491
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	18,082	(NA)	25,630	27,469	18,242	20,034
farms .....	3,248,308	(NA)	4,381,164	4,272,450	3,395,259	3,405,832
acres .....	5,127	(NA)	6,119	7,951	4,403	5,705
Part owners .....	3,367,390	(NA)	3,946,078	4,205,952	3,088,150	3,156,569
farms .....	1,151	(NA)	1,427	1,963	796	1,061
acres .....	334,145	(NA)	382,688	451,366	257,822	267,232
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	24,360	(NA)	33,176	37,383	23,441	26,800
farms .....	8,754,712	(NA)	11,864,504	8,886,110	8,531,297	6,495,619
\$1,000 .....	24,360	(NA)	33,176	37,383	23,441	26,800
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	8,604,560	(NA)	11,688,358	8,660,769	8,392,202	6,322,719
\$1,000 .....	11,141	(NA)	14,633	15,362	10,209	10,925
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	3,426,665	(NA)	3,867,149	2,923,954	2,988,615	2,208,517
\$1,000 .....	12,235	(NA)	15,450	18,619	10,787	13,324
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	5,177,895	(NA)	7,821,210	5,736,815	5,403,587	4,114,202
\$1,000 .....	4,134	(NA)	5,662	12,100	4,257	8,972
Government payments .....	150,153	(NA)	176,146	225,341	139,095	172,901
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	5,074	(NA)	7,630	9,622	5,618	6,912
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,328	(NA)	3,468	4,008	2,338	2,778
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,406	(NA)	3,414	4,265	2,353	2,969
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,254	(NA)	4,522	4,532	3,196	3,270
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,490	(NA)	4,417	4,902	3,102	3,574
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,948	(NA)	2,388	2,384	1,659	1,738
\$50,000 or more .....	5,860	(NA)	7,337	7,670	5,175	5,559
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	254	(NA)	296	547	219	415
farms .....	51,064	(NA)	58,866	115,102	44,740	92,302
\$1,000 .....	1,205	(NA)	2,058	2,828	1,567	2,166
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	5,316	(NA)	9,146	11,942	6,951	9,224
\$1,000 .....	3,408	(NA)	4,270	10,991	3,213	8,116
Other Federal farm program payments .....	144,837	(NA)	166,999	213,398	132,144	163,676
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	675	(NA)	919	745	659	475
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	781	(NA)	890	1,127	624	753
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,449	(NA)	3,485	3,093	2,313	2,114
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	846	(NA)	975	864	584	573
Other crop farming (1119) .....	6,356	(NA)	9,690	10,419	7,229	7,757
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	9	(NA)	13	64	10	43
Cotton farming (11192) .....	863	(NA)	1,010	1,018	752	729
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5,484	(NA)	8,667	9,337	6,467	6,985
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	7,507	(NA)	9,324	11,976	6,639	8,812
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	1	(NA)	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	131	(NA)	164	300	129	214
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	189	(NA)	218	215	146	136
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	2,057	(NA)	3,173	2,747	2,035	1,908
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,178	(NA)	1,413	1,928	1,006	1,264
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2,190	(NA)	2,924	3,969	2,076	2,794
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	23,065	(NA)	31,408	35,855	22,302	25,738
Limited Liability Company .....	3,409	(NA)	4,553	3,284	3,312	2,517
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	20,005	(NA)	27,430	31,755	19,278	22,652

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	2,485	2,642	2,149	2,320	1,336	1,640
Corporation .....	3,317	2,818	2,854	2,502	1,861	1,727
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	426	548	351	471	246	342
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	16,941	20,732	14,076	17,791	10,942	14,496
2 producers .....	16,692	17,202	14,158	14,935	11,155	12,662
3 producers .....	2,549	2,248	2,320	2,043	1,565	1,517
4 producers .....	1,296	817	1,183	744	800	558
5 or more producers .....	439	323	353	287	243	164
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	29,714	32,909	25,131	28,565	19,603	23,810
2 producers .....	4,321	4,030	3,876	3,651	2,737	2,713
3 producers .....	896	685	800	627	494	424
4 producers .....	183	160	129	145	87	89
5 or more producers .....	97	69	82	55	45	21
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	18,666	19,609	15,718	16,795	12,357	14,295
2 producers .....	1,765	1,206	1,565	1,067	1,173	830
3 producers .....	272	214	255	188	174	124
4 producers .....	69	54	50	50	33	36
5 or more producers .....	32	28	17	28	6	18
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	30,113	31,586	25,870	27,641	19,900	22,697
Dial-up .....	876	801	729	670	577	592
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	18,523	(NA)	15,950	(NA)	12,195	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	19,144	11,758	16,656	10,572	12,792	8,516
Satellite .....	4,338	4,283	3,802	3,788	2,880	3,039
Don't know .....	1,137	1,873	898	1,575	744	1,324
Other .....	170	412	159	373	111	303
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	31,823	35,034	26,949	30,322	21,091	25,184
2 households .....	4,476	4,794	3,778	4,206	2,773	3,384
3 households .....	954	908	838	796	515	504
4 households .....	452	355	362	289	228	227
5 or more households .....	212	231	163	187	98	98

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	1,672	(NA)	2,257	2,471	1,652	1,846
Corporation .....	2,434	(NA)	3,103	2,662	2,227	1,925
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	249	(NA)	386	495	284	377
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	10,619	(NA)	14,185	18,300	9,990	13,338
2 producers .....	10,788	(NA)	14,989	15,841	10,388	11,034
3 producers .....	1,783	(NA)	2,366	2,148	1,740	1,590
4 producers .....	893	(NA)	1,232	794	992	614
5 or more producers .....	277	(NA)	404	300	331	224
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	19,002	(NA)	25,798	29,749	18,159	21,292
2 producers .....	3,076	(NA)	3,988	3,758	2,808	2,684
3 producers .....	601	(NA)	837	638	653	527
4 producers .....	104	(NA)	140	148	106	126
5 or more producers .....	63	(NA)	91	64	80	36
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	11,873	(NA)	16,729	17,973	11,750	12,629
2 producers .....	1,199	(NA)	1,656	1,165	1,291	836
3 producers .....	182	(NA)	265	202	227	141
4 producers .....	34	(NA)	60	52	44	47
5 or more producers .....	14	(NA)	30	28	28	20
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	19,978	(NA)	26,989	28,882	19,063	20,567
Dial-up .....	587	(NA)	756	733	553	532
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	12,330	(NA)	16,731	(NA)	11,641	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	13,013	(NA)	17,343	10,969	12,267	7,922
Satellite .....	2,896	(NA)	3,987	3,940	2,938	2,941
Don't know .....	669	(NA)	931	1,644	663	1,179
Other .....	134	(NA)	160	385	134	260
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	20,425	(NA)	27,715	31,601	19,651	22,597
2 households .....	2,921	(NA)	4,011	4,394	2,712	3,159
3 households .....	625	(NA)	856	841	619	614
4 households .....	255	(NA)	383	332	308	275
5 or more households .....	134	(NA)	211	215	151	155