

Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd ¹	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	3,784	53,661	3,784	17,762	2,590	35,899	2,517	46,949	66,541
10 to 19	3,068	83,224	3,068	41,814	2,354	41,410	2,566	50,429	65,086
20 to 49	5,360	349,759	5,360	166,768	4,830	182,991	5,122	252,278	323,353
50 to 99	3,159	458,452	3,159	213,092	3,151	245,360	3,158	325,073	452,824
100 to 199	1,730	470,953	1,730	228,077	1,720	242,876	1,729	309,493	419,284
200 to 499	666	409,573	666	191,379	654	218,194	666	276,695	405,303
500 to 999	129	161,659	129	83,261	124	78,398	129	113,508	151,238
1,000 to 2,499	41	107,325	41	60,638	40	46,687	41	52,549	63,458
2,500 or more	21	147,912	21	93,852	19	54,060	21	70,949	70,494
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory	17,958	2,242,518	17,958	1,096,643	15,482	1,145,875	15,949	1,497,923	2,017,581
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	3,792	1,275,287	-	-	3,792	1,275,287	4,022	1,662,300	2,999,872
Total	21,750	3,517,805	17,958	1,096,643	19,274	2,421,162	19,971	3,160,223	5,017,453

¹ Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9	3,651	50,392	3,651	19,087	3,651	17,482	2,496	31,305
10 to 19	3,068	91,213	3,068	45,579	3,068	41,797	2,358	45,634
20 to 49	5,282	353,436	5,282	169,447	5,282	163,715	4,754	183,989
50 to 99	3,002	441,361	3,002	205,174	3,002	202,297	2,999	236,187
100 to 199	1,601	439,173	1,601	212,832	1,601	209,787	1,596	226,341
200 to 499	508	339,944	508	147,289	508	144,074	505	192,655
500 to 999	82	94,077	82	52,096	82	51,416	82	41,981
1,000 to 2,499	19	(D)	19	(D)	19	(D)	19	(D)
2,500 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	17,214	1,861,368	17,214	881,992	17,214	858,556	14,810	979,376
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	4,536	1,656,437	744	214,651	-	-	4,464	1,441,786
Total	21,750	3,517,805	17,958	1,096,643	17,214	858,556	19,274	2,421,162

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
Farms				Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	2,467	40,565	59,514	2,091	36,394	105	16,884	730	4,171
10 to 19	2,574	52,609	67,288	2,287	44,454	233	13,263	807	8,155
20 to 49	5,044	253,228	326,247	4,872	214,625	608	72,611	1,954	38,603
50 to 99	3,001	318,033	445,772	2,995	282,159	641	120,214	983	35,874
100 to 199	1,601	300,461	412,529	1,597	270,746	447	110,982	504	29,715
200 to 499	508	261,951	393,729	508	237,838	160	117,239	172	24,113
500 to 999	82	73,737	110,806	82	64,840	30	31,671	31	8,897
1,000 to 2,499	19	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	10	11,335	4	1,788
2,500 or more	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	15,297	1,335,761	1,880,239	14,452	1,184,445	2,234	494,199	5,185	151,316
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	4,674	1,824,462	3,137,214	4,441	1,697,717	1,868	1,314,555	1,093	126,745
Total	19,971	3,160,223	5,017,453	18,893	2,882,162	4,102	1,808,754	6,278	278,061