

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm	\$1,000	620,263	\$1,000	575,703
	dollars	94,423	dollars	78,562
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,479	4,221	2,523	6,719
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,438	10,376	1,393	10,031
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,664	26,140	1,565	25,047
\$25,000 to \$49,999	782	27,527	829	29,434
\$50,000 to \$99,999	532	36,851	451	31,577
\$100,000 to \$249,999	346	53,406	298	44,919
\$250,000 to \$499,999	156	53,527	109	38,398
\$500,000 or more	172	408,215	160	389,577
\$500,000 to \$999,999	89	64,201	78	54,870
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	55	84,865	52	78,147
\$2,500,000 or more	28	259,149	30	256,560
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000	29,639	\$1,000	31,787
	percent of total	4.8	percent of total	5.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,116	241	1,680	356
\$500 to \$999	617	383	743	468
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,160	2,300	1,177	2,432
\$5,000 to \$9,999	227	1,482	265	1,697
\$10,000 to \$24,999	232	3,375	187	2,622
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	2,379	65	2,251
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46	2,926	27	1,634
\$100,000 or more	39	16,554	52	20,328
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000	18,325	\$1,000	17,684
	percent of total	3.0	percent of total	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,514	303	2,010	383
\$500 to \$999	585	368	648	411
\$1,000 to \$4,999	873	1,762	818	1,625
\$5,000 to \$9,999	170	1,082	154	997
\$10,000 to \$24,999	170	2,635	77	1,144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	1,670	43	1,435
\$50,000 or more	59	10,505	53	11,690
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	2,180	25	1,684
\$100,000 or more	25	8,325	28	10,006
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000	19,818	\$1,000	11,838
	percent of total	3.2	percent of total	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,184	222	944	164
\$500 to \$999	456	275	342	217
\$1,000 to \$4,999	842	1,744	420	839
\$5,000 to \$9,999	235	1,587	79	478
\$10,000 to \$24,999	188	2,801	84	1,179
\$25,000 or more	113	13,189	66	8,960
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	1,585	22	718
\$50,000 or more	64	11,603	44	8,243
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000	241	\$1,000	93
	percent of total	(Z)	percent of total	(Z)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	183	(D)	172	25
\$500 to \$999	30	(D)	13	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	38	71	14	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	20	1	(D)
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$25,000 or more	1	(D)	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	1	(D)	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000	5,368	\$1,000	5,011
	percent of total	0.9	percent of total	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	328	123	410	149
\$1,000 to \$4,999	177	376	214	404
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	315	63	431
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	775	40	652
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	537	14	468
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21	1,409	8	530
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5	576	4	661
\$250,000 or more	4	1,256	3	1,716
\$250,000 to \$499,999	4	1,256	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	2	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000	1,671	\$1,000	1,815
	percent of total	0.3	percent of total	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	118	56	151	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	78	195	126	245
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	211	29	189
\$10,000 to \$24,999	31	522	22	270
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	469	8	250

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	219	3	198
\$100,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	1	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	527	(X)
\$1,000	441	3,697	(X)	3,196
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	244	(D)	322	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	121	244	136	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	105	30	215
\$10,000 to \$24,999	28	422	23	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	286	5	153
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	807	5	304
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7	1,009	4	621
\$250,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2	(D)	1	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	2,371	(X)
\$1,000	2,232	39,712	(X)	36,783
percent of total	(X)	6.4	(X)	6.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	985	416	1,206	492
\$1,000 to \$4,999	699	1,569	805	1,759
\$5,000 to \$9,999	255	1,670	189	1,229
\$10,000 to \$24,999	160	2,462	82	1,111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	2,593	31	1,049
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	1,324	22	1,544
\$100,000 or more	45	29,679	36	29,599
\$100,000 to \$249,999	29	3,896	21	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	6	2,006	7	2,674
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4	2,631	2	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	6	21,147	6	23,009
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	6,539	(X)
\$1,000	6,014	24,120	(X)	23,512
percent of total	(X)	3.9	(X)	4.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,228	1,232	3,941	1,328
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,964	4,115	1,914	4,096
\$5,000 to \$9,999	418	2,683	342	2,281
\$10,000 to \$24,999	255	3,613	227	3,138
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	2,601	54	1,762
\$50,000 or more	49	9,876	61	10,908
Utilities	farms	(X)	4,468	(X)
\$1,000	4,139	29,126	(X)	28,678
percent of total	(X)	4.7	(X)	5.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	901	218	1,200	280
\$500 to \$999	644	397	731	474
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,728	4,026	1,797	3,864
\$5,000 to \$9,999	420	2,756	371	2,431
\$10,000 to \$24,999	275	4,046	228	3,372
\$25,000 or more	171	17,682	141	18,257
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	3,100	69	2,372
\$50,000 or more	83	14,582	72	15,885
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	5,808	(X)
\$1,000	5,257	49,362	(X)	46,490
percent of total	(X)	8.0	(X)	8.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,839	712	2,494	965
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,091	4,668	2,248	4,873
\$5,000 to \$9,999	632	4,115	467	2,976
\$10,000 to \$24,999	458	6,910	393	5,587
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	4,030	102	3,302
\$50,000 or more	122	28,927	104	28,787
\$50,000 to \$99,999	58	3,761	39	2,472
\$100,000 or more	64	25,166	65	26,315
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	2,073	(X)
\$1,000	1,635	231,557	(X)	230,205
percent of total	(X)	37.3	(X)	40.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	141	63	217	106
\$1,000 to \$4,999	315	769	514	1,211
\$5,000 to \$9,999	180	1,211	272	1,817
\$10,000 to \$24,999	298	4,083	387	6,202
\$25,000 to \$49,999	192	6,382	221	7,829

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	162	10,774	166	11,262
\$100,000 or more	347	208,275	296	201,779
\$100,000 to \$249,999	194	28,560	153	23,021
\$250,000 to \$499,999	76	26,740	76	26,432
\$500,000 or more	77	152,975	67	152,326
Contract labor	farms 1,022	(X)	934	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	35,809	(X)	25,656
percent of total	(X)	5.8	(X)	4.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	105	50	125	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999	259	640	286	698
\$5,000 to \$9,999	241	1,641	173	1,200
\$10,000 to \$24,999	255	4,164	197	2,963
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	2,628	65	2,395
\$50,000 or more	93	26,685	88	18,337
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46	3,239	50	3,141
\$100,000 or more	47	23,446	38	15,196
Customwork and custom hauling	farms 438	(X)	486	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	5,020	(X)	4,257
percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	149	65	218	95
\$1,000 to \$4,999	136	315	169	407
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	424	29	183
\$10,000 to \$24,999	48	612	49	800
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	924	6	213
\$50,000 or more	19	2,681	15	2,559
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	690	9	607
\$100,000 or more	9	1,991	6	1,952
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms 1,302	(X)	1,414	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	31,452	(X)	27,176
percent of total	(X)	5.1	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	111	26	144	34
\$500 to \$999	61	42	135	95
\$1,000 to \$4,999	529	1,359	638	1,613
\$5,000 to \$9,999	206	1,446	182	1,213
\$10,000 to \$24,999	200	3,044	168	2,613
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	3,422	56	2,020
\$50,000 or more	91	22,113	91	19,589
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms 387	(X)	461	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	5,540	(X)	3,479
percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	52	12	67	17
\$500 to \$999	33	23	66	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999	142	334	181	425
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	472	65	432
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46	661	55	814
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	813	18	607
\$50,000 or more	15	3,225	9	1,141
Interest expense	farms 1,131	(X)	1,378	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	16,517	(X)	21,587
percent of total	(X)	2.7	(X)	3.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	132	54	263	117
\$1,000 to \$4,999	381	959	433	1,035
\$5,000 to \$9,999	239	1,658	181	1,271
\$10,000 to \$24,999	256	3,843	355	5,592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	2,447	97	3,107
\$50,000 to \$99,999	29	1,900	27	1,914
\$100,000 or more	17	5,655	22	8,552
Secured by real estate	farms 683	(X)	878	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	11,907	(X)	17,741
percent of total	(X)	1.9	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	49	26	103	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999	159	419	223	589
\$5,000 to \$9,999	185	1,306	121	849
\$10,000 to \$24,999	197	2,927	314	5,026
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	1,860	75	2,332
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	1,329	24	1,571
\$100,000 or more	13	4,041	18	7,327
Not secured by real estate	farms 696	(X)	816	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	4,610	(X)	3,846
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	138	49	285	125
\$1,000 to \$4,999	399	1,016	379	791
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	568	83	559
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46	642	50	733
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	363	11	400
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	637	3	211
\$100,000 or more	5	1,334	5	1,029

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	5,739	(X)	6,214	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	23,721	(X)	16,334
..... percent of total	(X)	3.8	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	968	264	1,700	388
\$500 to \$999	665	466	1,040	742
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,882	7,708	2,837	6,209
\$5,000 to \$9,999	872	5,706	392	2,626
\$10,000 to \$24,999	264	3,658	170	2,277
\$25,000 or more	88	5,919	75	4,092
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	1,007	(X)	1,338	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	3,690	(X)	2,684
..... percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	553	207	1,000	281
\$1,000 to \$4,999	313	531	257	521
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	479	41	262
\$10,000 to \$24,999	54	770	26	398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	(D)	6	176
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	(D)	5	353
\$100,000 or more	3	(D)	3	695
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$250,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)
All other production expenses farms	3,390	(X)	2,356	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	51,488	(X)	42,543
..... percent of total	(X)	8.3	(X)	7.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,207	514	797	368
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,325	2,775	852	1,978
\$5,000 to \$9,999	356	2,356	270	1,774
\$10,000 to \$24,999	292	4,307	243	3,607
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	2,812	82	2,825
\$50,000 to \$99,999	56	3,798	60	3,987
\$100,000 or more	70	34,926	52	28,005
\$100,000 to \$249,999	38	5,837	21	3,116
\$250,000 or more	32	29,089	31	24,889
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	64	(X)	27	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	882	(X)	975
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	4	1	9	3
\$500 to \$999	7	4	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	36	69	9	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	31	3	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	131	4	69
\$25,000 or more	4	646	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	(D)	1	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	3,888	(X)	1,976	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	72,818	(X)	49,187
..... percent of total	(X)	11.7	(X)	8.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	315	77	230	44
\$500 to \$999	352	253	128	83
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,390	3,779	729	1,859
\$5,000 to \$9,999	792	5,428	316	2,181
\$10,000 to \$24,999	689	10,388	328	5,132
\$25,000 or more	350	52,894	245	39,887
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188	6,287	106	3,431
\$50,000 to \$99,999	80	5,633	62	4,180
\$100,000 or more	82	40,974	77	32,276

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.