

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	556	524	624	494	2,906	2,870
Sex of producers:						
Male	369	344	372	280	2,032	2,101
Female	187	180	252	214	874	769
Hired managers	22	20	95	70	108	66
Primary occupation:						
Farming	273	181	399	336	1,390	1,335
Other	283	343	225	158	1,516	1,535
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	426	400	515	396	1,804	1,800
Not on farm operated	130	124	109	98	1,102	1,070
Days of work off farm:						
None	195	136	230	170	1,179	1,242
Any	361	388	394	324	1,727	1,628
1 to 49 days	54	39	55	52	219	290
50 to 99 days	39	39	39	50	159	169
100 to 199 days	61	64	43	31	279	278
200 days or more	207	246	257	191	1,070	891
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	12	45	53	62	203	180
3 or 4 years	93	94	112	64	266	259
5 to 9 years	124	103	218	122	551	453
10 years or more	327	282	241	246	1,886	1,978
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	96	145	179	139	527	467
6 to 10 years	113	83	172	128	458	404
11 years or more	347	296	273	227	1,921	1,999
Age group:						
Under 25 years	15	8	9	8	54	26
25 to 34 years	22	42	51	50	145	76
35 to 44 years	86	72	110	70	188	185
45 to 54 years	113	106	186	147	339	472
55 to 64 years	150	171	173	151	683	753
65 to 74 years	121	91	70	50	875	887
75 years and over.....	49	34	25	18	622	471
Average age	56.4	54.9	52.0	51.8	62.2	62.2
Young producers (see text)	37	(NA)	60	(NA)	199	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	44	26	16	28	38	45
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	464	432	595	471	2,312	2,223
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	92	92	29	23	594	647
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,071	1,097	1,158	1,053	5,464	5,553
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	490	441	530	409	2,372	2,412
Land use and/or crop decisions	421	404	334	246	2,007	2,042
Livestock decisions	341	328	349	251	1,602	1,714
Marketing decisions (see text)	340	(NA)	235	(NA)	1,508	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	430	390	417	292	1,922	2,001
Estate planning or succession planning	308	334	242	213	1,560	1,518

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	80	43	63,492	64,574	996	922
Sex of producers:						
Male	45	23	40,884	42,390	598	605
Female	35	20	22,608	22,184	398	317
Hired managers	14	1	2,778	2,743	112	80
Primary occupation:						
Farming	34	30	25,145	25,341	452	363
Other	46	13	38,347	39,233	544	559
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	58	38	45,467	47,650	697	689
Not on farm operated	22	5	18,025	16,924	299	233
Days of work off farm:						
None	22	28	23,772	24,308	300	240
Any	58	15	39,720	40,266	696	682
1 to 49 days	6	4	5,665	5,089	119	102
50 to 99 days	14	-	2,989	2,884	59	37
100 to 199 days	9	1	5,732	5,451	125	97
200 days or more	29	10	25,334	26,842	393	446
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	20	4	3,611	4,816	75	101
3 or 4 years	7	8	5,907	7,155	153	160
5 to 9 years	17	15	13,437	10,610	279	237
10 years or more	36	16	40,537	41,993	489	424
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	27	12	10,333	12,467	255	290
6 to 10 years	17	21	11,408	9,069	229	193
11 years or more	36	10	41,751	43,038	512	439
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	-	901	798	41	30
25 to 34 years	23	8	3,869	4,138	79	81
35 to 44 years	4	6	7,284	7,327	170	182
45 to 54 years	14	15	10,603	12,477	248	279
55 to 64 years	24	11	15,767	17,113	208	202
65 to 74 years	12	2	15,433	15,031	178	95
75 years and over.....	1	1	9,635	7,690	72	53
Average age	48.8	49.2	58.9	57.8	53.1	51.0
Young producers (see text)	25	(NA)	4,770	(NA)	120	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	19	4	913	837	996	922
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	69	32	56,781	56,437	892	778
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	11	11	6,711	8,137	104	144
Number of persons living in producers' households	123	84	120,577	126,636	1,866	1,882
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	62	42	55,178	56,440	847	792
Land use and/or crop decisions	43	34	44,492	47,192	662	642
Livestock decisions	39	25	34,380	39,047	580	577
Marketing decisions (see text)	39	(NA)	33,380	(NA)	535	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	47	31	44,319	47,719	596	614
Estate planning or succession planning.....	22	25	32,958	35,278	458	479