

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	71,123	72,651	101	105	168	128	120	156
Land in farms acres	26,292,041	27,006,288	18,488	14,512	44,194	29,003	40,597	23,581
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	6,058	7,992	11	22	18	20	36	52
10 to 49 acres	18,415	17,901	36	40	40	57	24	47
50 to 179 acres	20,223	19,198	30	30	54	29	17	28
180 to 499 acres	12,161	12,264	17	3	34	8	13	17
500 acres or more	14,266	(NA)	7	10	22	14	30	12
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	66,106	66,630	92	101	156	124	106	142
..... acres	11,607,971	11,227,047	13,226	7,859	23,357	22,106	22,197	13,223
Rented or leased land in farms farms	25,711	28,273	27	22	46	26	45	41
..... acres	14,684,070	15,779,241	5,262	6,653	20,837	6,897	18,400	10,358
TENURE								
Full owners farms	45,412	44,378	74	83	122	102	75	115
..... acres	5,658,565	5,022,094	5,357	(D)	17,910	(D)	16,371	9,543
Part owners farms	20,694	22,252	18	18	34	22	31	27
..... acres	18,545,545	19,338,877	11,840	8,940	21,038	10,074	23,711	12,111
Tenants farms	5,017	6,021	9	4	12	4	14	14
..... acres	2,087,931	2,645,317	1,291	(D)	5,246	(D)	515	1,927
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	71,123	72,651	101	105	168	128	120	156
..... \$1,000	26,745,458	17,531,201	17,362	8,106	42,225	27,669	28,407	12,610
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	71,123	72,651	101	105	168	128	120	156
..... \$1,000	26,417,147	17,009,971	16,999	7,905	41,253	27,121	27,912	11,988
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	49,832	49,763	69	53	110	78	80	95
..... \$1,000	22,289,820	13,843,743	13,451	(D)	40,745	25,365	26,599	11,753
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	17,078	19,814	32	29	43	46	34	47
..... \$1,000	4,127,327	3,166,229	3,548	(D)	508	1,756	1,313	235
Government payments farms	32,882	48,589	31	41	61	47	42	39
..... \$1,000	328,311	521,229	362	201	972	549	494	622
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	5,059	6,916	6	26	19	29	19	38
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,946	7,070	16	12	17	8	19	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,380	7,206	12	16	14	28	7	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,664	7,760	9	22	21	11	7	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,586	7,998	26	8	30	14	9	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,656	5,602	5	4	10	6	12	17
\$50,000 or more	32,832	(NA)	27	17	57	32	47	30
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	419	961	-	-	2	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	53,188	115,006	-	-	(D)	1,098	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	26,108	25,380	24	30	52	31	32	21
..... \$1,000	153,974	143,946	124	137	283	148	322	165
Other Federal farm program payments farms	11,659	39,758	17	28	21	36	20	32
..... \$1,000	174,337	377,283	239	64	689	401	173	457
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	40,260	39,273	56	23	68	37	48	47
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	621	758	1	1	8	9	7	15
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	786	692	-	2	13	9	3	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	893	911	1	2	4	7	1	10
Other crop farming (1119)	16,373	16,446	17	39	39	25	26	23
Tobacco farming (11191)	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	16,365	16,435	17	39	39	25	26	23
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	5,234	6,702	11	15	19	12	8	26
Cattle feedlots (11212)	373	486	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	340	579	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	822	951	1	2	1	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,168	520	6	4	4	-	8	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,035	1,291	-	-	4	11	12	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,218	4,042	8	16	8	18	7	23
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	66,296	68,556	88	105	159	120	98	144
Limited Liability Company	3,992	2,511	3	9	12	11	11	15

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	31	21	70,836	72,299	290	252
Land in farms acres	7,885	554	26,203,546	26,923,943	86,398	71,930
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2	3	6,021	7,913	34	47
10 to 49 acres	17	16	18,343	17,800	112	60
50 to 179 acres	3	2	20,139	19,114	68	57
180 to 499 acres	3	-	12,112	12,223	46	48
500 acres or more	6	-	14,221	15,249	30	40
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	30	15	65,838	66,294	278	241
..... acres	5,291	374	11,569,999	11,178,511	34,288	35,535
Rented or leased land in farms farms	4	6	25,610	28,184	90	60
..... acres	2,594	180	14,633,547	15,745,432	52,110	36,395
TENURE						
Full owners farms	27	15	45,226	44,115	200	192
..... acres	4,569	374	5,635,734	4,985,956	18,602	24,376
Part owners farms	3	-	20,612	22,179	78	49
..... acres	(D)	-	18,482,918	19,296,758	63,276	35,475
Tenants farms	1	6	4,998	6,005	12	11
..... acres	(D)	180	2,084,894	2,641,229	4,520	12,079
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	31	21	70,836	72,299	290	252
..... \$1,000	6,014	223	26,663,482	17,487,913	86,434	39,610
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	31	21	70,836	72,299	290	252
..... \$1,000	5,951	218	26,336,495	16,968,513	85,154	38,162
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	18	15	49,619	49,534	206	178
..... \$1,000	5,861	211	22,211,142	13,804,697	82,607	33,369
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	10	4	17,011	19,698	71	97
..... \$1,000	91	7	4,125,353	3,163,816	2,548	4,793
Government payments farms	8	4	32,767	48,430	101	151
..... \$1,000	62	6	326,987	519,400	1,280	1,448
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	5	8	5,031	6,861	45	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8	1	6,912	7,023	34	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-	6,366	7,156	13	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	7	6,630	7,718	41	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	1	7,545	7,954	31	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	4	5,627	5,580	32	19
\$50,000 or more	7	-	32,725	30,007	94	92
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	419	959	1	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	53,188	113,945	(D)	728
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	8	3	26,023	25,288	69	92
..... \$1,000	39	(D)	153,283	143,406	411	462
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3	2	11,600	39,623	51	131
..... \$1,000	23	(D)	173,704	375,994	870	987
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	10	8	40,106	39,130	134	124
Vegetable and melon farming (112)	4	3	613	734	8	17
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	777	676	10	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	888	908	8	5
Other crop farming (1119)	7	2	16,316	16,365	65	53
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	8	11	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7	2	16,308	16,354	65	53
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	2	-	5,215	6,666	20	12
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	373	485	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	340	578	-	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	820	951	2	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	-	1,162	520	11	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	-	1,019	1,278	8	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4	8	3,207	4,008	24	17
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	31	21	66,023	68,218	278	237
Limited Liability Company	8	-	3,974	2,473	14	14

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	59,851	61,398	88	103	134	105	89	115
Partnership	4,578	4,597	3	1	9	9	5	10
Corporation	4,423	3,972	9	-	23	12	16	18
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2,271	2,684	1	1	2	2	10	13
Number of producers:								
1 producer	34,418	38,563	31	49	33	29	46	75
2 producers	27,216	26,969	57	44	93	78	45	56
3 producers	5,464	4,560	10	11	27	11	12	14
4 producers	2,682	1,808	2	-	9	9	10	3
5 or more producers	1,343	751	1	1	6	1	7	8
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	52,717	55,985	82	82	126	100	78	109
2 producers	10,498	9,044	14	11	25	18	21	22
3 producers	3,048	2,233	1	1	13	2	4	5
4 producers	855	465	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	448	241	-	-	2	-	3	4
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	27,629	28,344	57	58	109	93	60	53
2 producers	2,623	2,019	9	5	15	8	13	10
3 producers	467	344	-	-	-	1	5	6
4 producers	156	84	-	-	2	-	1	2
5 or more producers	103	41	-	-	1	1	2	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	56,225	55,889	77	76	141	95	88	109
Dial-up	1,703	1,732	2	5	-	4	2	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	26,463	(NA)	34	(NA)	58	(NA)	47	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	34,877	23,039	47	24	84	48	49	43
Satellite	12,767	12,419	17	9	29	13	9	13
Don't know	3,874	5,132	5	14	11	4	9	26
Other	908	2,529	-	6	3	9	7	12
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	51,906	55,049	75	98	124	98	98	129
2 households	12,470	11,795	22	5	33	21	7	18
3 households	3,828	3,415	2	1	5	5	9	5
4 households	1,734	1,371	1	1	2	1	4	4
5 or more households	1,185	1,021	1	-	4	3	2	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	24	20	59,605	61,102	251	211
Partnership	6	1	4,563	4,576	14	14
Corporation	1	-	4,405	3,959	14	14
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	2,263	2,662	11	13
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7	6	34,206	38,308	95	96
2 producers	16	15	27,150	26,894	146	125
3 producers	7	-	5,460	4,545	34	25
4 producers	1	-	2,680	1,805	10	6
5 or more producers	-	-	1,340	747	5	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	21	21	52,473	55,701	220	212
2 producers	8	-	10,489	9,021	45	23
3 producers	-	-	3,046	2,227	7	8
4 producers	-	-	854	465	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	448	241	4	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	21	15	27,549	28,248	156	132
2 producers	3	-	2,614	2,010	21	14
3 producers	-	-	464	338	-	1
4 producers	-	-	155	82	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	103	41	4	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	28	15	56,016	55,642	242	204
Dial-up	-	-	1,701	1,727	1	4
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	8	(NA)	26,366	(NA)	128	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	12	6	34,742	22,933	176	87
Satellite	10	1	12,717	12,391	62	41
Don't know	4	-	3,852	5,075	12	19
Other	2	-	898	2,515	5	16
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	24	20	51,683	54,754	216	199
2 households	7	1	12,424	11,759	55	32
3 households	-	-	3,822	3,403	10	8
4 households	-	-	1,726	1,362	7	6
5 or more households	-	-	1,181	1,021	2	7