

Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd ¹	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	3,395	36,649	3,395	16,067	2,241	20,582	2,081	15,339	18,510
10 to 19	2,463	67,750	2,463	33,680	1,894	34,070	1,979	28,357	31,892
20 to 49	3,194	176,148	3,194	95,295	2,841	80,853	3,012	100,218	110,519
50 to 99	1,237	164,088	1,237	82,762	1,223	81,326	1,235	94,990	112,530
100 to 199	596	149,078	596	75,440	588	73,638	596	85,270	106,031
200 to 499	231	121,643	231	64,526	229	57,117	231	58,523	66,080
500 to 999	36	(D)	36	(D)	35	(D)	36	18,578	23,664
1,000 to 2,499	8	20,627	8	10,793	8	9,834	8	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory	11,161	779,079	11,161	404,477	9,060	374,602	9,179	416,299	487,197
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,856	182,961	-	-	1,856	182,961	1,798	228,710	394,340
Total	13,017	962,040	11,161	404,477	10,916	557,563	10,977	645,009	881,537

¹ Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9	3,332	37,718	3,332	16,701	3,332	15,847	2,194	21,017
10 to 19	2,440	67,749	2,440	33,727	2,440	33,354	1,880	34,022
20 to 49	3,131	175,603	3,131	95,397	3,131	93,091	2,783	80,206
50 to 99	1,150	152,047	1,150	76,805	1,150	76,447	1,139	75,242
100 to 199	503	129,232	503	64,548	503	62,695	501	64,684
200 to 499	137	65,504	137	36,924	137	35,929	137	28,580
500 to 999	17	17,386	17	10,002	17	10,002	17	7,384
1,000 to 2,499	3	7,584	3	4,233	3	4,106	3	3,351
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	10,713	652,823	10,713	338,337	10,713	331,471	8,654	314,486
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	2,304	309,217	448	66,140	-	-	2,262	243,077
Total	13,017	962,040	11,161	404,477	10,713	331,471	10,916	557,563

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
				Farms	Number	Farms	Number		
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	2,065	15,582	18,755	1,768	12,671	50	1,782	699	2,911
10 to 19	1,960	28,228	31,697	1,707	21,927	140	6,939	818	6,301
20 to 49	2,951	99,559	110,070	2,814	76,344	349	24,414	1,442	23,215
50 to 99	1,148	90,734	109,555	1,146	72,519	246	25,227	530	18,215
100 to 199	503	77,227	98,133	494	62,702	120	25,673	230	14,525
200 to 499	137	37,201	47,257	137	30,075	43	9,886	59	7,126
500 to 999	17	10,615	16,791	17	(D)	9	5,898	10	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	3	8,098	11,971	3	(D)	3	4,136	2	(D)
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	8,784	367,244	444,228	8,086	293,119	960	103,955	3,790	74,125
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	2,193	277,765	437,309	2,073	244,866	588	174,111	601	32,899
Total	10,977	645,009	881,537	10,159	537,985	1,548	278,066	4,391	107,024