

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	94,282	94,350	136	131	117	102	99	134
Sex of producers:								
Male	63,321	63,125	89	77	30	22	49	93
Female	30,961	31,225	47	54	87	80	50	41
Hired managers	4,888	4,356	7	1	1	9	9	3
Primary occupation:								
Farming	37,198	36,485	50	40	33	42	38	52
Other	57,084	57,865	86	91	84	60	61	82
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	68,651	72,559	108	114	79	79	58	82
Not on farm operated	25,631	21,791	28	17	38	23	41	52
Days of work off farm:								
None	37,199	36,189	38	33	33	27	33	63
Any	57,083	58,161	98	98	84	75	66	71
1 to 49 days	7,773	7,281	10	6	11	11	11	11
50 to 99 days	3,427	3,327	18	3	5	-	8	4
100 to 199 days	7,022	6,947	10	17	8	14	7	11
200 days or more	38,861	40,606	60	72	60	50	40	45
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	4,653	5,255	3	8	12	8	11	6
3 or 4 years	6,720	6,470	12	18	20	16	16	25
5 to 9 years	17,205	12,917	23	20	24	21	18	18
10 years or more	65,704	69,708	98	85	61	57	54	85
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	12,427	11,934	19	25	42	24	25	35
6 to 10 years	14,001	11,328	16	17	11	23	18	16
11 years or more	67,854	71,088	101	89	64	55	56	83
Age group:								
Under 25 years	1,962	1,734	-	4	4	1	2	6
25 to 34 years	9,096	8,604	12	-	5	4	9	3
35 to 44 years	14,627	13,526	15	20	9	19	17	21
45 to 54 years	15,336	17,710	24	31	38	25	8	2
55 to 64 years	21,083	24,858	27	43	27	35	24	48
65 to 74 years	20,434	18,300	32	27	23	14	30	33
75 years and over.....	11,744	9,618	26	6	11	4	9	21
Average age	56.0	55.5	59.6	56.0	55.7	53.8	56.5	60.2
Young producers (see text)	11,058	(NA)	12	(NA)	9	(NA)	11	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	683	753	10	8	4	6	9	9
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	87,661	86,429	120	109	113	100	86	111
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	6,621	7,921	16	22	4	2	13	23
Number of persons living in producers' households	205,872	205,222	253	252	114	96	160	250
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	79,161	80,354	117	122	94	85	88	120
Land use and/or crop decisions	67,034	68,505	95	110	76	71	58	100
Livestock decisions	43,735	48,246	64	97	45	46	34	63
Marketing decisions (see text)	53,734	(NA)	70	(NA)	56	(NA)	68	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	67,144	70,352	96	115	69	60	71	90
Estate planning or succession planning	48,150	50,842	87	73	48	55	51	62

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Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	19	20	93,598	93,702	313	261
Sex of producers:						
Male	7	10	62,954	62,758	192	165
Female	12	10	30,644	30,944	121	96
Hired managers	-	1	4,841	4,335	30	7
Primary occupation:						
Farming	5	3	36,948	36,256	124	92
Other	14	17	56,650	57,446	189	169
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	15	18	68,124	72,051	267	215
Not on farm operated	4	2	25,474	21,651	46	46
Days of work off farm:						
None	7	2	36,999	35,985	89	79
Any	12	18	56,599	57,717	224	182
1 to 49 days	5	2	7,702	7,242	34	9
50 to 99 days	1	3	3,356	3,304	39	13
100 to 199 days	-	2	6,972	6,866	25	37
200 days or more	6	11	38,569	40,305	126	123
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	3	-	4,588	5,215	36	18
3 or 4 years	-	-	6,651	6,402	21	9
5 to 9 years	-	5	17,077	12,812	63	41
10 years or more	16	15	65,282	69,273	193	193
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	3	-	12,285	11,820	53	30
6 to 10 years	-	4	13,897	11,215	59	53
11 years or more	16	16	67,416	70,667	201	178
Age group:						
Under 25 years	1	-	1,926	1,709	29	14
25 to 34 years	-	-	9,058	8,574	12	23
35 to 44 years	3	2	14,519	13,435	64	29
45 to 54 years	-	6	15,193	17,601	73	45
55 to 64 years	10	10	20,925	24,635	70	87
65 to 74 years	5	-	20,319	18,180	25	46
75 years and over.....	-	2	11,658	9,568	40	17
Average age	57.9	56.4	56.0	55.5	51.7	54.6
Young producers (see text)	1	(NA)	10,984	(NA)	41	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	2	3	642	706	16	21
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	18	20	87,059	85,868	265	221
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1	-	6,539	7,834	48	40
Number of persons living in producers' households	17	24	204,733	204,094	595	506
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	17	13	78,569	79,776	276	238
Land use and/or crop decisions	13	10	66,564	68,018	228	196
Livestock decisions	3	10	43,418	47,864	171	166
Marketing decisions (see text)	6	(NA)	53,342	(NA)	192	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	10	11	66,678	69,880	220	196
Estate planning or succession planning	9	15	47,797	50,473	158	164