

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	6,382	7,129	5,698	6,535	2,748	3,343
Land in farms acres	898,073	1,114,568	777,589	854,943	684,064	1,011,000
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4,131	4,726	3,688	4,354	1,452	1,789
10 to 49 acres	1,630	1,656	1,469	1,518	826	961
50 to 179 acres	328	383	294	345	231	288
180 to 499 acres	117	168	96	144	94	141
500 acres or more	176	196	151	174	145	164
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	5,066	5,589	4,517	5,110	2,282	2,657
..... acres	472,297	580,067	428,171	434,972	312,619	528,680
Rented or leased land in farms farms	1,850	2,141	1,672	1,983	769	1,080
..... acres	425,776	534,501	349,418	419,971	371,445	482,320
TENURE						
Full owners farms	4,532	4,988	4,026	4,552	1,979	2,263
..... acres	332,409	301,736	235,191	261,940	189,225	267,364
Part owners farms	534	601	491	558	303	394
..... acres	393,146	581,435	430,590	428,405	344,697	551,298
Tenants farms	1,316	1,540	1,181	1,425	466	686
..... acres	172,518	231,397	111,808	164,598	150,142	192,338
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	6,382	7,129	5,698	6,535	2,748	3,343
..... \$1,000	593,136	516,237	641,488	504,499	169,594	210,661
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	6,382	7,129	5,698	6,535	2,748	3,343
..... \$1,000	577,761	508,136	628,100	496,881	158,771	205,581
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	4,581	4,912	4,272	4,685	1,302	1,517
..... \$1,000	428,146	361,576	492,908	397,286	63,086	96,236
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	1,595	1,604	1,366	1,430	1,399	1,420
..... \$1,000	149,615	146,559	135,192	99,595	95,685	109,344
Government payments farms	618	645	561	604	319	364
..... \$1,000	15,375	8,101	13,388	7,617	10,823	5,080
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	1,306	1,706	1,078	1,466	767	1,146
\$1,000 to \$2,499	714	824	609	770	334	413
\$2,500 to \$4,999	692	755	638	702	292	310
\$5,000 to \$9,999	971	1,046	880	985	390	396
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,048	1,164	956	1,062	415	414
\$25,000 to \$49,999	657	717	604	688	209	274
\$50,000 or more	994	917	933	862	341	390
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	13	10	11	12	5	3
..... \$1,000	121	26	118	29	63	6
Other Federal farm program payments farms	611	642	555	599	318	363
..... \$1,000	15,254	8,075	13,270	7,589	10,760	5,074
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	9	12	12	13	2	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	750	705	705	673	259	218
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,618	3,065	2,444	2,935	679	943
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,151	1,120	1,055	1,036	240	317
Other crop farming (1119)	253	386	217	364	94	139
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	253	386	217	364	94	139
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	741	913	597	765	699	896
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2	-	2	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	13	11	9	10	13	11
Hog and pig farming (1122)	63	92	39	66	64	82
Poultry and egg production (1123)	134	75	113	54	119	70
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	319	416	252	369	295	399
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	329	334	253	250	282	268
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	5,964	6,645	5,309	6,088	2,569	3,118
Limited Liability Company	1,268	1,068	1,175	983	551	519
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	5,063	5,589	4,484	5,121	2,205	2,644

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	4,611	(NA)	5,775	6,583	3,689	4,462
Land in farms	753,547	(NA)	853,981	1,007,451	640,005	803,164
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2,926	(NA)	3,692	4,354	2,279	2,831
10 to 49 acres	1,192	(NA)	1,487	1,543	1,018	1,137
50 to 179 acres	256	(NA)	321	356	220	266
180 to 499 acres	94	(NA)	108	149	59	100
500 acres or more	143	(NA)	167	181	113	128
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	3,590	(NA)	4,566	5,145	3,004	3,648
acres	439,545	(NA)	443,503	495,597	363,295	400,104
Rented or leased land in farms	1,469	(NA)	1,705	1,999	1,025	1,250
acres	314,002	(NA)	410,478	511,854	276,710	403,060
TENURE						
Full owners	3,142	(NA)	4,070	4,584	2,664	3,212
farms	208,545	(NA)	248,034	265,526	173,635	179,445
acres	448	(NA)	496	561	340	436
Part owners	435,454	(NA)	446,584	530,491	360,982	485,342
farms	1,021	(NA)	1,209	1,438	685	814
acres	109,548	(NA)	159,363	211,434	105,388	138,377
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	4,611	(NA)	5,775	6,583	3,689	4,462
farms	514,815	(NA)	644,527	520,498	399,797	370,959
\$1,000	4,611	(NA)	5,775	6,583	3,689	4,462
Market value of agricultural products sold	502,663	(NA)	630,635	513,047	391,186	366,309
farms	3,454	(NA)	4,220	4,609	2,659	3,004
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	363,608	(NA)	491,959	395,722	322,779	275,649
\$1,000	1,264	(NA)	1,508	1,506	1,051	1,141
Livestock, poultry, and their products	139,054	(NA)	138,675	117,325	68,407	90,660
farms	489	(NA)	563	605	374	408
Government payments	12,153	(NA)	13,892	7,452	8,611	4,650
farms						
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	750	(NA)	1,056	1,506	691	1,099
\$1,000 to \$2,499	477	(NA)	664	767	417	537
\$2,500 to \$4,999	516	(NA)	628	697	375	461
\$5,000 to \$9,999	727	(NA)	917	965	598	634
\$10,000 to \$24,999	804	(NA)	971	1,103	633	663
\$25,000 to \$49,999	492	(NA)	610	673	393	469
\$50,000 or more	845	(NA)	929	872	582	599
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
farms	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	6	(NA)	11	11	9	7
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	(D)	(NA)	120	28	105	26
farms	487	(NA)	556	601	370	405
Other Federal farm program payments	(D)	(NA)	13,773	7,423	8,506	4,624
\$1,000						
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6	(NA)	12	14	9	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	581	(NA)	650	624	420	360
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,865	(NA)	2,378	2,888	1,540	1,920
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	895	(NA)	1,092	1,056	614	685
Other crop farming (1119)	162	(NA)	222	345	135	217
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	162	(NA)	222	345	135	217
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	501	(NA)	660	800	453	624
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2	(NA)	2	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10	(NA)	13	11	8	10
Hog and pig farming (1122)	46	(NA)	51	85	30	61
Poultry and egg production (1123)	85	(NA)	126	74	72	45
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	181	(NA)	258	383	197	321
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	277	(NA)	311	303	209	212
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	4,286	(NA)	5,385	6,129	3,461	4,180
Limited Liability Company	1,010	(NA)	1,205	985	800	690
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	3,570	(NA)	4,521	5,128	2,859	3,490

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	410	554	369	489	158	290
Corporation	736	705	686	683	295	280
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	173	281	159	242	90	129
Number of producers:						
1 producer	2,507	3,351	2,157	3,001	1,161	1,589
2 producers	2,992	3,088	2,698	2,880	1,239	1,444
3 producers	488	426	467	401	198	192
4 producers	281	179	264	169	93	73
5 or more producers	114	85	112	84	57	45
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	4,490	5,351	3,989	4,920	1,917	2,507
2 producers	717	588	664	542	297	261
3 producers	186	83	187	79	64	47
4 producers	33	34	33	28	18	25
5 or more producers	17	27	17	27	11	10
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	3,811	4,047	3,432	3,737	1,650	1,833
2 producers	445	332	407	325	166	155
3 producers	88	55	82	54	36	29
4 producers	16	14	16	14	5	10
5 or more producers	13	10	12	10	5	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	5,111	5,439	4,632	5,043	2,179	2,566
Dial-up	97	127	90	113	50	73
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	3,474	(NA)	3,163	(NA)	1,386	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	3,306	2,031	3,029	1,908	1,445	1,009
Satellite	603	592	550	548	342	335
Don't know	154	243	131	215	69	109
Other	50	78	48	69	31	32
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	5,306	6,027	4,725	5,525	2,323	2,830
2 households	766	809	680	741	316	353
3 households	175	171	164	154	64	90
4 households	78	73	71	72	20	36
5 or more households	57	49	58	43	25	34

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	316	(NA)	392	524	242	351
Corporation	605	(NA)	691	686	463	452
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	120	(NA)	171	245	125	169
Number of producers:						
1 producer	1,772	(NA)	2,190	2,965	1,369	1,934
2 producers	2,154	(NA)	2,753	2,934	1,716	2,035
3 producers	395	(NA)	459	420	331	311
4 producers	187	(NA)	257	181	191	135
5 or more producers	103	(NA)	116	83	82	47
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	3,214	(NA)	4,020	4,891	2,530	3,307
2 producers	531	(NA)	663	576	479	419
3 producers	144	(NA)	173	85	124	59
4 producers	32	(NA)	32	35	17	21
5 or more producers	17	(NA)	21	27	18	18
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	2,780	(NA)	3,527	3,841	2,170	2,607
2 producers	304	(NA)	410	327	305	233
3 producers	76	(NA)	86	47	60	50
4 producers	16	(NA)	16	14	10	2
5 or more producers	13	(NA)	14	10	10	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	3,834	(NA)	4,711	5,087	3,022	3,515
Dial-up	79	(NA)	88	119	47	91
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	2,600	(NA)	3,226	(NA)	2,042	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	2,531	(NA)	3,085	1,953	2,016	1,395
Satellite	491	(NA)	570	558	378	420
Don't know	101	(NA)	126	220	84	146
Other	39	(NA)	41	76	25	52
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	3,797	(NA)	4,793	5,572	3,055	3,708
2 households	572	(NA)	699	743	467	550
3 households	143	(NA)	156	150	108	117
4 households	60	(NA)	74	71	26	48
5 or more households	39	(NA)	53	47	33	39