

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	55,734	58,569	511	448	155	99	123	173
Land in farms acres	44,794,702	45,759,319	384,565	191,808	46,299	51,642	63,933	58,455
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2,539	2,665	33	28	59	5	13	29
10 to 49 acres	9,990	10,101	112	132	15	22	33	53
50 to 179 acres	16,002	16,654	144	117	39	45	32	46
180 to 499 acres	10,681	11,135	98	88	24	16	21	28
500 acres or more	16,522	(NA)	124	83	18	11	24	17
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	51,518	54,201	492	438	140	94	115	156
..... acres	20,464,734	21,189,117	225,604	107,023	32,463	44,269	26,650	20,622
Rented or leased land in farms farms	21,528	23,942	201	142	34	11	38	55
..... acres	24,329,968	24,570,202	158,961	84,785	13,836	7,373	37,283	37,833
TENURE								
Full owners farms	34,206	34,627	310	306	121	88	85	118
..... acres	8,567,077	8,601,392	82,765	62,401	26,187	40,991	13,679	9,768
Part owners farms	17,312	19,574	182	132	19	6	30	38
..... acres	31,670,912	32,668,437	281,405	116,714	12,804	(D)	45,284	44,024
Tenants farms	4,216	4,368	19	10	15	5	8	17
..... acres	4,556,713	4,489,490	20,395	12,693	7,308	(D)	4,970	4,663
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	55,734	58,569	511	448	155	99	123	173
..... \$1,000	24,427,107	19,291,930	227,156	115,143	19,632	22,978	35,889	28,080
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	55,734	58,569	511	448	155	99	123	173
..... \$1,000	23,985,145	18,782,726	221,154	113,623	18,715	22,773	34,909	27,690
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	32,339	35,500	228	230	86	66	75	90
..... \$1,000	8,416,015	6,460,437	54,967	20,657	3,816	(D)	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	25,279	27,762	312	277	66	43	56	81
..... \$1,000	15,569,130	12,322,289	166,187	92,966	14,899	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government payments farms	25,912	36,143	231	143	50	41	48	69
..... \$1,000	441,961	509,205	6,002	1,520	916	205	980	390
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	6,141	7,189	57	89	31	14	23	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,171	4,445	52	39	26	24	9	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,051	5,142	75	45	16	7	20	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,734	6,522	49	34	12	4	9	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,341	8,291	95	98	29	23	17	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,465	5,936	45	39	16	10	13	18
\$50,000 or more	20,831	(NA)	138	104	25	17	32	21
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	268	624	-	-	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	21,873	40,281	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	13,412	14,567	62	40	23	17	14	23
..... \$1,000	65,834	103,414	309	386	179	71	72	147
Other Federal farm program payments farms	17,098	31,808	189	135	33	35	39	61
..... \$1,000	376,127	405,790	5,693	1,134	737	134	907	243
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	19,002	20,787	82	67	27	22	30	47
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	407	235	7	5	34	5	9	4
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	419	345	12	8	-	2	5	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	299	260	2	1	1	4	-	2
Other crop farming (1119)	14,639	13,842	103	86	21	24	33	26
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	31	38	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	14,608	13,804	102	86	21	24	33	26
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	15,086	17,286	213	202	29	28	34	67
Cattle feedlots (11212)	530	544	5	3	-	1	1	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	174	298	2	-	1	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	336	292	6	4	2	2	-	2
Poultry and egg production (1123)	752	309	20	2	7	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,325	1,138	16	14	19	4	4	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,765	3,233	43	56	14	7	7	21
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	51,858	55,633	483	442	148	96	113	164
Limited Liability Company	4,762	2,926	50	13	17	2	5	12

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	28	22	55,186	58,079	628	505
Land in farms acres	36,809	8,323	44,408,946	45,491,653	398,391	298,438
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	6	4	2,474	2,622	45	40
10 to 49 acres	8	1	9,875	9,957	176	134
50 to 179 acres	3	10	15,862	16,513	145	153
180 to 499 acres	3	1	10,580	11,060	130	88
500 acres or more	8	6	16,395	17,927	132	90
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	28	19	51,004	53,741	596	479
..... acres	9,019	3,747	20,241,149	21,038,317	169,124	136,587
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9	6	21,340	23,790	203	155
..... acres	27,790	4,576	24,167,797	24,453,336	229,267	161,851
TENURE						
Full owners farms	19	16	33,846	34,289	425	350
..... acres	1,539	3,089	8,447,037	8,524,023	68,777	57,230
Part owners farms	9	3	17,158	19,452	171	129
..... acres	35,270	796	31,420,411	32,494,584	289,920	224,061
Tenants farms	-	3	4,182	4,338	32	26
..... acres	-	4,438	4,541,498	4,473,046	39,694	17,147
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	28	22	55,186	58,079	628	505
..... \$1,000	12,216	1,122	24,194,221	19,153,963	94,416	73,789
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	28	22	55,186	58,079	628	505
..... \$1,000	11,897	1,002	23,757,065	18,646,977	89,969	71,239
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	12	18	32,058	35,221	331	267
..... \$1,000	1,548	950	8,364,190	6,426,890	60,394	41,609
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	21	11	25,008	27,512	300	275
..... \$1,000	10,349	53	15,392,875	12,220,088	29,575	29,630
Government payments farms	8	18	25,674	35,956	287	204
..... \$1,000	319	119	437,156	506,985	4,447	2,550
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2	6	6,073	7,095	82	83
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3	-	5,102	4,381	79	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	1	4,990	5,096	53	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	2	5,685	6,477	84	71
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	5	7,240	8,197	88	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	1	5,411	5,893	67	41
\$50,000 or more	9	7	20,685	20,940	175	113
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	267	619	1	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	21,866	40,197	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	-	13,342	14,504	116	78
..... \$1,000	-	-	65,333	102,827	531	553
Other Federal farm program payments farms	8	18	16,903	31,642	222	167
..... \$1,000	319	119	371,823	404,158	3,915	1,997
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5	11	18,875	20,656	147	109
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1	-	371	228	13	4
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1	1	411	341	3	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	295	257	13	-
Other crop farming (1119)	2	4	14,521	13,730	172	143
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	31	38	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2	4	14,490	13,692	172	143
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7	2	14,928	17,117	187	171
Cattle feedlots (11212)	4	-	524	542	1	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	171	298	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	332	284	5	19
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	-	734	309	13	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	4	1,306	1,130	25	14
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6	-	2,718	3,187	49	40
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	27	22	51,344	55,165	590	487
Limited Liability Company	1	3	4,711	2,911	80	14

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	46,182	49,556	436	415	129	72	100	139
Partnership	4,067	3,671	32	13	7	8	6	10
Corporation	3,795	3,110	28	7	15	8	11	11
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,690	2,232	15	13	4	11	6	13
Number of producers:								
1 producer	22,752	27,919	147	131	32	31	64	85
2 producers	24,735	25,436	293	287	90	47	39	64
3 producers	4,555	3,295	41	14	24	12	4	11
4 producers	2,478	1,363	13	15	7	6	3	12
5 or more producers	1,214	556	17	1	2	3	13	1
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	41,903	46,542	407	382	116	72	91	153
2 producers	7,667	5,924	62	43	23	16	16	13
3 producers	2,069	1,372	14	4	2	1	2	1
4 producers	590	267	5	-	1	1	4	1
5 or more producers	259	103	1	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	26,929	28,412	329	292	103	66	51	63
2 producers	2,971	1,775	20	15	24	9	5	11
3 producers	670	276	13	2	-	1	-	9
4 producers	161	85	1	1	-	1	11	1
5 or more producers	71	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	44,301	44,779	422	364	130	71	93	110
Dial-up	1,040	1,099	7	10	3	-	1	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	25,613	(NA)	233	(NA)	101	(NA)	57	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	27,581	17,300	276	155	98	24	47	42
Satellite	7,716	8,733	79	84	17	13	15	24
Don't know	2,501	3,907	15	29	3	8	6	11
Other	551	1,692	6	37	1	6	3	5
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	42,561	46,113	427	365	111	74	105	133
2 households	8,622	8,701	61	65	36	14	12	24
3 households	2,531	2,267	15	8	7	10	4	5
4 households	1,180	867	6	3	-	1	1	5
5 or more households	840	621	2	7	1	-	1	6

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	25	20	45,729	49,143	510	437
Partnership	-	2	4,034	3,648	52	24
Corporation	2	-	3,748	3,084	60	29
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	-	1,675	2,204	6	15
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7	9	22,357	27,533	145	130
2 producers	19	11	24,613	25,358	371	315
3 producers	2	2	4,538	3,283	44	41
4 producers	-	-	2,471	1,354	30	8
5 or more producers	-	-	1,207	551	38	11
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	27	18	41,468	46,140	471	413
2 producers	-	2	7,640	5,900	65	48
3 producers	-	-	2,064	1,371	31	9
4 producers	-	-	580	265	14	3
5 or more producers	-	-	258	100	16	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	20	15	26,749	28,292	397	350
2 producers	2	-	2,961	1,761	47	28
3 producers	-	-	667	270	17	3
4 producers	-	-	159	84	2	-
5 or more producers	-	-	71	29	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	19	19	43,884	44,450	505	412
Dial-up	-	-	1,040	1,090	5	7
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	12	(NA)	25,371	(NA)	275	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	11	8	27,312	17,171	330	183
Satellite	2	13	7,658	8,660	79	84
Don't know	1	2	2,480	3,875	24	25
Other	1	-	541	1,675	14	14
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18	17	42,098	45,714	512	424
2 households	9	3	8,565	8,653	83	55
3 households	1	-	2,518	2,250	6	12
4 households	-	-	1,168	859	12	2
5 or more households	-	2	837	603	15	12