

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|---|------|--|------|--|------|
| | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | | Asian alone or in combination with other races | | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| Producersnumber | 288 | 229 | 235 | 187 | 84 | 98 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 170 | 124 | 97 | 71 | 45 | 58 |
| Female | 118 | 105 | 138 | 116 | 39 | 40 |
| Hired managers | 12 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 107 | 87 | 73 | 49 | 34 | 32 |
| Other | 181 | 142 | 162 | 138 | 50 | 66 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 201 | 173 | 130 | 100 | 52 | 57 |
| Not on farm operated | 87 | 56 | 105 | 87 | 32 | 41 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 82 | 74 | 95 | 54 | 18 | 26 |
| Any | 206 | 155 | 140 | 133 | 66 | 72 |
| 1 to 49 days | 24 | 15 | 25 | 19 | 3 | 11 |
| 50 to 99 days | 8 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 8 | 3 |
| 100 to 199 days | 35 | 24 | 14 | 21 | 4 | 8 |
| 200 days or more | 139 | 108 | 90 | 73 | 51 | 50 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 9 | 10 | 15 | 26 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 or 4 years | 30 | 9 | 16 | 20 | 28 | 20 |
| 5 to 9 years | 57 | 32 | 65 | 50 | 13 | 38 |
| 10 years or more | 192 | 178 | 139 | 91 | 40 | 39 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 49 | 20 | 35 | 54 | 29 | 51 |
| 6 to 10 years | 43 | 37 | 56 | 40 | 12 | 11 |
| 11 years or more | 196 | 172 | 144 | 93 | 43 | 36 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 15 |
| 25 to 34 years | 40 | 21 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 13 |
| 35 to 44 years | 49 | 28 | 43 | 36 | 9 | 14 |
| 45 to 54 years | 44 | 34 | 50 | 32 | 6 | 18 |
| 55 to 64 years | 68 | 67 | 56 | 49 | 24 | 21 |
| 65 to 74 years | 62 | 57 | 29 | 25 | 15 | 17 |
| 75 years and over..... | 24 | 19 | 18 | 8 | 3 | - |
| Average age | 54.0 | 56.8 | 51.3 | 50.1 | 49.3 | 46.2 |
| Young producers (see text) | 41 | (NA) | 39 | (NA) | 27 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 27 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 17 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 237 | 192 | 225 | 178 | 82 | 87 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 51 | 37 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 604 | 386 | 390 | 291 | 141 | 179 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 249 | 186 | 182 | 142 | 70 | 84 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 238 | 145 | 151 | 125 | 68 | 77 |
| Livestock decisions | 157 | 98 | 73 | 77 | 35 | 39 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 185 | (NA) | 110 | (NA) | 49 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 225 | 155 | 171 | 122 | 63 | 79 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 187 | 137 | 128 | 99 | 54 | 30 |

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - con. | | | | All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | |
|---|--|------|--|---------|--|-------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | | White alone or in combination with other races | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| Producersnumber | 69 | 42 | 153,323 | 143,115 | 782 | 737 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 26 | 26 | 103,254 | 94,234 | 498 | 452 |
| Female | 43 | 16 | 50,069 | 48,881 | 284 | 285 |
| Hired managers | 4 | 1 | 9,630 | 9,358 | 53 | 48 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 17 | 10 | 67,493 | 65,389 | 285 | 327 |
| Other | 52 | 32 | 85,830 | 77,726 | 497 | 410 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 38 | 26 | 93,941 | 96,522 | 487 | 490 |
| Not on farm operated | 31 | 16 | 59,382 | 46,593 | 295 | 247 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 21 | 3 | 61,076 | 59,326 | 231 | 301 |
| Any | 48 | 39 | 92,247 | 83,789 | 551 | 436 |
| 1 to 49 days | 1 | - | 13,392 | 11,858 | 86 | 71 |
| 50 to 99 days | 2 | 1 | 6,079 | 5,436 | 28 | 23 |
| 100 to 199 days | 7 | 6 | 10,276 | 9,438 | 55 | 42 |
| 200 days or more | 38 | 32 | 62,500 | 57,057 | 382 | 300 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 2 | 2 | 7,148 | 6,480 | 83 | 51 |
| 3 or 4 years | 1 | 3 | 10,872 | 8,544 | 86 | 72 |
| 5 to 9 years | 39 | 11 | 26,143 | 18,241 | 151 | 132 |
| 10 years or more | 27 | 26 | 109,160 | 109,850 | 462 | 482 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 23 | 4 | 19,196 | 15,048 | 153 | 136 |
| 6 to 10 years | 20 | 11 | 21,935 | 15,973 | 167 | 106 |
| 11 years or more | 26 | 27 | 112,192 | 112,094 | 462 | 495 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | - | - | 2,237 | 1,816 | 18 | 26 |
| 25 to 34 years | 19 | 2 | 13,545 | 11,387 | 125 | 93 |
| 35 to 44 years | 15 | 7 | 21,088 | 16,629 | 134 | 86 |
| 45 to 54 years | 13 | 10 | 21,550 | 23,926 | 127 | 145 |
| 55 to 64 years | 12 | 15 | 36,698 | 41,856 | 176 | 195 |
| 65 to 74 years | 10 | 2 | 37,202 | 30,049 | 121 | 123 |
| 75 years and over..... | - | 6 | 21,003 | 17,452 | 81 | 69 |
| Average age | 46.8 | 56.3 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 52.8 | 54.1 |
| Young producers (see text) | 19 | (NA) | 15,782 | (NA) | 143 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 1 | 4 | 764 | 706 | 782 | 737 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 63 | 33 | 141,912 | 130,314 | 730 | 673 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 6 | 9 | 11,411 | 12,801 | 52 | 64 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 130 | 50 | 304,854 | 280,017 | 1,573 | 1,302 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 61 | 35 | 126,155 | 120,394 | 644 | 588 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 56 | 28 | 110,987 | 106,020 | 558 | 506 |
| Livestock decisions | 44 | 22 | 60,227 | 65,233 | 313 | 332 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 38 | (NA) | 91,743 | (NA) | 403 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 39 | 36 | 114,522 | 111,654 | 535 | 543 |
| Estate planning or succession planning..... | 41 | 26 | 83,751 | 82,649 | 395 | 405 |