

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total     | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |           |             |             |         |
| Farms ..... number  | 6,569     | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362   |
| ..... percent   | 100.0     | 70.8        | 8.5         | 20.7    |
| Land in farms ..... acres   | 1,053,302 | 342,697     | 534,865     | 175,740 |
| Average size of farm ..... acres  | 160       | 74          | 959         | 129     |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b> |           |             |             |         |
| Total ..... farms   | 6,569     | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362   |
| ..... \$1,000   | 689,291   | 208,087     | 209,329     | 271,875 |
| Average per farm ..... dollars  | 104,931   | 44,759      | 375,141     | 199,615 |
| Farms by economic class:  |           |             |             |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 1,358     | 1,116       | 85          | 157     |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 741       | 617         | 28          | 96      |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 713       | 616         | 24          | 73      |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 993       | 794         | 47          | 152     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 1,073     | 726         | 91          | 256     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 670       | 399         | 60          | 211     |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....  | 421       | 176         | 83          | 162     |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....  | 258       | 103         | 41          | 114     |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 .....  | 149       | 42          | 35          | 72      |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....  | 81        | 31          | 20          | 30      |
| \$1,000,000 or more .....   | 112       | 29          | 44          | 39      |
| \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....  | 75        | 17          | 33          | 25      |
| \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....  | 15        | 7           | 1           | 7       |
| \$5,000,000 or more .....   | 22        | 5           | 10          | 7       |
| Total sales ..... farms   | 6,569     | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362   |
| ..... \$1,000   | 673,776   | 205,823     | 202,309     | 265,644 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms                     | 24        | 11          | 3           | 10      |
| ..... \$1,000   | 109,262   | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 11        | 3           | 3           | 5       |
| ..... \$1,000   | 109,221   | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Corn ..... farms  | 18        | 10          | 3           | 5       |
| ..... \$1,000   | 107,728   | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 8         | 3           | 3           | 2       |
| ..... \$1,000   | 107,714   | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Wheat ..... farms   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Soybeans ..... farms  | 3         | -           | 1           | 2       |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | -           | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 2         | -           | 1           | 1       |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | -           | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sorghum ..... farms   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Barley ..... farms  | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Rice ..... farms  | 1         | 1           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | (D)         | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms               | 6         | -           | -           | 6       |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | -           | -           | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 3         | -           | -           | 3       |
| ..... \$1,000   | 600       | -           | -           | 600     |
| Tobacco ..... farms   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -         | -           | -           | -       |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms              | 1,005     | 556         | 117         | 332     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 119,979   | 17,646      | 64,090      | 38,243  |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 230       | 53          | 53          | 124     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 112,102   | 13,547      | 63,331      | 35,224  |
| Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms                                | 3,078     | 2,341       | 158         | 579     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 164,383   | 71,593      | 39,017      | 53,774  |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 234       | 111         | 43          | 80      |
| ..... \$1,000   | 139,932   | 54,735      | 37,543      | 47,654  |
| Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms  | 3,075     | 2,340       | 157         | 578     |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | 71,511      | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 232       | 110         | 42          | 80      |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | (D)         | (D)         | 47,654  |
| Berries ..... farms   | 28        | 18          | 3           | 7       |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | 81          | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 2         | 1           | 1           | -       |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)       | (D)         | (D)         | -       |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms                    | 1,319     | 957         | 90          | 272     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 119,649   | 54,713      | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms                                     | 326       | 153         | 52          | 121     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 106,415   | 44,384      | 23,401      | 38,630  |
| Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms     | 20        | 15          | 4           | 1       |
| ..... \$1,000   | 496       | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total   | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>                 |         |             |             |         |
| Total - Con.   |         |             |             |         |
| Total sales - Con.   |         |             |             |         |
| Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.                                 |         |             |             |         |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 2       | -           | 1           | 1       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             | (D)         | (D)     |
| Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms   | 19      | 15          | 3           | 1       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 1       | -           | -           | 1       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             |             | (D)     |
| Short rotation woody crops ..... farms   | 1       | -           | 1           | -       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             | (D)         | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 1       | -           | 1           | -       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             | (D)         | -       |
| Other crops and hay ..... farms  | 82      | 41          | 14          | 27      |
| \$1,000  | 726     | 109         | 237         | 379     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 2       | -           | 1           | 1       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             | (D)         | (D)     |
| Maple syrup ..... farms  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| \$1,000  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| \$1,000  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| Cattle and calves ..... farms  | 634     | 328         | 177         | 129     |
| \$1,000  | 42,574  | 4,902       | 30,438      | 7,234   |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 105     | 20          | 55          | 30      |
| \$1,000  | 38,420  | 3,201       | 29,259      | 5,960   |
| Milk from cows ..... farms   | 11      | 8           | -           | 3       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         | (D)         |             | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 2       | -           | -           | 2       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             |             | (D)     |
| Hogs and pigs ..... farms  | 132     | 101         | 12          | 19      |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 9       | 3           | 3           | 3       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms   | 364     | 283         | 49          | 32      |
| \$1,000  | 2,412   | 1,633       | 436         | 343     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 6       | 3           | 1           | 2       |
| \$1,000  | 932     | 763         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms   | 73      | 44          | 15          | 14      |
| \$1,000  | 749     | 342         | 263         | 144     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 1       | -           | 1           | -       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         |             | (D)         | -       |
| Poultry and eggs ..... farms   | 476     | 391         | 31          | 54      |
| \$1,000  | 17,756  | 16,645      | 130         | 982     |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 9       | 7           | 1           | 1       |
| \$1,000 (D)  |         | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Aquaculture ..... farms  | 61      | 23          | 5           | 33      |
| \$1,000  | 86,729  | (D)         | (D)         | 85,278  |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 25      | 3           | 2           | 20      |
| \$1,000  | 86,476  | (D)         | (D)         | 85,124  |
| Other animals and other animal products ..... farms  | 262     | 190         | 16          | 56      |
| \$1,000  | 6,338   | 1,617       | 60          | 4,660   |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms  | 10      | 4           | 1           | 5       |
| \$1,000  | 5,433   | (D)         | (D)         | 4,315   |
| Value of- Government payments ..... farms  | 634     | 245         | 139         | 250     |
| \$1,000  | 15,515  | 2,264       | 7,020       | 6,231   |
| Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms  | 83      | -           | 20          | 63      |
| \$1,000  | 2,160   | -           | 156         | 2,004   |
| <b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Value of food sold directly to- Consumers ..... farms  | 1,368   | 1,020       | 90          | 258     |
| \$1,000  | 42,984  | 18,097      | 7,125       | 17,762  |
| Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms | 1,226   | 784         | 118         | 324     |
| \$1,000  | 187,169 | 41,276      | 78,620      | 67,273  |
| <b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms  | 6,569   | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362   |
| \$1,000  | 620,263 | 225,321     | 189,174     | 205,767 |
| Average per farm ..... dollars   | 94,423  | 48,467      | 339,022     | 151,077 |
| Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms                                    | 3,513   | 2,441       | 285         | 787     |
| \$1,000  | 29,639  | 11,070      | 8,716       | 9,852   |
| Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms   | 2,893   | 2,204       | 162         | 527     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms  | 459     | 197         | 70          | 192     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms   | 76      | 15          | 26          | 35      |
| \$50,000 or more ..... farms   | 85      | 25          | 27          | 33      |
| Chemicals purchased ..... farms  | 3,419   | 2,246       | 321         | 852     |
| \$1,000  | 18,325  | 6,863       | 6,222       | 5,240   |
| Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms   | 2,972   | 2,093       | 206         | 673     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms  | 340     | 131         | 74          | 135     |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total   | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>                      |         |             |             |         |
| Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.          |         |             |             |         |
| Chemicals purchased - Con.                                  |         |             |             |         |
| Farms with expenses of- - Con.                              |         |             |             |         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 48      | 7           | 17          | 24      |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 59      | 15          | 24          | 20      |
| Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms       | 3,018   | 2,090       | 249         | 679     |
| \$1,000   | 19,818  | 9,421       | 5,210       | 5,187   |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 1,640   | 1,283       | 85          | 272     |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....                                    | 842     | 556         | 70          | 216     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 423     | 202         | 68          | 153     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 49      | 19          | 7           | 23      |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 64      | 30          | 19          | 15      |
| Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms                       | 255     | 146         | 40          | 69      |
| \$1,000   | 241     | 46          | 48          | 147     |
| Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms       | 646     | 447         | 93          | 106     |
| \$1,000   | 5,368   | 1,947       | 2,167       | 1,255   |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 505     | 396         | 46          | 63      |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 93      | 40          | 20          | 33      |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....                                  | 39      | 6           | 24          | 9       |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                                | 5       | 3           | 2           | -       |
| \$250,000 or more .....                                     | 4       | 2           | 1           | 1       |
| Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms          | 277     | 171         | 60          | 46      |
| \$1,000   | 1,671   | 527         | 670         | 474     |
| Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms | 441     | 314         | 55          | 72      |
| \$1,000   | 3,697   | 1,421       | 1,497       | 780     |
| Feed purchased ..... farms                                  | 2,232   | 1,594       | 285         | 353     |
| \$1,000   | 39,712  | 12,536      | 8,968       | 18,208  |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 1,684   | 1,335       | 132         | 217     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 415     | 222         | 111         | 82      |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....                                  | 88      | 28          | 26          | 34      |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                                | 29      | 7           | 9           | 13      |
| \$250,000 or more .....                                     | 16      | 2           | 7           | 7       |
| Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms             | 6,014   | 4,211       | 544         | 1,259   |
| \$1,000   | 24,120  | 9,380       | 6,584       | 8,156   |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 5,212   | 3,907       | 348         | 957     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 673     | 264         | 148         | 261     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 80      | 24          | 30          | 26      |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 49      | 16          | 18          | 15      |
| Utilities ..... farms                                       | 4,139   | 2,808       | 393         | 938     |
| \$1,000   | 29,126  | 9,566       | 10,069      | 9,491   |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 1,545   | 1,259       | 77          | 209     |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....                                    | 1,728   | 1,176       | 140         | 412     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 695     | 329         | 112         | 254     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 88      | 28          | 25          | 35      |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 83      | 16          | 39          | 28      |
| Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms        | 5,257   | 3,639       | 504         | 1,114   |
| \$1,000   | 49,362  | 17,885      | 15,387      | 16,090  |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 3,930   | 2,978       | 256         | 696     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1,090   | 586         | 173         | 331     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 115     | 45          | 27          | 43      |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 122     | 30          | 48          | 44      |
| Hired farm labor ..... farms                                | 1,635   | 935         | 227         | 473     |
| \$1,000   | 231,557 | 73,692      | 78,040      | 79,824  |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 456     | 357         | 33          | 66      |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 478     | 314         | 35          | 129     |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....                                  | 354     | 157         | 58          | 139     |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                                | 194     | 60          | 41          | 93      |
| \$250,000 or more .....                                     | 153     | 47          | 60          | 46      |
| Contract labor ..... farms                                  | 1,022   | 638         | 126         | 258     |
| \$1,000   | 35,809  | 16,675      | 8,173       | 10,962  |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 105     | 81          | 4           | 20      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....                                    | 259     | 173         | 23          | 63      |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 496     | 301         | 57          | 138     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 69      | 40          | 17          | 12      |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 93      | 43          | 25          | 25      |
| Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms                   | 438     | 297         | 61          | 80      |
| \$1,000   | 5,020   | 1,777       | 1,408       | 1,835   |
| Farms with expenses of-                                     |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 149     | 123         | 11          | 15      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....                                    | 136     | 95          | 20          | 21      |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 105     | 60          | 11          | 34      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                  | 29      | 12          | 12          | 5       |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                      | 19      | 7           | 7           | 5       |
| Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms | 1,302   | 142         | 333         | 827     |
| \$1,000   | 31,452  | 1,237       | 11,064      | 19,152  |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total   | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>   |         |             |             |         |
| Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.                                       |         |             |             |         |
| Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.                                   |         |             |             |         |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 701     | 87          | 155         | 459     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 206     | 31          | 46          | 129     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 200     | 16          | 56          | 128     |
| \$25,000 or more .....   | 195     | 8           | 76          | 111     |
| Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms | 387     | 185         | 80          | 122     |
| \$1,000  | 5,540   | 1,024       | 2,635       | 1,882   |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....   | 85      | 54          | 12          | 19      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 142     | 76          | 28          | 38      |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 118     | 49          | 26          | 43      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 27      | 4           | 3           | 20      |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 15      | 2           | 11          | 2       |
| Interest expense ..... farms   | 1,131   | 781         | 140         | 210     |
| \$1,000  | 16,517  | 11,240      | 3,596       | 1,681   |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 513     | 317         | 57          | 139     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 495     | 389         | 48          | 58      |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 106     | 66          | 28          | 12      |
| \$100,000 or more .....  | 17      | 9           | 7           | 1       |
| Secured by real estate ..... farms   | 683     | 596         | 87          | -       |
| \$1,000  | 11,907  | 9,843       | 2,063       | -       |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....   | 49      | 44          | 5           | -       |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 159     | 142         | 17          | -       |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 382     | 338         | 44          | -       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 60      | 49          | 11          | -       |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 33      | 23          | 10          | -       |
| Not secured by real estate ..... farms   | 696     | 392         | 94          | 210     |
| \$1,000  | 4,610   | 1,396       | 1,533       | 1,681   |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$999 .....   | 138     | 90          | 15          | 33      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 399     | 250         | 43          | 106     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 132     | 47          | 27          | 58      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 11      | 1           | 5           | 5       |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 16      | 4           | 4           | 8       |
| Property taxes paid ..... farms  | 5,739   | 4,497       | 544         | 698     |
| \$1,000  | 23,721  | 17,869      | 3,899       | 1,953   |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 4,515   | 3,554       | 376         | 585     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 872     | 695         | 96          | 81      |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 264     | 199         | 41          | 24      |
| \$25,000 or more .....   | 88      | 49          | 31          | 8       |
| Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms              | 1,007   | 635         | 184         | 188     |
| \$1,000  | 3,690   | 1,684       | 1,203       | 802     |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 866     | 592         | 129         | 145     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 123     | 39          | 45          | 39      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 7       | 1           | 6           | -       |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 8       | 2           | 2           | 4       |
| \$100,000 or more .....  | 3       | 1           | 2           | -       |
| All other production expenses ..... farms  | 3,390   | 2,110       | 408         | 872     |
| \$1,000  | 51,488  | 21,456      | 15,833      | 14,199  |
| Farms with expenses of-  |         |             |             |         |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 2,532   | 1,762       | 218         | 552     |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 648     | 261         | 136         | 251     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 84      | 43          | 16          | 25      |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 56      | 21          | 16          | 19      |
| \$100,000 or more .....  | 70      | 23          | 22          | 25      |
| Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms                           | 64      | 19          | 6           | 39      |
| \$1,000  | 882     | 33          | 86          | 764     |
| Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms  | 3,888   | 2,615       | 382         | 891     |
| \$1,000  | 72,818  | 38,347      | 18,343      | 16,128  |
| <b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms   | 6,569   | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362   |
| \$1,000  | 142,687 | 13,114      | 43,126      | 86,447  |
| Average per farm ..... dollars   | 21,721  | 2,821       | 77,286      | 63,470  |
| Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number   | 2,568   | 1,608       | 245         | 715     |
| Average net gain ..... dollars   | 89,754  | 41,389      | 241,285     | 146,601 |
| Gain of-   |         |             |             |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 264     | 209         | 10          | 45      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 625     | 468         | 31          | 126     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 385     | 268         | 21          | 96      |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 562     | 327         | 55          | 180     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 289     | 170         | 33          | 86      |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 443     | 166         | 95          | 182     |
| Farms with net losses ..... number   | 4,001   | 3,041       | 313         | 647     |
| Average net loss ..... dollars   | 21,945  | 17,573      | 51,083      | 28,398  |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total   | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>   |         |             |             |         |
| Net cash farm income of operations - Con.  |         |             |             |         |
| Farms with net losses - Con.   |         |             |             |         |
| Loss of-   |         |             |             |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 423     | 336         | 13          | 74      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 1,178   | 951         | 65          | 162     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 859     | 688         | 38          | 133     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 825     | 645         | 87          | 93      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 401     | 267         | 36          | 98      |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 315     | 154         | 74          | 87      |
| Net cash farm income of producers ..... farms  | 6,569   | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362   |
| \$1,000 .....  | 141,409 | 13,147      | 43,055      | 85,207  |
| Average per farm .....dollars  | 21,527  | 2,828       | 77,159      | 62,560  |
| Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... farms   | 2,570   | 1,610       | 244         | 716     |
| Average net gain ..... dollars   | 89,229  | 41,343      | 242,231     | 144,767 |
| Gain of-   |         |             |             |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 262     | 211         | 10          | 41      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 626     | 466         | 30          | 130     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 391     | 270         | 23          | 98      |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 560     | 327         | 53          | 180     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 289     | 170         | 33          | 86      |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 442     | 166         | 95          | 181     |
| Producers reporting net losses ..... farms   | 3,999   | 3,039       | 314         | 646     |
| Average net loss .....dollars  | 21,983  | 17,576      | 51,113      | 28,555  |
| Loss of-   |         |             |             |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 419     | 334         | 11          | 74      |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 1,176   | 951         | 65          | 160     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 861     | 690         | 38          | 133     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 826     | 643         | 90          | 93      |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 401     | 267         | 36          | 98      |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 316     | 154         | 74          | 88      |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Total ..... farms  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| \$1,000 .....  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| <b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms   | 1,160   | 740         | 167         | 253     |
| \$1,000 .....  | 73,658  | 30,349      | 22,971      | 20,339  |
| Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms   | 289     | 188         | 36          | 65      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 9,968   | 3,700       | 1,306       | 4,962   |
| Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms  | 215     | 156         | 27          | 32      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 11,508  | 6,018       | 4,842       | 648     |
| Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees,<br>short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms   | 78      | 60          | 5           | 13      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 9,512   | 469         | 8,892       | 150     |
| Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms   | 261     | 152         | 35          | 74      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 26,512  | 16,199      | 3,542       | 6,772   |
| Patronage dividends and refunds from<br>cooperatives ..... farms   | 83      | 48          | 23          | 12      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 293     | 149         | 136         | 8       |
| Crop and livestock insurance payments ..... farms  | 166     | 91          | 36          | 39      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 4,566   | 2,283       | 2,074       | 208     |
| Amount from State and local government<br>agricultural program payments ..... farms                                  | 44      | 19          | 10          | 15      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 308     | 76          | 137         | 95      |
| Other farm-related income sources ..... farms  | 170     | 109         | 30          | 31      |
| \$1,000 .....  | 10,992  | 1,455       | 2,041       | 7,496   |
| <b>LAND USE</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Total cropland ..... farms   | 5,269   | 3,808       | 372         | 1,089   |
| acres  | 158,053 | 83,338      | 47,615      | 27,100  |
| Harvested cropland ..... farms   | 4,943   | 3,565       | 326         | 1,052   |
| acres  | 60,378  | 30,420      | 18,029      | 11,929  |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 49 acres .....  | 4,859   | 3,530       | 299         | 1,030   |
| 50 to 99 acres .....   | 34      | 16          | 8           | 10      |
| 100 to 199 acres .....   | 22      | 7           | 7           | 8       |
| 200 to 499 acres .....   | 12      | 4           | 6           | 2       |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 7       | 5           | 1           | 1       |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres .....   | 4       | 1           | 3           | -       |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | 5       | 2           | 2           | 1       |
| Cropland-  |         |             |             |         |
| Other pasture and grazing land that could have been<br>used for crops without additional<br>improvements ..... farms | 260     | 171         | 44          | 45      |
| acres  | 19,011  | 7,430       | 3,328       | 8,253   |
| On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms  | 429     | 277         | 45          | 107     |
| acres  | 2,477   | 1,160       | 638         | 679     |
| Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement,<br>but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms        | 953     | 622         | 138         | 193     |
| acres  | 71,351  | 42,808      | 24,393      | 4,150   |
| In summer fallow ..... farms   | 175     | 91          | 32          | 52      |
| acres  | 4,836   | 1,520       | 1,227       | 2,089   |
| Total woodland ..... farms   | 709     | 569         | 66          | 74      |
| acres  | 87,099  | 31,495      | 27,920      | 27,684  |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total      | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants   |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>LAND USE - Con.</b>   |            |             |             |           |
| Total woodland - Con.  |            |             |             |           |
| Woodland pastured ..... farms  | 206        | 165         | 31          | 10        |
| ..... acres  | 17,857     | 10,141      | 6,808       | 908       |
| Woodland not pastured ..... farms  | 563        | 458         | 40          | 65        |
| ..... acres  | 69,242     | 21,354      | 21,112      | 26,776    |
| Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than<br>cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms  | 1,791      | 1,275       | 265         | 251       |
| ..... acres  | 724,083    | 193,681     | 418,082     | 112,320   |
| Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock<br>facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms                                    | 3,052      | 2,259       | 273         | 520       |
| ..... acres  | 84,067     | 34,183      | 41,248      | 8,636     |
| Irrigated land ..... farms   | 2,216      | 1,495       | 193         | 528       |
| ..... acres  | 41,851     | 18,160      | 16,656      | 7,035     |
| Harvested cropland ..... farms   | 2,108      | 1,423       | 178         | 507       |
| ..... acres  | 30,338     | 16,504      | 7,162       | 6,672     |
| Pastureland and other land ..... farms   | 214        | 143         | 35          | 36        |
| ..... acres  | 11,513     | 1,656       | 9,494       | 363       |
| <b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>   |            |             |             |           |
| Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands<br>Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve<br>Enhancement Programs ..... farms | 14         | 10          | 3           | 1         |
| ..... acres  | (D)        | 215         | (D)         | (D)       |
| Land enrolled in crop insurance programs ..... farms   | 453        | 215         | 85          | 153       |
| ..... acres  | 285,500    | 17,558      | 226,994     | 40,948    |
| <b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>   |            |             |             |           |
| Total organic product sales ..... farms  | 183        | 110         | 26          | 47        |
| ..... \$1,000  | 22,210     | 8,138       | 11,171      | 2,901     |
| <b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>   |            |             |             |           |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms   | 6,569      | 4,649       | 558         | 1,362     |
| ..... \$1,000  | 12,019,211 | 5,891,379   | 4,394,092   | 1,733,740 |
| Average per farm ..... dollars   | 1,829,687  | 1,267,236   | 7,874,717   | 1,272,937 |
| Average per acre ..... dollars   | 11,411     | 17,191      | 8,215       | 9,865     |
| Farms by value group:  |            |             |             |           |
| \$1 to \$49,999 ..... farms  | 261        | 101         | 1           | 159       |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms   | 276        | 174         | 4           | 98        |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms   | 428        | 301         | 23          | 104       |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms   | 1,455      | 1,121       | 43          | 291       |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms   | 1,956      | 1,500       | 117         | 339       |
| \$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 ..... farms   | 1,258      | 933         | 138         | 187       |
| \$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms   | 615        | 395         | 107         | 113       |
| \$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 ..... farms   | 207        | 80          | 75          | 52        |
| \$10,000,000 or more ..... farms   | 113        | 44          | 50          | 19        |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |            |             |             |           |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and<br>equipment ..... farms   | 6,567      | 4,647       | 558         | 1,362     |
| ..... \$1,000  | 401,539    | 218,749     | 73,418      | 109,372   |
| Farms by value group:  |            |             |             |           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms   | 864        | 685         | 36          | 143       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms   | 841        | 670         | 42          | 129       |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms   | 1,204      | 883         | 70          | 251       |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms   | 1,865      | 1,373       | 132         | 360       |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms   | 991        | 650         | 100         | 241       |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms   | 422        | 220         | 83          | 119       |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms   | 308        | 142         | 66          | 100       |
| \$500,000 or more ..... farms  | 72         | 24          | 29          | 19        |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |            |             |             |           |
| Trucks, including pickups ..... farms  | 4,762      | 3,241       | 496         | 1,025     |
| ..... number   | 7,588      | 4,376       | 1,310       | 1,902     |
| Tractors, all ..... farms  | 2,933      | 1,916       | 349         | 668       |
| ..... number   | 4,663      | 2,708       | 848         | 1,107     |
| Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms  | 2,063      | 1,421       | 187         | 455       |
| ..... number   | 2,661      | 1,764       | 279         | 618       |
| 40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms  | 1,043      | 582         | 199         | 262       |
| ..... number   | 1,561      | 743         | 421         | 397       |
| 100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms   | 298        | 157         | 72          | 69        |
| ..... number   | 441        | 201         | 148         | 92        |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms  | 8          | 3           | 2           | 3         |
| ..... number   | 12         | 5           | (D)         | (D)       |
| Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms   | -          | -           | -           | -         |
| ..... number   | -          | -           | -           | -         |
| Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms  | 12         | 8           | 1           | 3         |
| ..... number   | 12         | 8           | (D)         | (D)       |
| Hay balers ..... farms   | 10         | 4           | 2           | 4         |
| ..... number   | 11         | 4           | (D)         | (D)       |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total                     | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>   |                           |             |             |         |
| Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....  | farms 2,433               | 1,573       | 247         | 613     |
| .....  | acres treated 77,755      | 27,199      | 29,144      | 21,412  |
| Manure used .....  | farms 502                 | 357         | 68          | 77      |
| .....  | acres treated 3,385       | 1,450       | 1,190       | 745     |
| Organic fertilizer used .....  | farms 567                 | 380         | 55          | 132     |
| .....  | acres treated 4,930       | 1,422       | 2,598       | 910     |
| Acres treated to control-  |                           |             |             |         |
| Insects .....  | farms 1,662               | 988         | 187         | 487     |
| .....  | acres 33,906              | 19,449      | 9,072       | 5,385   |
| Weeds, grass, or brush .....   | farms 1,991               | 1,266       | 230         | 495     |
| .....  | acres 74,641              | 24,647      | 34,413      | 15,581  |
| Nematodes .....  | farms 426                 | 236         | 56          | 134     |
| .....  | acres 5,788               | 1,832       | 2,559       | 1,397   |
| Diseases in crops and orchards .....   | farms 1,104               | 691         | 98          | 315     |
| .....  | acres 21,598              | 14,052      | 4,164       | 3,382   |
| Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....                                    | farms 434                 | 221         | 70          | 143     |
| .....  | acres on which used 8,938 | 4,548       | 1,695       | 2,695   |
| <b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>  |                           |             |             |         |
| Land drained by tile .....   | farms 43                  | 28          | 4           | 11      |
| .....  | acres 301                 | 110         | 151         | 40      |
| Land artificially drained by ditches .....   | farms 230                 | 112         | 27          | 91      |
| .....  | acres 6,754               | 657         | 1,252       | 4,845   |
| Land under conservation easement .....   | farms 110                 | 75          | 19          | 16      |
| .....  | acres 37,089              | (D)         | 25,333      | (D)     |
| Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....  | farms 943                 | 606         | 80          | 257     |
| .....  | acres 3,922               | 1,457       | 1,144       | 1,321   |
| Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... | farms 238                 | 110         | 38          | 90      |
| .....  | acres 4,909               | 1,508       | 1,630       | 1,771   |
| Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....                   | farms 412                 | 207         | 53          | 152     |
| .....  | acres 9,510               | 2,144       | 4,136       | 3,230   |
| Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....   | farms 518                 | 365         | 48          | 105     |
| .....  | acres 9,158               | 2,498       | 5,773       | 887     |
| Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....  | farms 185                 | 100         | 30          | 55      |
| <b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>  |                           |             |             |         |
| Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....  | farms 2,259               | 1,800       | 169         | 290     |
| Solar panels .....   | farms 2,247               | 1,794       | 165         | 288     |
| Wind turbines .....  | farms 54                  | 36          | 8           | 10      |
| Methane digesters .....  | farms -                   | -           | -           | -       |
| Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....   | farms 2                   | 2           | -           | -       |
| Small hydro systems .....  | farms 27                  | 20          | 1           | 6       |
| Wind rights leased to others .....   | farms 20                  | 9           | 5           | 6       |
| <b>TENURE</b>  |                           |             |             |         |
| Full owners .....  | farms 4,649               | 4,649       | -           | -       |
| Part owners .....  | farms 558                 | -           | 558         | -       |
| Tenants .....  | farms 1,362               | -           | -           | 1,362   |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>   |                           |             |             |         |
| Land owned .....   | farms 5,216               | 4,649       | 558         | 9       |
| .....  | acres 632,363             | 373,283     | 258,210     | 870     |
| Owned land in farms .....  | farms 5,207               | 4,649       | 558         | -       |
| .....  | acres 593,158             | 342,697     | 250,461     | -       |
| Land rented or leased from others .....  | farms 1,930               | 10          | 558         | 1,362   |
| .....  | acres 467,190             | (D)         | (D)         | 177,373 |
| Rented or leased land in farms .....   | farms 1,920               | -           | 558         | 1,362   |
| .....  | acres 460,144             | -           | 284,404     | 175,740 |
| Land rented or leased to others .....  | farms 280                 | 209         | 33          | 38      |
| .....  | acres 46,251              | 35,256      | 8,492       | 2,503   |
| <b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>  |                           |             |             |         |
| Total producers .....  | 12,200                    | 8,594       | 1,116       | 2,490   |
| Farms by number of producers:  |                           |             |             |         |
| 1 producer .....   | 2,622                     | 1,791       | 203         | 628     |
| 2 producers .....  | 3,040                     | 2,255       | 255         | 530     |
| 3 producers .....  | 497                       | 339         | 48          | 110     |
| 4 producers .....  | 290                       | 192         | 37          | 61      |
| 5 or more producers .....  | 120                       | 72          | 15          | 33      |
| Total male producers .....   | 6,954                     | 4,728       | 694         | 1,532   |
| Farms by number of male producers:   |                           |             |             |         |
| 1 producer .....   | 4,618                     | 3,273       | 411         | 934     |
| 2 producers .....  | 729                       | 509         | 69          | 151     |
| 3 producers .....  | 189                       | 98          | 30          | 61      |
| 4 producers .....  | 33                        | 15          | 8           | 10      |
| 5 or more producers .....  | 22                        | 10          | 4           | 8       |
| Total female producers .....   | 5,246                     | 3,866       | 422         | 958     |
| Farms by number of female producers:   |                           |             |             |         |
| 1 producer .....   | 3,905                     | 2,907       | 295         | 703     |
| 2 producers .....  | 461                       | 348         | 21          | 92      |
| 3 producers .....  | 88                        | 54          | 16          | 18      |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total       | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>                                      |             |             |             |         |
| Total producers - Con.  |             |             |             |         |
| Total female producers - Con.   |             |             |             |         |
| Farms by number of female producers: - Con.   |             |             |             |         |
| 4 producers .....   | 16          | 9           | 4           | 3       |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 14          | 10          | 3           | 1       |
| <b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>  |             |             |             |         |
| Sex of producers:   |             |             |             |         |
| Male .....  | 6,739       | 4,619       | 668         | 1,452   |
| Female .....  | 5,094       | 3,755       | 397         | 942     |
| Hired managers .....  | 970         | 403         | 187         | 380     |
| Primary occupation:   |             |             |             |         |
| Farming .....   | 5,997       | 3,953       | 623         | 1,421   |
| Other .....   | 5,836       | 4,421       | 442         | 973     |
| Place of residence:   |             |             |             |         |
| On farm operated .....  | 8,139       | 6,352       | 666         | 1,121   |
| Not on farm operated .....  | 3,694       | 2,022       | 399         | 1,273   |
| Days of work off farm:  |             |             |             |         |
| None .....  | 4,141       | 2,986       | 343         | 812     |
| Any .....   | 7,692       | 5,388       | 722         | 1,582   |
| 1 to 49 days .....  | 1,431       | 1,038       | 87          | 306     |
| 50 to 99 days .....   | 915         | 634         | 101         | 180     |
| 100 to 199 days .....   | 1,458       | 1,099       | 115         | 244     |
| 200 days or more .....  | 3,888       | 2,617       | 419         | 852     |
| Years on present farm:  |             |             |             |         |
| 2 years or less .....   | 477         | 317         | 28          | 132     |
| 3 or 4 years .....  | 1,232       | 827         | 120         | 285     |
| 5 to 9 years .....  | 2,734       | 1,902       | 209         | 623     |
| 10 years or more .....  | 7,390       | 5,328       | 708         | 1,354   |
| Average years on present farm .....   | 17.7        | 17.9        | 20.1        | 16.2    |
| Years operating any farm:   |             |             |             |         |
| 5 years or less .....   | 1,905       | 1,282       | 151         | 472     |
| 6 to 10 years .....   | 2,257       | 1,609       | 171         | 477     |
| 11 years or more .....  | 7,671       | 5,483       | 743         | 1,445   |
| Average years on any farm .....   | 19.9        | 19.8        | 23.1        | 18.9    |
| Age group:  |             |             |             |         |
| Under 25 years .....  | 133         | 72          | 13          | 48      |
| 25 to 34 years .....  | 632         | 347         | 86          | 199     |
| 35 to 44 years .....  | 1,307       | 741         | 182         | 384     |
| 45 to 54 years .....  | 1,427       | 927         | 154         | 346     |
| 55 to 64 years .....  | 2,688       | 1,961       | 187         | 540     |
| 65 to 74 years .....  | 3,804       | 2,917       | 304         | 583     |
| 75 years and over .....   | 1,842       | 1,409       | 139         | 294     |
| Average age .....   | 60.7        | 62.2        | 57.6        | 56.8    |
| Young producers (see text) .....  | 765         | 419         | 99          | 247     |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....  | 697         | 449         | 77          | 171     |
| Producers by race:  |             |             |             |         |
| American Indian or Alaska Native .....  | 70          | 45          | 8           | 17      |
| Asian .....   | 2,864       | 1,787       | 297         | 780     |
| Black or African American .....   | 21          | 19          | -           | 2       |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....   | 989         | 653         | 66          | 270     |
| White .....   | 6,291       | 4,735       | 509         | 1,047   |
| More than one race reported .....   | 1,598       | 1,135       | 185         | 278     |
| Military service:   |             |             |             |         |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) ..... | 10,763      | 7,602       | 988         | 2,173   |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....   | 1,070       | 772         | 77          | 221     |
| Number of persons living in producers' households .....   | 21,886      | 14,949      | 2,251       | 4,686   |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking:  |             |             |             |         |
| Day-to-day decisions .....  | 10,098      | 7,153       | 878         | 2,067   |
| Land use and/or crop decisions .....  | 8,808       | 6,270       | 782         | 1,756   |
| Livestock decisions .....   | 3,986       | 2,868       | 466         | 652     |
| Marketing decisions (see text) .....  | 6,724       | 4,577       | 692         | 1,455   |
| Record keeping and/or financial management .....  | 7,743       | 5,416       | 696         | 1,631   |
| Estate planning or succession planning .....  | 5,413       | 3,928       | 513         | 972     |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>  |             |             |             |         |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....       | farms 6,130 | 4,440       | 491         | 1,199   |
| acres 622,808   |             | 203,805     | 304,460     | 114,543 |
| Limited Liability Company .....   | farms 1,296 | 833         | 146         | 317     |
| acres 162,895   |             | 56,948      | 61,139      | 44,808  |
| <b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>  |             |             |             |         |
| Family or individual .....  | farms 5,213 | 3,860       | 396         | 957     |
| acres 273,169   |             | 65,724      | 142,777     | 64,668  |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total   | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Partnership ..... farms  | 414     | 249         | 50          | 115     |
| Registered under State law ..... acres   | 181,988 | 94,352      | 26,993      | 60,643  |
| ..... farms  | 378     | 227         | 44          | 107     |
| ..... acres  | (D)     | 94,104      | (D)         | (D)     |
| Corporation ..... farms  | 759     | 396         | 105         | 258     |
| ..... acres  | 572,960 | 161,496     | 362,507     | 48,957  |
| Family held ..... farms  | 587     | 328         | 75          | 184     |
| ..... acres  | 272,830 | 56,363      | 174,719     | 41,748  |
| More than 10 stockholders ..... farms  | 13      | 8           | 3           | 2       |
| 10 or less stockholders ..... farms  | 574     | 320         | 72          | 182     |
| Other than family held ..... farms   | 172     | 68          | 30          | 74      |
| ..... acres  | 300,130 | 105,133     | 187,788     | 7,209   |
| More than 10 stockholders ..... farms  | 28      | 7           | 6           | 15      |
| 10 or less stockholders ..... farms  | 144     | 61          | 24          | 59      |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association,<br>American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms | 183     | 144         | 7           | 32      |
| ..... acres  | 25,185  | 21,125      | 2,588       | 1,472   |
| <b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Hired farm labor ..... farms   | 1,635   | 935         | 227         | 473     |
| ..... workers  | 9,593   | 3,908       | 2,524       | 3,161   |
| Workers by days worked:  |         |             |             |         |
| 150 days or more ..... farms   | 929     | 443         | 167         | 319     |
| ..... workers  | 5,695   | 2,030       | 1,726       | 1,939   |
| Less than 150 days ..... farms   | 1,103   | 660         | 156         | 287     |
| ..... workers  | 3,898   | 1,878       | 798         | 1,222   |
| Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms   | 78      | 37          | 13          | 28      |
| Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only<br>contract labor ..... farms                                   | 52      | 33          | 6           | 13      |
| Unpaid workers ..... farms   | 2,499   | 1,850       | 213         | 436     |
| ..... workers  | 6,104   | 4,233       | 658         | 1,213   |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 9 acres ..... farms   | 4,231   | 3,322       | 144         | 765     |
| 10 to 49 acres ..... farms   | 1,679   | 1,072       | 207         | 400     |
| 50 to 69 acres ..... farms   | 120     | 72          | 27          | 21      |
| 70 to 99 acres ..... farms   | 101     | 43          | 36          | 22      |
| 100 to 139 acres ..... farms   | 82      | 32          | 23          | 27      |
| 140 to 179 acres ..... farms   | 45      | 13          | 8           | 24      |
| 180 to 219 acres ..... farms   | 25      | 9           | 5           | 11      |
| 220 to 259 acres ..... farms   | 20      | 8           | 9           | 3       |
| 260 to 499 acres ..... farms   | 76      | 30          | 19          | 27      |
| 500 to 999 acres ..... farms   | 69      | 15          | 26          | 28      |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms   | 47      | 12          | 20          | 15      |
| 2,000 acres or more ..... farms  | 74      | 21          | 34          | 19      |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>                                      |         |             |             |         |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms   | 12      | 3           | 3           | 6       |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms   | 761     | 386         | 98          | 277     |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms  | 2,688   | 2,094       | 116         | 478     |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms  | 1,169   | 841         | 80          | 248     |
| Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms  | 256     | 174         | 24          | 58      |
| Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms   | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other<br>crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms            | 256     | 174         | 24          | 58      |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms   | 802     | 473         | 175         | 154     |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms  | 2       | -           | 2           | -       |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms   | 13      | 10          | -           | 3       |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms   | 68      | 52          | 1           | 15      |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms  | 137     | 127         | 4           | 6       |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms  | 326     | 276         | 29          | 21      |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms  | 335     | 213         | 26          | 96      |
| <b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Farms by typology group:   |         |             |             |         |
| Small family farms   |         |             |             |         |
| Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms   | 5,737   | 4,317       | 386         | 1,034   |
| Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms  | 189     | 69          | 31          | 89      |
| Midsize family farms   |         |             |             |         |
| Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms  | 128     | 39          | 41          | 48      |
| Large family farms   |         |             |             |         |
| Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms  | 71      | 14          | 31          | 26      |
| Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms   | 5       | 1           | 2           | 2       |
| Non-family farms ..... farms   | 439     | 209         | 67          | 163     |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |         |             |             |         |
| Farms reporting-   |         |             |             |         |
| Internet access ..... farms  | 5,226   | 3,702       | 445         | 1,079   |
| Dial-up ..... farms  | 103     | 72          | 17          | 14      |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms   | 3,549   | 2,496       | 329         | 724     |
| Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms  | 3,372   | 2,321       | 308         | 743     |
| Satellite ..... farms  | 619     | 475         | 46          | 98      |
| Don't know ..... farms   | 165     | 113         | 17          | 35      |
| Other ..... farms  | 50      | 39          | 1           | 10      |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income<br>of operation:                                       |         |             |             |         |
| 1 household ..... farms  | 5,458   | 3,945       | 439         | 1,074   |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total   | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>                                 |         |             |             |         |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con. |         |             |             |         |
| 2 households .....   | 790     | 512         | 74          | 204     |
| 3 households .....   | 180     | 102         | 26          | 52      |
| 4 households .....   | 82      | 53          | 10          | 19      |
| 5 or more households .....   | 59      | 37          | 9           | 13      |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>   |         |             |             |         |
| Cattle and calves inventory .....  | 1,058   | 661         | 216         | 181     |
| ..... farms number   | 131,616 | 20,610      | 79,405      | 31,601  |
| Farms with-  |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 489     | 411         | 37          | 41      |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 324     | 183         | 85          | 56      |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 68      | 26          | 17          | 25      |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 72      | 26          | 21          | 25      |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 53      | 4           | 29          | 20      |
| 500 or more .....  | 52      | 11          | 27          | 14      |
| Cows and heifers that calved .....                                       | 915     | 536         | 207         | 172     |
| ..... farms number   | 75,646  | 12,238      | 44,867      | 18,541  |
| Beef cows .....  | 900     | 523         | 206         | 171     |
| ..... farms number   | 75,013  | 12,187      | (D)         | (D)     |
| Farms with-  |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 451     | 341         | 55          | 55      |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 250     | 133         | 73          | 44      |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 80      | 33          | 14          | 33      |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 49      | 6           | 22          | 21      |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 34      | 6           | 19          | 9       |
| 500 or more .....  | 36      | 4           | 23          | 9       |
| Milk cows .....  | 22      | 16          | 1           | 5       |
| ..... farms number   | 633     | 51          | (D)         | (D)     |
| Farms with-  |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 17      | 15          | -           | 2       |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 3       | 1           | 1           | 1       |
| 50 to 99 .....   | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 1       | -           | -           | 1       |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 1       | -           | -           | 1       |
| 500 or more .....  | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| Other cattle .....   | 727     | 383         | 190         | 154     |
| ..... farms number   | 55,970  | 8,372       | 34,538      | 13,060  |
| Cattle and calves sold .....   | 634     | 328         | 177         | 129     |
| ..... farms number   | 62,340  | 8,596       | 41,360      | 12,384  |
| Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....                               | 42,574  | 4,902       | 30,438      | 7,234   |
| ..... farms number   | 324     | 151         | 95          | 78      |
| Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....                                 | 31,302  | 4,897       | 21,214      | 5,191   |
| ..... farms number   | 549     | 266         | 166         | 117     |
| Cattle on feed .....   | 31,038  | 3,699       | 20,146      | 7,193   |
| ..... farms number   | 2       | -           | 2           | -       |
| ..... (D)  | (D)     | -           | (D)         | -       |
| Hogs and pigs inventory .....  | 194     | 161         | 12          | 21      |
| ..... farms number   | 6,514   | 3,571       | 874         | 2,069   |
| Farms with-  |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 24 .....  | 153     | 135         | 7           | 11      |
| 25 to 49 .....   | 22      | 14          | 1           | 7       |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 7       | 7           | -           | -       |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 4       | 2           | 2           | -       |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 5       | 2           | 2           | 1       |
| 500 or more .....  | 3       | 1           | -           | 2       |
| Hogs and pigs sold .....   | 132     | 101         | 12          | 19      |
| ..... farms number   | 6,143   | 3,363       | 1,317       | 1,463   |
| ..... \$1,000 (D)  | (D)     | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Sheep and lambs inventory .....  | 457     | 364         | 58          | 35      |
| ..... farms number   | 21,510  | 13,851      | 5,164       | 2,495   |
| Sheep and lambs sold .....   | 176     | 123         | 33          | 20      |
| ..... farms number   | 6,202   | 4,321       | 1,109       | 772     |
| Total horses and ponies inventory .....                                  | 653     | 379         | 126         | 148     |
| ..... farms number   | 4,316   | 1,892       | 1,345       | 1,079   |
| Total horses and ponies sold .....                                       | 67      | 39          | 14          | 14      |
| ..... farms number   | 354     | 270         | 49          | 35      |
| Goats, all inventory .....   | 490     | 403         | 43          | 44      |
| ..... farms number   | 12,278  | 6,477       | 2,230       | 3,571   |
| Goats, all sold .....  | 224     | 177         | 27          | 20      |
| ..... farms number   | 3,697   | 1,731       | 1,136       | 830     |
| <b>POULTRY</b>   |         |             |             |         |
| Layers inventory .....   | 697     | 575         | 43          | 79      |
| ..... farms number   | 298,360 | 275,941     | 2,170       | 20,249  |
| Farms with-  |         |             |             |         |
| 1 to 399 .....   | 686     | 568         | 41          | 77      |
| 400 to 3,199 .....   | 6       | 3           | 2           | 1       |
| 3,200 to 9,999 .....   | 2       | 2           | -           | -       |
| 10,000 to 19,999 .....   | 1       | -           | -           | 1       |
| 20,000 to 49,999 .....   | -       | -           | -           | -       |
| 50,000 to 99,999 .....   | 1       | 1           | -           | -       |
| 100,000 or more .....  | 1       | 1           | -           | -       |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued



**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total  | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| <b>CROPS - Con.</b>   |        |             |             |         |
| Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 30     | 21          | 3           | 6       |
| acres   | 820    | 332         | 146         | 342     |
| tons, dry equivalent  | 1,721  | 686         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Irrigated .....   | 12     | 8           | 1           | 3       |
| farms   |        |             |             |         |
| acres   | 317    | 94          | (D)         | (D)     |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |        |             |             |         |
| 1 to 24 acres .....   | 22     | 18          | 1           | 3       |
| 25 to 99 acres .....  | 2      | -           | 1           | 1       |
| 100 to 249 acres .....  | 6      | 3           | 1           | 2       |
| 250 to 499 acres .....  | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| 500 acres or more .....   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| Alfalfa hay .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 1      | -           | -           | 1       |
| acres   | (D)    | -           | -           | (D)     |
| tons, dry   | (D)    | -           | -           | (D)     |
| Irrigated .....   | 1      | -           | -           | 1       |
| farms   |        |             |             |         |
| acres   | (D)    | -           | -           | (D)     |
| Other dry hay .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 4      | 2           | 1           | 1       |
| acres   | (D)    | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| tons, dry   | (D)    | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Irrigated .....   | 1      | -           | -           | 1       |
| farms   |        |             |             |         |
| acres   | (D)    | -           | -           | (D)     |
| Land in vegetables .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 975    | 537         | 117         | 321     |
| acres   | 7,143  | 1,062       | 3,817       | 2,265   |
| Irrigated .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 554    | 285         | 80          | 189     |
| acres   | 5,508  | 591         | 3,316       | 1,601   |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |        |             |             |         |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....  | 751    | 482         | 68          | 201     |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....   | 179    | 51          | 29          | 99      |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....  | 39     | 4           | 16          | 19      |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres .....  | 4      | -           | 2           | 2       |
| 250.0 acres or more .....   | 2      | -           | 2           | -       |
| Beans, snap .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 107    | 52          | 16          | 39      |
| acres   | 144    | 16          | 76          | 52      |
| Harvested for processing .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 12     | 4           | 1           | 7       |
| acres   | 4      | (D)         | (D)         | 3       |
| Peas, green .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 5      | 2           | -           | 3       |
| acres   | 4      | (D)         | -           | (D)     |
| Harvested for processing .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| acres   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| Potatoes .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 19     | 8           | 8           | 3       |
| acres   | 95     | 1           | (D)         | (D)     |
| Harvested for processing .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| acres   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |        |             |             |         |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....  | 14     | 8           | 4           | 2       |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....   | 2      | -           | 1           | 1       |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....  | 3      | -           | 3           | -       |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres .....  | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| 250.0 acres or more .....   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| Sweet corn (see text) .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 61     | 34          | 12          | 15      |
| acres   | 274    | (D)         | (D)         | 107     |
| Harvested for processing .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| acres   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| Sweet potatoes .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 118    | 72          | 12          | 34      |
| acres   | 539    | (D)         | (D)         | 242     |
| Harvested for processing .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 4      | -           | -           | 4       |
| acres   | 4      | -           | -           | 4       |
| Tomatoes in the open .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 129    | 69          | 23          | 37      |
| acres   | 700    | (D)         | (D)         | (D)     |
| Harvested for processing .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| acres   | -      | -           | -           | -       |
| Land in orchards .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 3,371  | 2,598       | 163         | 610     |
| acres   | 45,196 | 25,825      | 12,124      | 7,247   |
| Irrigated .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 841    | 633         | 48          | 160     |
| acres   | 20,015 | 14,147      | 2,507       | 3,360   |
| Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:                                      |        |             |             |         |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....  | 2,622  | 2,167       | 80          | 375     |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....   | 646    | 375         | 60          | 211     |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....  | 73     | 42          | 13          | 18      |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres .....  | 12     | 4           | 4           | 4       |
| 250.0 acres or more .....   | 18     | 10          | 6           | 2       |
| Apples .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 42     | 32          | -           | 10      |
| bearing and nonbearing acres  | 12     | 7           | -           | 5       |
| Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....                               |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 10     | 2           | 3           | 5       |
| bearing and nonbearing acres  | (D)    | (D)         | (Z)         | 56      |
| Peaches, all .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 5      | 5           | -           | -       |
| bearing and nonbearing acres  | (D)    | (D)         | -           | -       |
| Citrus fruit, all .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 1,098  | 927         | 40          | 131     |
| bearing and nonbearing acres  | 9,649  | (D)         | 101         | (D)     |
| Pecans .....  |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 2      | 2           | -           | -       |
| bearing and nonbearing acres  | (D)    | (D)         | -           | -       |
| Land in berries .....   |        |             |             |         |
| farms   | 40     | 27          | 3           | 10      |
| acres   | 30     | 8           | (D)         | (D)     |

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.