

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	86,911	86,104	2,006	1,707	630	463	84,905	84,397
Land in farms ..... acres	29,978,165	30,563,878	1,198,926	994,469	38,622	20,523	28,779,239	29,569,409
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	3,191,520	2,506,812	5,363,509	4,224,629	761,455	458,713	3,140,204	2,472,068
Average per acre ..... dollars	9,253	7,062	8,974	7,252	12,421	10,349	9,264	7,056
Irrigated land ..... acres	259,687	221,986	259,687	221,986	24,781	13,281	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	78,602	77,943	1,987	1,667	630	463	76,615	76,276
acres	25,881,597	26,545,960	1,113,676	912,827	29,191	15,675	24,767,921	25,633,133
Harvested cropland ..... farms	63,173	61,495	1,965	1,657	630	463	61,208	59,838
acres	23,520,694	24,347,862	1,072,570	884,584	24,750	13,207	22,448,124	23,463,278
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	27,238	28,987	505	542	129	91	26,733	28,445
acres	1,942,723	2,042,403	27,042	32,699	1,827	1,283	1,915,681	2,009,704
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	33,698	35,520	494	425	77	39	33,204	35,095
acres	1,619,175	1,680,916	25,829	17,468	2,353	1,336	1,593,346	1,663,448
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	79,322	78,060	1,790	1,500	573	395	77,532	76,560
acres	15,043,032	14,874,668	499,270	420,611	27,859	13,371	14,543,762	14,454,057
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	33,824	35,596	871	806	114	102	32,953	34,790
acres	14,935,133	15,689,210	699,656	573,858	10,763	7,152	14,235,477	15,115,352
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	43,935,488	28,956,455	1,643,267	1,042,880	155,089	122,305	42,292,221	27,913,575
Average per farm ..... dollars	505,523	336,296	819,176	610,943	246,173	264,158	498,112	330,741
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	59,419	57,554	1,922	1,630	607	443	57,497	55,924
\$1,000	23,564,782	13,832,573	1,235,531	656,337	133,616	110,468	22,329,251	13,176,236
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	29,568	32,978	678	676	155	116	28,890	32,302
\$1,000	20,370,706	15,123,882	407,736	386,543	21,473	11,837	19,962,970	14,737,339
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	31,540,760	23,541,463	1,157,928	830,970	116,690	100,036	30,382,832	22,710,493
Average per farm ..... dollars	362,909	273,407	577,232	486,801	185,223	216,060	357,845	269,091
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	55,374	54,776	1,646	1,444	417	339	53,728	53,332
\$1,000	3,173,740	1,845,469	149,109	69,775	5,051	5,884	3,024,632	1,775,694
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	57,017	53,632	1,623	1,240	392	283	55,394	52,392
\$1,000	1,746,539	1,174,462	79,398	43,336	2,273	2,532	1,667,141	1,131,125
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	52,792	49,744	1,785	1,381	515	315	51,007	48,363
\$1,000	2,355,958	1,979,104	123,618	94,984	18,837	23,560	2,232,341	1,884,120
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	6,780	6,762	321	299	87	57	6,459	6,463
\$1,000	27,290	22,847	1,199	447	76	24	26,091	22,400
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	19,046	22,211	450	463	93	72	18,596	21,748
\$1,000	4,948,204	4,211,863	128,925	141,979	8,775	(D)	4,819,279	4,069,884
Feed purchased ..... farms	32,767	36,879	690	702	143	132	32,077	36,177
\$1,000	7,135,079	4,943,801	127,297	101,204	6,636	3,964	7,007,783	4,842,597
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	80,071	79,180	1,922	1,665	584	432	78,149	77,515
\$1,000	1,026,457	715,877	43,324	30,331	6,001	3,593	983,133	685,546
Utilities ..... farms	63,901	63,314	1,675	1,499	440	366	62,226	61,815
\$1,000	473,245	367,631	18,591	13,793	5,972	2,821	454,654	353,838
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	72,644	72,094	1,862	1,573	547	393	70,782	70,521
\$1,000	1,562,259	1,083,223	64,172	42,969	10,009	7,056	1,498,088	1,040,255
Hired farm labor ..... farms	23,507	26,203	854	842	218	171	22,653	25,361
\$1,000	1,222,281	841,038	85,047	70,140	28,253	24,384	1,137,213	770,897
Contract labor ..... farms	6,537	7,874	248	248	69	46	6,289	7,619
\$1,000	151,305	138,355	8,181	7,274	2,970	1,167	143,124	131,081
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	31,231	31,610	654	593	88	52	30,577	31,017
\$1,000	622,042	486,338	19,912	15,299	2,241	(D)	602,130	471,040
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	32,565	31,699	834	704	107	85	31,731	30,995
\$1,000	3,563,197	2,815,798	175,380	104,178	3,399	5,380	3,387,816	2,711,620
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	7,624	7,596	220	232	50	33	7,404	7,364
\$1,000	194,822	132,517	12,324	8,021	617	265	182,497	124,496
Interest expense ..... farms	39,741	42,296	911	911	234	146	38,724	41,385
\$1,000	1,049,363	988,307	37,868	31,462	2,933	1,780	1,011,495	956,845
Property taxes paid ..... farms	80,558	79,926	1,842	1,533	575	402	78,716	78,393
\$1,000	660,245	538,295	22,109	15,928	2,785	1,606	638,136	522,367
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	26,275	32,238	484	533	77	65	25,791	31,705
\$1,000	408,183	273,226	7,046	4,934	123	46	401,137	268,293
All other production expenses ..... farms	64,370	52,599	1,575	1,211	422	238	62,795	51,388
\$1,000	1,247,859	1,006,159	55,627	35,364	9,816	7,110	1,192,233	970,795
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	1,138	2,931	26	48	2	1	1,112	2,883
\$1,000	160,767	322,484	14,812	13,144	(D)	(D)	145,955	309,341
Government payments ..... farms	47,405	61,277	763	891	114	111	46,642	60,386
\$1,000	784,509	682,995	16,539	13,776	1,044	567	767,970	669,219
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	49,854	53,402	1,036	915	219	152	48,818	52,487
\$1,000	1,530,565	1,382,573	42,175	31,678	4,838	2,467	1,488,390	1,350,895
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	86,868	86,097	2,006	1,707	630	463	84,862	84,390
\$1,000	23,582,405	19,863,940	837,216	647,199	59,096	48,453	22,745,189	19,216,741
Average per farm ..... dollars	271,474	230,716	417,356	379,144	93,803	104,651	268,026	227,713
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	21,750	25,367	344	374	34	32	21,406	24,993
number	3,517,805	3,950,920	101,142	131,419	(D)	(D)	3,416,663	3,819,501
Milk cows ..... farms	1,016	1,592	36	64	8	12	980	1,528
number	238,087	223,579	3,282	8,573	11	13	234,805	215,006
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	5,253	5,660	103	115	13	6	5,150	5,545
number	23,808,603	22,730,540	336,526	317,602	12,889	4,212	23,472,077	22,412,938

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	2,482 156,013	2,801 167,208	79 2,537	69 1,461	18 204	17 116	2,403 153,476	2,732 165,747

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....	21,750	3,517,805	25,367	3,950,920	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	1,016	238,087	1,592	223,579
1 to 9 .....	3,395	16,483	4,069	19,696	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	2,773	38,575	3,134	43,800	Farms with-				
20 to 49 .....	4,992	158,789	5,292	169,917	1 to 9 .....	303	547	397	832
50 to 99 .....	3,721	257,981	4,344	305,957	10 to 19 .....	32	396	64	869
100 to 199 .....	3,089	422,076	3,849	530,008	20 to 49 .....	107	3,916	238	8,359
200 to 499 .....	2,315	695,172	3,006	911,750	50 to 99 .....	176	12,105	383	26,402
500 to 999 .....	942	656,463	1,156	792,408	100 to 199 .....	158	22,081	293	40,507
1,000 to 2,499 .....	390	589,910	381	555,366	200 to 499 .....	156	45,162	153	41,716
2,500 to 4,999 .....	92	304,898	107	364,039	500 to 999 .....	41	27,397	33	22,155
5,000 or more .....	41	377,458	29	257,979	1,000 to 2,499 .....	23	36,781	15	22,310
					2,500 or more .....	20	89,702	16	60,429
Cows and heifers that calved .....	17,958	1,096,643	20,335	1,162,397	Other cattle .....	19,274	2,421,162	22,194	2,788,523
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	3,784	17,762	4,451	20,220	1 to 9 .....	5,594	25,296	6,339	27,435
10 to 19 .....	3,068	41,814	3,173	43,520	10 to 19 .....	3,091	41,537	3,249	43,898
20 to 49 .....	5,360	166,768	5,631	178,057	20 to 49 .....	4,095	125,278	4,410	138,075
50 to 99 .....	3,159	213,092	4,021	273,089	50 to 99 .....	2,483	170,709	3,003	207,625
100 to 199 .....	1,730	228,077	2,162	282,884	100 to 199 .....	1,653	223,907	2,115	281,907
200 to 499 .....	666	191,379	769	209,777	200 to 499 .....	1,268	381,712	1,791	537,449
500 to 999 .....	129	83,261	86	54,308	500 to 999 .....	697	490,113	888	618,380
1,000 to 2,499 .....	41	60,638	24	33,148	1,000 to 2,499 .....	295	462,622	290	438,400
2,500 or more .....	21	93,852	18	67,394	2,500 or more .....	98	499,988	109	495,354
Beef cows .....	17,214	858,556	19,171	938,818	Cattle on feed .....	3,815	1,378,537	4,942	1,644,497
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	3,651	17,482	4,306	19,923	1 to 19 .....	408	5,755	423	6,074
10 to 19 .....	3,068	41,797	3,148	43,155	20 to 49 .....	724	22,721	932	30,298
20 to 49 .....	5,282	163,715	5,476	172,103	50 to 99 .....	710	48,546	925	63,861
50 to 99 .....	3,002	202,297	3,682	249,533	100 to 199 .....	570	78,215	819	110,773
100 to 199 .....	1,601	209,787	1,905	246,693	200 to 499 .....	647	202,184	902	280,542
200 to 499 .....	508	144,074	592	159,114	500 to 999 .....	519	374,338	670	472,535
500 to 999 .....	82	51,416	51	30,494	1,000 to 2,499 .....	168	284,357	195	309,421
1,000 to 2,499 .....	19	(D)	9	(D)	2,500 or more .....	69	362,421	76	370,993
2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	2	(D)					