

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	121,342	116,417	106	108	196	160	155	229
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	87,415	83,222	61	76	75	63	85	146
Female .....	33,927	33,195	45	32	121	97	70	83
Hired managers .....	6,226	5,767	1	1	16	11	12	20
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	52,947	51,281	49	46	42	46	77	98
Other .....	68,395	65,136	57	62	154	114	78	131
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	69,779	74,788	68	68	114	109	92	109
Not on farm operated .....	51,563	41,629	38	40	82	51	63	120
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	52,396	49,598	46	43	51	50	58	81
Any .....	68,946	66,819	60	65	145	110	97	148
1 to 49 days .....	10,991	9,804	12	22	15	18	13	20
50 to 99 days .....	4,890	4,332	3	8	13	9	13	29
100 to 199 days .....	7,724	7,814	5	11	21	9	8	16
200 days or more .....	45,341	44,869	40	24	96	74	63	83
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	5,621	5,363	2	14	10	17	16	22
3 or 4 years .....	8,448	7,294	7	4	17	15	10	25
5 to 9 years .....	20,678	15,473	29	14	43	38	31	55
10 years or more .....	86,595	88,287	68	76	126	90	98	127
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	15,023	13,442	9	14	37	32	39	41
6 to 10 years .....	17,515	13,553	26	16	29	37	25	47
11 years or more .....	88,804	89,422	71	78	130	91	91	141
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	1,596	1,406	-	-	6	2	3	4
25 to 34 years .....	9,036	8,452	12	10	17	8	21	7
35 to 44 years .....	15,532	12,764	14	7	25	27	13	23
45 to 54 years .....	17,123	19,959	13	26	44	47	26	21
55 to 64 years .....	29,331	32,986	38	35	53	34	36	86
65 to 74 years .....	30,249	26,087	16	24	27	29	30	58
75 years and over .....	18,475	14,763	13	6	24	13	26	30
Average age .....	58.6	58.0	56.7	56.3	54.6	54.0	57.4	60.4
Young producers (see text) .....	10,632	(NA)	12	(NA)	23	(NA)	24	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	1,101	934	12	3	18	18	24	14
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	110,876	104,357	88	100	192	157	138	181
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	10,466	12,060	18	8	4	3	17	48
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	246,263	239,204	171	231	268	244	275	470
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	98,886	97,565	90	105	146	110	141	193
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	87,199	86,509	75	91	118	95	106	178
Livestock decisions .....	39,043	45,017	54	43	51	64	79	99
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	69,235	(NA)	61	(NA)	75	(NA)	88	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	86,794	88,135	73	72	106	93	109	168
Estate planning or succession planning .....	61,416	63,055	63	66	73	66	85	96

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	32	21	120,514	115,605	339	294
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	18	10	86,957	82,724	219	203
Female .....	14	11	33,557	32,881	120	91
Hired managers .....	-	-	6,181	5,726	16	9
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	11	3	52,592	50,949	176	139
Other .....	21	18	67,922	64,656	163	155
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	22	11	69,279	74,275	204	216
Not on farm operated .....	10	10	51,235	41,330	135	78
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	11	3	52,073	49,301	157	120
Any .....	21	18	68,441	66,304	182	174
1 to 49 days .....	-	3	10,921	9,702	30	39
50 to 99 days .....	-	5	4,844	4,272	17	9
100 to 199 days .....	2	-	7,673	7,748	15	30
200 days or more .....	19	10	45,003	44,582	120	96
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	3	5,577	5,280	16	27
3 or 4 years .....	9	12	8,369	7,225	36	13
5 to 9 years .....	4	-	20,491	15,318	80	48
10 years or more .....	19	6	86,077	87,782	207	206
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	9	15	14,875	13,301	54	39
6 to 10 years .....	2	-	17,367	13,402	66	51
11 years or more .....	21	6	88,272	88,902	219	204
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	1,574	1,394	13	6
25 to 34 years .....	4	1	8,941	8,402	41	24
35 to 44 years .....	-	3	15,443	12,674	37	30
45 to 54 years .....	8	13	16,973	19,790	59	62
55 to 64 years .....	7	1	29,114	32,758	83	72
65 to 74 years .....	6	-	30,119	25,909	51	67
75 years and over.....	7	3	18,350	14,678	55	33
Average age .....	60.5	50.3	58.7	58.0	55.5	56.8
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	10,515	(NA)	54	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	4	15	1,037	868	6	16
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	23	17	110,157	103,656	278	246
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	9	4	10,357	11,949	61	48
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	60	34	244,857	237,691	632	534
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	30	18	98,191	96,894	288	245
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	21	16	86,612	85,901	267	228
Livestock decisions .....	7	18	38,679	44,641	173	152
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	16	(NA)	68,783	(NA)	212	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	18	20	86,228	87,564	260	218
Estate planning or succession planning .....	13	16	60,988	62,660	194	151