

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	71,123	72,651	2,930	2,541	879	653	68,193	70,110
Land in farms ..... acres	26,292,041	27,006,288	2,376,129	2,156,235	89,938	47,090	23,915,912	24,850,053
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	3,112,490	2,705,291	6,745,760	6,159,199	946,915	623,234	2,956,382	2,580,111
Average per acre ..... dollars	8,420	7,278	8,318	7,258	9,255	8,642	8,430	7,279
Irrigated land ..... acres	635,957	612,459	635,957	612,459	56,831	29,932	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	64,487	64,958	2,918	2,500	879	653	61,569	62,458
..... acres	22,913,841	24,003,086	2,235,942	2,023,910	68,119	37,668	20,677,899	21,979,176
Harvested cropland ..... farms	52,862	53,188	2,891	2,481	879	653	49,971	50,707
..... acres	21,606,950	22,701,382	2,162,986	1,951,105	56,459	29,732	19,443,964	20,750,277
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	18,771	21,946	615	630	183	103	18,156	21,316
..... acres	860,540	923,869	27,188	29,365	1,764	1,102	833,352	894,504
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms								
..... acres	26,108	25,380	786	676	130	59	25,322	24,704
..... acres	812,404	852,307	37,905	32,070	5,625	3,194	774,499	820,237
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	66,106	66,630	2,696	2,262	803	560	63,410	64,368
..... acres	11,607,971	11,227,047	830,679	837,634	66,652	34,037	10,777,292	10,389,413
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	25,711	28,273	1,372	1,325	154	131	24,339	26,948
..... acres	14,684,070	15,779,241	1,545,450	1,318,601	23,286	13,053	13,138,620	14,460,640
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000								
Average per farm ..... dollars	26,417,147	17,009,971	2,964,408	1,811,579	277,311	242,189	23,452,739	15,198,393
..... dollars	371,429	234,133	1,011,743	712,939	315,485	370,886	343,917	216,779
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	49,832	49,763	2,834	2,441	842	633	46,998	47,322
..... \$1,000	22,289,820	13,843,743	2,766,071	1,623,284	274,732	241,607	19,523,749	12,220,458
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	17,078	19,814	680	648	196	114	16,398	19,166
..... \$1,000	4,127,327	3,166,229	198,337	188,294	2,579	581	3,928,990	2,977,934
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000								
Average per farm ..... dollars	17,787,801	13,367,622	1,973,022	1,436,745	205,926	197,767	15,814,779	11,930,878
..... dollars	250,099	183,998	673,386	565,425	234,273	302,859	231,912	170,174
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	45,097	46,156	2,403	2,225	602	498	42,694	43,931
..... \$1,000	2,942,209	1,818,653	335,691	192,362	18,319	17,719	2,606,518	1,626,292
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	46,814	43,937	2,376	2,066	568	413	44,438	41,871
..... \$1,000	1,821,790	1,244,342	196,164	125,915	9,973	6,374	1,625,625	1,118,427
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	43,528	40,328	2,623	2,151	730	467	40,905	38,177
..... \$1,000	2,201,583	1,907,682	256,705	197,772	27,366	29,197	1,944,878	1,709,910
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	5,167	4,843	563	454	122	77	4,604	4,389
..... \$1,000	18,789	15,245	2,339	2,136	128	55	16,450	13,110
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	9,640	11,839	387	412	120	61	9,253	11,427
..... \$1,000	739,670	674,724	38,895	45,945	482	91	700,775	628,780
Feed purchased ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	19,895	24,129	713	648	205	109	19,182	23,481
..... \$1,000	1,485,671	1,040,349	83,446	62,434	978	261	1,402,225	977,916
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	64,948	66,347	2,818	2,469	814	592	62,130	63,878
..... \$1,000	834,463	584,072	93,198	61,046	9,318	6,118	741,266	523,026
Utilities ..... farms	47,334	47,651	2,468	2,208	606	478	44,866	45,443
..... \$1,000	278,394	226,988	35,505	30,805	6,867	6,172	242,889	196,183
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	56,659	57,749	2,649	2,344	719	532	54,010	55,405
..... \$1,000	1,094,259	802,103	115,719	78,885	16,471	12,184	978,540	723,218
Hired farm labor ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	17,637	19,072	1,435	1,380	297	311	16,202	17,692
..... \$1,000	932,742	738,481	214,707	187,056	75,202	76,208	718,035	551,425
Contract labor ..... farms	4,294	3,341	317	275	94	61	3,977	3,066
..... \$1,000	83,143	55,225	20,638	12,599	8,018	3,157	62,505	42,626
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	18,402	18,602	804	782	127	67	17,598	17,820
..... \$1,000	281,007	209,825	24,824	20,628	1,500	763	256,183	189,196
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	21,319	21,937	1,170	1,126	110	101	20,149	20,811
..... \$1,000	2,593,287	1,956,402	301,838	177,879	5,311	2,819	2,291,450	1,778,523
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	6,138	6,369	450	460	61	60	5,688	5,909
..... \$1,000	197,348	141,273	31,294	19,736	2,561	3,559	166,054	121,537
Interest expense ..... farms	28,165	29,890	1,442	1,442	313	205	26,622	28,448
..... \$1,000	708,587	636,491	81,997	73,398	5,518	4,144	626,590	563,093
Property taxes paid ..... farms	66,918	67,659	2,746	2,310	816	567	64,172	65,349
..... \$1,000	573,779	431,625	38,601	28,434	5,149	2,916	535,178	403,190
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	13,819	18,480	449	503	112	51	13,370	17,977
..... \$1,000	128,773	119,030	5,707	3,446	114	35	123,066	115,585
All other production expenses ..... farms	48,076	38,355	2,330	1,866	555	302	45,746	36,489
..... \$1,000	891,095	780,356	98,092	118,405	12,779	26,050	793,003	661,951
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	419	961	29	53	1	1	390	908
Government payments ..... farms	53,188	115,006	8,301	11,313	(D)	(D)	44,887	103,693
..... \$1,000	32,882	48,589	1,127	1,462	150	150	31,755	47,127
..... \$1,000	328,311	521,229	24,670	40,762	1,828	1,242	303,641	480,467
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	37,109	39,755	1,501	1,434	330	213	35,608	38,321
..... \$1,000	1,044,035	879,724	61,379	57,121	5,691	4,251	982,656	822,603
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms								
..... \$1,000	71,123	72,651	2,930	2,541	879	653	68,193	70,110
Average per farm ..... dollars	18,820,530	16,018,455	1,578,048	1,319,942	106,606	58,562	17,242,482	14,698,513
..... dollars	264,619	220,485	538,583	519,458	121,281	89,681	252,848	209,649
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	13,017	16,269	358	383	62	34	12,659	15,886
..... number	962,040	1,130,993	32,920	38,914	718	406	929,120	1,092,079
Milk cows ..... farms	607	924	27	30	3	5	580	894
..... number	73,006	93,341	2,009	2,586	12	5	70,997	90,755
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,678	2,153	78	92	12	12	1,600	2,061
..... number	5,204,135	5,258,119	258,883	205,199	108	69	4,945,252	5,052,920

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	1,612 50,943	1,870 57,956	100 2,290	82 2,417	39 603	19 919	1,512 48,653	1,788 55,539

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....	13,017	962,040	16,269	1,130,993	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	607	73,006	924	93,341
1 to 9 .....	3,032	14,612	3,850	18,726	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	2,274	30,971	2,863	39,684	Farms with-	193	493	228	559
20 to 49 .....	3,533	110,757	4,122	130,005	1 to 9 .....	20	263	49	668
50 to 99 .....	1,923	130,032	2,553	175,274	10 to 19 .....	87	2,918	125	4,276
100 to 199 .....	1,239	168,383	1,719	234,718	20 to 49 .....	92	6,736	237	17,247
200 to 499 .....	690	199,099	869	247,291	50 to 99 .....	96	12,891	179	23,189
500 to 999 .....	249	172,610	223	146,873	100 to 199 .....	96	28,878	80	23,034
1,000 to 2,499 .....	64	88,436	54	75,762	200 to 499 .....	17	10,867	17	11,042
2,500 to 4,999 .....	11	(D)	13	43,392	500 to 999 .....	5	(D)	8	(D)
5,000 or more .....	2	(D)	3	19,268	1,000 to 2,499 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 or more .....					2,500 or more .....				
Cows and heifers that calved .....	11,161	404,477	13,849	488,008	Other cattle .....	10,916	557,563	13,559	642,985
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	3,395	16,067	4,345	20,344	1 to 9 .....	4,087	18,285	5,247	23,066
10 to 19 .....	2,463	33,680	2,787	37,424	10 to 19 .....	2,358	31,763	2,629	35,201
20 to 49 .....	3,194	95,295	3,865	116,807	20 to 49 .....	2,289	68,538	2,871	88,132
50 to 99 .....	1,237	82,762	1,841	122,889	50 to 99 .....	1,057	71,653	1,482	101,606
100 to 199 .....	596	75,440	754	95,986	100 to 199 .....	590	77,322	724	94,311
200 to 499 .....	231	64,526	214	56,842	200 to 499 .....	335	96,526	436	124,983
500 to 999 .....	36	(D)	32	(D)	500 to 999 .....	153	109,438	124	84,571
1,000 to 2,499 .....	8	10,793	10	13,483	1,000 to 2,499 .....	39	55,050	36	50,954
2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	2,500 or more .....	8	28,988	10	40,161
Beef cows .....	10,713	331,471	13,139	394,667	Cattle on feed .....	1,488	222,250	1,797	243,703
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	3,332	15,847	4,272	20,161	1 to 19 .....	292	4,086	322	4,642
10 to 19 .....	2,440	33,354	2,759	37,059	20 to 49 .....	451	13,426	584	18,034
20 to 49 .....	3,131	93,091	3,768	113,264	50 to 99 .....	278	18,049	389	26,339
50 to 99 .....	1,150	76,447	1,612	106,028	100 to 199 .....	219	28,311	194	25,251
100 to 199 .....	503	62,695	583	73,444	200 to 499 .....	119	36,282	200	57,908
200 to 499 .....	137	35,929	131	33,245	500 to 999 .....	105	76,344	75	50,002
500 to 999 .....	17	10,002	12	(D)	1,000 to 2,499 .....	18	23,058	25	31,959
1,000 to 2,499 .....	3	4,106	2	(D)	2,500 or more .....	6	22,694	8	29,568
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-					