

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	86,911	86,104	87	75	153	132	38	47
Land in farms acres	29,978,165	30,563,878	30,832	22,797	56,302	27,710	7,462	4,554
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	7,270	9,120	9	4	23	27	9	31
10 to 49 acres	18,641	18,183	26	24	43	41	7	7
50 to 179 acres	24,624	20,831	21	18	40	29	11	2
180 to 499 acres	19,335	19,172	11	17	21	19	7	2
500 acres or more	17,041	(NA)	20	12	26	16	4	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	79,322	78,060	85	70	140	118	36	18
..... acres	15,043,032	14,874,668	18,738	14,000	42,790	14,087	4,240	2,347
Rented or leased land in farms farms	33,824	35,596	38	23	42	41	7	33
..... acres	14,935,133	15,689,210	12,094	8,797	13,512	13,623	3,222	2,207
TENURE								
Full owners farms	53,087	50,508	49	52	111	91	31	14
..... acres	7,611,381	7,003,664	(D)	7,025	22,234	8,552	(D)	702
Part owners farms	26,235	27,552	36	18	29	27	5	4
..... acres	19,879,828	20,557,198	23,703	13,865	32,689	18,255	4,460	2,306
Tenants farms	7,589	8,044	2	5	13	14	2	29
..... acres	2,486,956	3,003,016	(D)	1,907	1,379	903	(D)	1,546
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	86,911	86,104	87	75	153	132	38	47
..... \$1,000	44,719,997	29,639,450	31,498	15,149	143,465	33,194	17,003	4,963
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	86,911	86,104	87	75	153	132	38	47
..... \$1,000	43,935,488	28,956,455	30,396	14,594	142,016	32,517	16,692	4,846
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	59,419	57,554	61	51	89	86	25	33
..... \$1,000	23,564,782	13,832,573	21,047	8,464	42,969	12,970	9,386	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	29,568	32,978	39	16	52	46	16	20
..... \$1,000	20,370,706	15,123,882	9,349	6,130	99,048	19,547	7,305	(D)
Government payments farms	47,405	61,277	45	53	76	64	18	9
..... \$1,000	784,509	682,995	1,101	555	1,449	677	311	117
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	4,972	5,639	6	2	16	6	2	12
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,734	6,328	10	9	9	5	1	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,912	6,671	4	10	10	22	2	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,925	7,470	4	10	25	26	5	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,365	9,458	13	19	19	30	7	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7,449	7,638	5	4	18	10	11	5
\$50,000 or more	46,554	(NA)	45	21	56	33	10	7
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	1,138	2,931	2	1	3	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	160,767	322,484	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	33,698	35,520	32	35	67	51	14	5
..... \$1,000	356,043	323,402	750	430	1,084	400	165	73
Other Federal farm program payments farms	22,108	48,254	25	34	17	34	6	8
..... \$1,000	428,466	359,592	352	126	364	277	146	44
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	43,653	40,063	40	30	52	33	14	8
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	480	544	3	1	6	22	2	21
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	862	742	3	4	8	1	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	587	502	1	1	3	1	1	-
Other crop farming (1119)	20,784	20,234	19	25	48	36	12	5
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	20,784	20,234	19	25	48	36	12	5
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,311	10,415	7	5	11	17	7	1
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1,478	2,325	-	-	1	2	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	662	1,022	3	1	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3,748	3,672	1	-	10	4	2	2
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,234	706	3	-	4	7	-	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,898	2,011	2	1	10	8	-	8
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,214	3,868	5	7	-	1	-	-
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	80,879	81,726	79	65	147	126	36	46
Limited Liability Company	6,482	3,764	8	4	21	9	3	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	29	20	86,749	85,947	252	190
Land in farms acres	15,324	1,644	29,948,182	30,547,668	53,404	41,545
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1	2	7,249	9,072	34	31
10 to 49 acres	14	15	18,593	18,129	80	59
50 to 179 acres	7	1	24,577	20,804	53	38
180 to 499 acres	2	1	19,305	19,151	59	42
500 acres or more	5	1	17,025	18,791	26	20
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	29	18	79,174	77,950	231	181
..... acres	12,476	(D)	15,024,155	14,864,791	28,873	25,698
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9	3	33,779	35,531	79	55
..... acres	2,848	(D)	14,924,027	15,682,877	24,531	15,847
TENURE						
Full owners farms	20	17	52,970	50,416	173	135
..... acres	1,495	565	7,597,708	6,996,579	16,547	(D)
Part owners farms	9	1	26,204	27,534	58	46
..... acres	13,829	(D)	19,865,028	20,551,199	30,925	(D)
Tenants farms	-	2	7,575	7,997	21	9
..... acres	-	(D)	2,485,446	2,999,890	5,932	1,512
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	29	20	86,749	85,947	252	190
..... \$1,000	35,470	707	44,672,620	29,622,124	52,219	34,015
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	29	20	86,749	85,947	252	190
..... \$1,000	35,175	663	43,889,703	28,939,699	49,599	32,852
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	20	8	59,329	57,452	161	116
..... \$1,000	(D)	657	23,551,580	13,827,606	30,777	17,848
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	11	13	29,515	32,932	85	74
..... \$1,000	(D)	6	20,338,123	15,112,093	18,822	15,003
Government payments farms	13	11	47,300	61,208	154	114
..... \$1,000	295	44	782,917	682,425	2,619	1,163
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6	6	4,963	5,621	23	23
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4	1	5,719	6,317	19	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	8	5,891	6,646	27	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	-	6,902	7,444	31	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2	9,340	9,421	40	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1	7,429	7,626	24	19
\$50,000 or more	9	2	46,505	42,872	88	66
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	1	-	1,138	2,931	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	160,767	322,484	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	8	10	33,622	35,467	107	79
..... \$1,000	(D)	26	354,869	322,961	1,183	660
Other Federal farm program payments farms	7	9	22,064	48,210	72	88
..... \$1,000	(D)	19	428,048	359,464	1,437	503
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4	3	43,609	40,032	90	68
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1	1	471	506	4	11
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	6	1	858	741	11	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3	2	585	500	8	-
Other crop farming (1119)	6	8	20,716	20,187	76	40
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6	8	20,716	20,187	76	40
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1	1	8,295	10,395	24	30
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2	-	1,478	2,325	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	661	1,021	-	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1	-	3,741	3,670	6	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3	-	1,231	706	11	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	-	1,894	2,003	8	12
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	4	3,210	3,861	14	15
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	28	19	80,722	81,574	235	187
Limited Liability Company	2	-	6,467	3,761	20	8

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	71,127	71,046	67	57	119	108	22	39
Partnership	5,295	4,897	4	6	9	3	1	-
Corporation	8,258	7,978	7	7	23	12	12	7
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2,231	2,183	9	5	2	9	3	1
Number of producers:								
1 producer	36,454	39,690	15	12	21	21	11	14
2 producers	39,128	38,448	51	56	92	90	15	32
3 producers	6,346	5,003	7	5	26	13	4	-
4 producers	3,388	2,104	11	1	13	8	6	1
5 or more producers	1,595	859	3	1	1	-	2	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	66,105	67,855	61	63	113	107	25	33
2 producers	11,620	9,083	16	6	33	19	4	6
3 producers	3,253	2,131	6	1	2	1	7	1
4 producers	824	439	-	-	-	-	1	-
5 or more producers	474	176	2	1	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	41,847	42,698	59	62	117	100	24	34
2 producers	3,419	2,535	8	2	17	12	2	-
3 producers	633	438	-	-	-	-	1	-
4 producers	214	127	2	-	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers	118	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	71,218	68,501	74	61	126	105	25	47
Dial-up	2,407	2,713	5	-	1	1	1	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	42,864	(NA)	41	(NA)	82	(NA)	10	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	44,489	25,978	48	18	77	60	13	22
Satellite	11,872	12,636	14	13	15	21	5	6
Don't know	4,011	6,362	5	12	6	6	2	10
Other	337	581	1	1	2	1	-	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	66,429	67,880	71	51	107	101	36	38
2 households	13,799	12,640	11	15	40	27	-	8
3 households	3,879	3,129	3	4	5	3	1	1
4 households	1,630	1,453	1	4	1	1	-	-
5 or more households	1,174	1,002	1	1	-	-	1	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	22	19	70,986	70,915	206	165
Partnership	3	-	5,288	4,895	11	5
Corporation	4	1	8,251	7,960	27	17
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	2,224	2,177	8	3
Number of producers:						
1 producer	1	6	36,341	39,588	65	49
2 producers	22	12	39,091	38,400	146	109
3 producers	-	-	6,341	4,998	23	9
4 producers	3	1	3,388	2,103	8	22
5 or more producers	3	1	1,588	858	10	1
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	23	15	65,979	67,733	189	147
2 producers	3	1	11,610	9,076	37	28
3 producers	-	-	3,252	2,128	6	4
4 producers	3	1	823	439	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	474	176	2	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	22	15	41,784	42,629	166	118
2 producers	6	2	3,417	2,531	15	24
3 producers	-	-	633	438	-	2
4 producers	-	-	208	127	5	-
5 or more producers	-	-	118	75	2	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	26	18	71,093	68,378	220	160
Dial-up	-	-	2,403	2,710	5	9
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	11	(NA)	42,802	(NA)	141	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	20	2	44,405	25,932	137	55
Satellite	1	7	11,855	12,623	21	25
Don't know	1	7	4,001	6,345	8	20
Other	-	-	337	581	1	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	25	15	66,297	67,763	208	130
2 households	4	5	13,780	12,611	24	40
3 households	-	-	3,870	3,121	15	9
4 households	-	-	1,629	1,450	2	9
5 or more households	-	-	1,173	1,002	3	2