

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	373	332	208	197	233	267
Sex of producers:						
Male	238	236	80	84	126	171
Female	135	96	128	113	107	96
Hired managers	6	9	18	11	21	20
Primary occupation:						
Farming	177	149	48	54	126	131
Other	196	183	160	143	107	136
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	242	234	122	137	123	135
Not on farm operated	131	98	86	60	110	132
Days of work off farm:						
None	176	139	59	65	80	94
Any	197	193	149	132	153	173
1 to 49 days	38	53	16	19	16	27
50 to 99 days	11	10	13	11	22	34
100 to 199 days	16	35	22	13	13	18
200 days or more	132	95	98	89	102	94
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	12	37	10	20	22	23
3 or 4 years	34	8	18	17	21	30
5 to 9 years	88	51	47	48	48	56
10 years or more	239	236	133	112	142	158
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	46	40	38	37	58	47
6 to 10 years	76	54	33	47	37	50
11 years or more	251	238	137	113	138	170
Age group:						
Under 25 years	8	5	7	3	9	4
25 to 34 years	43	27	17	14	32	8
35 to 44 years	39	26	29	31	20	30
45 to 54 years	63	74	45	50	37	30
55 to 64 years	105	95	56	42	59	92
65 to 74 years	54	70	28	42	40	67
75 years and over.....	61	35	26	15	36	36
Average age	56.5	57.1	54.4	53.9	56.4	60.2
Young producers (see text)	51	(NA)	24	(NA)	41	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	16	6	18	24	28	21
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	300	281	204	192	210	217
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	73	51	4	5	23	50
Number of persons living in producers' households	695	646	280	302	399	540
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	318	290	155	142	207	227
Land use and/or crop decisions	290	267	127	119	157	210
Livestock decisions	195	159	58	84	113	114
Marketing decisions (see text)	234	(NA)	81	(NA)	128	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	276	238	115	117	163	203
Estate planning or succession planning	210	185	78	80	131	113

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	41	30	120,845	115,896	1,101	934
Sex of producers:						
Male	25	17	87,174	82,925	725	587
Female	16	13	33,671	32,971	376	347
Hired managers	2	1	6,195	5,735	104	52
Primary occupation:						
Farming	17	5	52,765	51,088	476	443
Other	24	25	68,080	64,808	625	491
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	26	16	69,478	74,490	686	639
Not on farm operated	15	14	51,367	41,406	415	295
Days of work off farm:						
None	16	6	52,227	49,420	383	406
Any	25	24	68,618	66,476	718	528
1 to 49 days	-	4	10,951	9,741	103	68
50 to 99 days	-	5	4,861	4,281	67	46
100 to 199 days	3	-	7,687	7,778	56	52
200 days or more	22	15	45,119	44,676	492	362
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	3	5,593	5,307	90	63
3 or 4 years	9	14	8,405	7,238	106	88
5 to 9 years	7	3	20,569	15,364	206	147
10 years or more	25	10	86,278	87,987	699	636
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	9	17	14,929	13,340	201	155
6 to 10 years	4	3	17,431	13,451	181	143
11 years or more	28	10	88,485	89,105	719	636
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	1,587	1,400	25	22
25 to 34 years	5	1	8,981	8,426	148	108
35 to 44 years	3	3	15,478	12,704	157	108
45 to 54 years	9	19	17,031	19,849	211	170
55 to 64 years	9	2	29,193	32,830	262	249
65 to 74 years	8	2	30,170	25,976	179	179
75 years and over.....	7	3	18,405	14,711	119	98
Average age	58.8	51.6	58.6	58.0	53.6	55.3
Young producers (see text)	5	(NA)	10,568	(NA)	173	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	6	15	1,040	884	1,101	934
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	31	21	110,428	103,901	1,031	843
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	10	9	10,417	11,995	70	91
Number of persons living in producers' households	84	59	245,479	238,212	2,172	1,878
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	34	25	98,475	97,136	877	752
Land use and/or crop decisions	25	23	86,874	86,126	694	655
Livestock decisions	10	21	38,847	44,792	399	389
Marketing decisions (see text)	24	(NA)	68,988	(NA)	540	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	24	24	86,483	87,781	654	668
Estate planning or succession planning.....	15	19	61,180	62,810	470	473