

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	39,264	42,439	207	178	382	304	1,743	1,970
Land in farms acres	9,939,313	9,953,730	73,486	40,451	32,637	21,019	323,899	235,516
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3,345	4,516	20	52	31	18	253	270
10 to 49 acres	12,508	13,444	65	30	193	179	559	671
50 to 179 acres	12,823	13,479	60	49	121	94	494	722
180 to 499 acres	6,144	6,514	31	39	30	11	260	236
500 acres or more	4,444	(NA)	31	8	7	2	177	71
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	37,649	40,228	197	168	376	302	1,635	1,824
..... acres	7,296,571	7,165,390	57,036	32,450	24,886	17,522	217,054	165,323
Rented or leased land in farms farms	8,614	10,836	70	39	30	9	516	579
..... acres	2,642,742	2,788,340	16,450	8,001	7,751	3,497	106,845	70,193
TENURE								
Full owners farms	30,650	31,603	137	139	352	295	1,227	1,391
..... acres	5,114,693	4,897,195	29,866	29,075	21,313	15,928	142,920	121,954
Part owners farms	6,999	8,625	60	29	24	7	408	433
..... acres	4,402,624	4,573,046	43,000	9,026	(D)	(D)	175,667	100,752
Tenants farms	1,615	2,211	10	10	6	2	108	146
..... acres	421,996	483,489	620	2,350	(D)	(D)	5,312	12,810
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	39,264	42,439	207	178	382	304	1,743	1,970
..... \$1,000	13,435,655	9,820,680	64,432	52,707	1,078,507	499,444	247,154	93,815
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	39,264	42,439	207	178	382	304	1,743	1,970
..... \$1,000	13,239,372	9,573,252	62,503	51,595	1,078,112	498,896	238,137	87,485
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	17,081	17,165	108	64	108	68	798	825
..... \$1,000	4,328,572	3,271,940	26,007	6,246	21,822	7,762	122,370	48,637
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	17,493	20,294	109	90	293	233	677	902
..... \$1,000	8,910,800	6,301,312	36,496	45,349	1,056,291	491,134	115,767	38,848
Government payments farms	6,590	13,513	46	49	12	30	476	791
..... \$1,000	196,282	247,428	1,929	1,112	394	549	9,016	6,330
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	9,744	11,480	31	56	29	49	446	465
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,202	4,691	20	22	14	12	206	275
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,076	4,831	30	12	21	15	176	242
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,222	5,090	23	10	20	23	218	327
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,979	5,368	39	26	30	19	243	321
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,730	2,622	16	10	11	1	107	147
\$50,000 or more	8,311	(NA)	48	42	257	185	347	193
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	354	627	2	1	-	-	16	20
..... \$1,000	68,315	127,670	(D)	(D)	-	-	1,583	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	2,489	3,323	13	10	3	3	157	182
..... \$1,000	10,639	13,634	48	36	7	7	420	468
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4,856	12,153	39	42	10	28	378	732
..... \$1,000	185,643	233,794	1,881	1,076	387	542	8,596	5,862
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,049	853	6	1	-	2	90	98
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,109	1,287	8	9	34	20	145	155
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	3,990	3,500	24	15	23	16	156	140
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,071	964	11	3	13	10	32	28
Other crop farming (1119)	12,010	12,307	56	43	17	26	501	531
Tobacco farming (11191)	13	64	-	-	-	-	-	3
Cotton farming (11192)	1,165	1,134	11	1	1	1	55	53
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	10,832	11,109	45	42	16	25	446	475
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10,720	13,209	47	38	18	21	517	741
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	192	319	2	1	-	-	13	2
Hog and pig farming (1122)	245	230	-	-	10	-	34	10
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,665	3,024	14	29	248	180	62	38
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,695	2,198	19	11	10	22	104	122
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,517	4,547	20	28	9	7	89	105
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	37,196	40,730	194	176	346	287	1,625	1,876
Limited Liability Company	5,120	3,614	41	22	102	70	257	153

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	41	29	37,058	40,140	469	355
Land in farms acres	6,413	2,215	9,539,003	9,677,059	77,220	54,997
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	9	3	3,052	4,206	58	53
10 to 49 acres	10	17	11,739	12,625	151	132
50 to 179 acres	10	6	12,196	12,650	153	106
180 to 499 acres	10	2	5,826	6,246	70	49
500 acres or more	2	1	4,245	4,413	37	15
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	40	29	35,556	38,089	447	321
..... acres	4,800	1,092	7,027,186	6,963,722	59,915	41,055
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7	9	8,014	10,249	108	87
..... acres	1,613	1,123	2,511,817	2,713,337	17,305	13,942
TENURE						
Full owners farms	34	20	29,044	29,891	361	268
..... acres	4,066	758	4,943,802	4,739,848	47,020	31,783
Part owners farms	6	9	6,512	8,198	86	53
..... acres	(D)	1,457	4,182,837	4,467,971	28,827	20,199
Tenants farms	1	-	1,502	2,051	22	34
..... acres	(D)	-	412,364	469,240	1,373	3,015
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	41	29	37,058	40,140	469	355
..... \$1,000	59,124	11,242	12,125,630	9,196,133	94,060	37,444
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	41	29	37,058	40,140	469	355
..... \$1,000	(D)	11,234	11,940,833	8,956,457	91,757	36,052
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	15	11	16,108	16,266	220	127
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	4,144,704	3,216,179	49,442	7,728
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	21	18	16,463	19,151	228	188
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	7,796,130	5,740,278	42,315	28,324
Government payments farms	2	4	6,091	12,674	62	86
..... \$1,000	(D)	9	184,797	239,676	2,303	1,392
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	12	6	9,269	10,959	110	112
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	2	3,982	4,396	59	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	8	3,858	4,583	36	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	4	4,975	4,730	62	53
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	-	4,695	5,044	64	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	-	2,599	2,472	29	30
\$50,000 or more	18	9	7,680	7,956	109	43
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	336	607	2	2
..... \$1,000	-	-	66,165	126,852	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	-	2,351	3,137	8	25
..... \$1,000	-	-	10,266	13,104	48	146
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2	4	4,446	11,384	54	75
..... \$1,000	(D)	9	174,531	226,571	2,255	1,246
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6	-	958	753	5	14
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2	1	925	1,108	23	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2	7	3,805	3,344	80	32
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	3	1,020	927	18	12
Other crop farming (1119)	6	-	11,466	11,751	111	65
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	13	61	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	1	-	1,100	1,079	7	3
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	5	-	10,353	10,611	104	62
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10	5	10,167	12,435	98	99
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	1	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	175	314	2	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	209	218	5	2
Poultry and egg production (1123)	13	4	3,364	2,798	62	23
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	-	1,563	2,071	21	20
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	9	3,405	4,420	44	67
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	35	27	35,137	38,532	448	348
Limited Liability Company	10	9	4,744	3,383	83	57

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	32,831	36,233	167	155	283	254	1,463	1,696
Partnership	2,549	2,733	14	15	46	22	103	115
Corporation	3,404	2,882	24	7	51	26	148	98
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	480	591	2	1	2	2	29	61
Number of producers:								
1 producer	17,698	21,433	79	71	132	98	961	1,265
2 producers	17,123	17,533	114	89	204	170	496	474
3 producers	2,634	2,304	9	11	25	17	117	138
4 producers	1,352	837	2	1	17	15	123	52
5 or more producers	457	332	3	6	4	4	46	41
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	30,672	33,758	170	136	298	247	1,288	1,522
2 producers	4,463	4,131	22	16	47	40	247	180
3 producers	936	700	3	1	12	3	48	63
4 producers	187	160	-	-	1	-	20	18
5 or more producers	103	69	-	-	-	-	17	11
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	19,214	20,038	123	106	225	188	547	659
2 producers	1,854	1,263	4	9	23	16	146	61
3 producers	290	219	1	1	-	4	26	10
4 producers	70	55	-	6	-	1	11	12
5 or more producers	38	28	-	-	-	-	8	8
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	31,036	32,256	175	143	325	255	1,157	1,232
Dial-up	894	810	5	-	8	17	34	50
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	19,018	(NA)	89	(NA)	196	(NA)	621	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	19,643	11,979	117	57	216	83	783	405
Satellite	4,493	4,373	43	26	55	35	210	237
Don't know	1,209	1,938	7	5	16	16	54	94
Other	180	423	-	2	1	4	7	36
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	32,847	35,905	167	158	264	222	1,395	1,576
2 households	4,706	4,981	36	17	86	56	218	286
3 households	1,004	936	3	3	13	11	68	57
4 households	467	375	1	-	11	5	27	26
5 or more households	240	242	-	-	8	10	35	25

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	29	26	31,011	34,243	396	301
Partnership	1	-	2,396	2,609	28	18
Corporation	11	3	3,198	2,762	43	29
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	453	526	2	7
Number of producers:						
1 producer	3	8	16,344	19,869	179	122
2 producers	16	19	16,518	17,002	239	170
3 producers	7	2	2,526	2,187	27	34
4 producers	9	-	1,250	789	19	27
5 or more producers	6	-	420	293	5	2
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	19	26	28,952	31,954	383	246
2 producers	10	2	4,244	3,930	40	67
3 producers	4	1	879	660	13	7
4 producers	-	-	176	151	1	1
5 or more producers	6	-	90	60	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	25	19	18,508	19,291	257	199
2 producers	8	-	1,728	1,197	35	35
3 producers	-	-	266	211	2	3
4 producers	-	-	61	37	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	33	23	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	32	28	29,492	30,760	396	303
Dial-up	-	-	858	746	10	8
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	17	(NA)	18,171	(NA)	254	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	12	9	18,629	11,458	264	117
Satellite	10	2	4,209	4,084	80	50
Don't know	-	1	1,137	1,829	6	25
Other	-	-	172	399	4	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	27	27	31,060	34,049	409	301
2 households	7	2	4,423	4,668	52	46
3 households	1	-	940	869	3	6
4 households	-	-	435	345	4	1
5 or more households	6	-	200	209	1	1