

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm .....	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 or more .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....				
\$2,500,000 or more .....				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	170	11,234	219	14,465
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	97	15,144	116	18,102
\$250,000 or more .....	138	150,198	116	116,774
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	70	25,777	68	23,994
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	34	21,229	27	18,084
\$1,000,000 or more .....	34	103,192	21	74,695
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	11,006	(X)
\$1,000 .....	9,986	534,187	(X)	480,971
percent of total .....	(X)	8.7	(X)	10.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,874	1,128	4,493	1,344
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,842	6,662	3,038	6,977
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	994	6,558	946	6,197
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	811	12,116	792	11,896
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	286	9,741	423	14,413
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	298	21,183	441	32,539
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	428	72,931	574	90,952
\$250,000 or more .....	453	403,869	299	316,654
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	268	91,786	163	52,427
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	106	73,411	86	57,175
\$1,000,000 or more .....	79	238,672	50	207,051
Feed purchased .....	farms	(X)	51,006	(X)
\$1,000 .....	43,067	1,032,555	(X)	784,571
percent of total .....	(X)	16.9	(X)	16.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	11,158	5,427	16,796	7,879
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	20,197	47,675	20,070	53,314
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,774	38,204	4,956	32,006
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,178	46,200	2,803	40,767
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,111	35,516	873	28,588
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	538	36,723	499	33,606
\$100,000 or more .....	1,111	822,809	1,009	588,411
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	416	61,695	385	58,823
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	192	68,359	258	95,814
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	269	203,091	242	169,926
\$1,000,000 or more .....	234	489,664	124	263,849
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	(X)	72,843	(X)
\$1,000 .....	67,167	322,759	(X)	225,586
percent of total .....	(X)	5.3	(X)	4.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	30,287	12,093	40,643	15,169
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	26,546	56,787	24,208	51,185
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,275	34,187	4,169	27,238
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,909	41,917	2,403	34,816
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	998	33,068	816	27,322
\$50,000 or more .....	1,152	144,707	604	69,856
Utilities .....	farms	(X)	49,928	(X)
\$1,000 .....	46,005	158,593	(X)	129,160
percent of total .....	(X)	2.6	(X)	2.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	11,097	2,998	15,688	4,113
\$500 to \$999 .....	9,534	6,244	11,084	7,210
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	20,228	40,039	18,547	36,546
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,567	16,495	2,464	15,971
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,594	24,376	1,548	22,529
\$25,000 or more .....	985	68,441	597	42,792
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	611	19,991	385	12,507
\$50,000 or more .....	374	48,450	212	30,286
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	(X)	61,813	(X)
\$1,000 .....	57,270	449,662	(X)	344,147
percent of total .....	(X)	7.4	(X)	7.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	15,158	6,534	20,662	8,743
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	26,173	59,382	26,847	59,977
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,878	50,425	7,378	47,687
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,860	70,199	4,614	67,048
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,662	55,820	1,337	43,889
\$50,000 or more .....	1,539	207,301	975	116,803
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	960	71,427	642	42,866
\$100,000 or more .....	579	135,875	333	73,937
Hired farm labor .....	farms	(X)	16,530	(X)
\$1,000 .....	12,939	610,356	(X)	442,928
percent of total .....	(X)	10.0	(X)	9.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,279	1,438	5,345	2,364
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,874	9,635	5,074	11,220
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,362	9,224	1,513	9,810
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,362	22,122	1,723	26,642
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	975	33,511	1,243	42,312

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	726	49,384	810	55,487
\$100,000 or more .....	1,361	485,043	822	295,094
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	909	135,676	548	79,613
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	279	95,944	162	54,672
\$500,000 or more .....	173	253,423	112	160,808
Contract labor .....	5,463	(X)	5,897	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	90,499	(X)	80,147
percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,190	563	1,507	719
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,027	4,898	1,986	4,548
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	775	5,025	731	4,959
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	660	10,119	893	13,705
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	350	12,257	425	14,311
\$50,000 or more .....	461	57,636	355	41,905
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	273	17,102	204	13,231
\$100,000 or more .....	188	40,533	151	28,674
Customwork and custom hauling .....	9,596	(X)	11,305	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	95,910	(X)	77,069
percent of total	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,393	1,406	5,230	2,120
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,676	8,126	3,752	8,093
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	898	5,926	865	5,668
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	685	10,092	678	10,801
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	457	16,585	465	16,785
\$50,000 or more .....	487	53,775	315	33,602
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	341	22,814	221	14,995
\$100,000 or more .....	146	30,961	94	18,607
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	9,082	(X)	10,355	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	378,461	(X)	254,828
percent of total	(X)	6.2	(X)	5.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	720	201	1,136	299
\$500 to \$999 .....	850	560	1,342	908
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,493	8,386	3,887	9,253
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,189	8,229	1,172	8,014
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,059	16,672	1,193	18,258
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	522	18,414	634	21,948
\$50,000 or more .....	1,249	325,999	991	196,147
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	3,322	(X)	3,621	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	38,377	(X)	28,203
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	670	155	1,118	218
\$500 to \$999 .....	395	268	438	280
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,256	2,987	1,128	2,501
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	363	2,374	335	2,215
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	288	4,204	331	4,983
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	148	4,804	168	5,617
\$50,000 or more .....	202	23,585	103	12,389
Interest expense .....	20,990	(X)	24,928	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	248,404	(X)	247,385
percent of total	(X)	4.1	(X)	5.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,918	1,382	3,929	1,865
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,919	20,564	10,084	26,657
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,910	34,029	5,149	35,654
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,365	50,629	3,820	56,293
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,036	34,977	1,180	39,309
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	508	34,934	522	34,917
\$100,000 or more .....	334	71,889	244	52,691
Secured by real estate .....	16,294	(X)	20,817	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	190,082	(X)	195,331
percent of total	(X)	3.1	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,845	926	2,907	1,440
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,047	16,674	8,877	23,120
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,309	29,183	4,432	30,493
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,661	39,760	3,089	44,932
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	789	26,814	939	31,121
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	421	28,356	401	26,199
\$100,000 or more .....	222	48,370	172	38,028
Not secured by real estate .....	11,374	(X)	12,358	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	58,323	(X)	52,054
percent of total	(X)	1.0	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,327	1,454	4,463	2,043
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,907	12,358	5,532	12,018
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,030	6,429	1,209	7,498
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	673	9,763	824	11,780
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	272	8,839	214	6,733
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	95	6,280	78	5,165
\$100,000 or more .....	70	13,199	38	6,817

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	66,689	(X)	73,484	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	169,363	(X)	148,097
..... percent of total	(X)	2.8	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	11,259	3,047	16,279	4,247
\$500 to \$999 .....	11,800	8,514	16,089	11,618
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	37,589	77,982	36,249	74,318
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,779	25,121	3,186	20,866
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,695	24,602	1,326	18,554
\$25,000 or more .....	567	30,097	355	18,494
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	27,157	(X)	37,378	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	126,613	(X)	96,323
..... percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	16,608	6,450	26,196	9,043
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8,196	16,697	8,878	17,016
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,033	6,666	1,271	8,172
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	708	10,299	638	8,978
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	254	8,618	180	6,214
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	166	11,003	90	5,952
\$100,000 or more .....	192	66,880	125	40,948
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	129	19,442	74	10,793
\$250,000 or more .....	63	47,438	51	30,154
All other production expenses ..... farms	35,239	(X)	26,336	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	296,045	(X)	219,656
..... percent of total	(X)	4.8	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	11,004	4,700	7,547	3,615
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16,928	38,564	12,735	28,248
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,196	20,966	2,829	18,516
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,163	30,929	1,846	27,425
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	830	27,339	728	25,005
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	735	51,241	365	25,025
\$100,000 or more .....	383	122,306	286	91,823
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	219	33,427	200	27,934
\$250,000 or more .....	164	88,879	86	63,889
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	1,372	(X)	1,322	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	48,590	(X)	24,818
..... percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	142	31	188	40
\$500 to \$999 .....	84	59	92	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	415	1,060	396	940
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	188	1,257	198	1,351
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	246	3,669	232	3,770
\$25,000 or more .....	297	42,513	216	18,653
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	75	2,504	91	3,057
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	152	10,487	81	5,475
\$100,000 or more .....	70	29,523	44	10,121
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	31,967	(X)	28,811	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	764,380	(X)	630,202
..... percent of total	(X)	12.5	(X)	13.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	1,604	403	1,737	428
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,863	1,302	1,789	1,204
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,054	26,728	9,575	24,498
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,648	45,566	5,589	37,792
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,409	98,108	5,552	84,681
\$25,000 or more .....	5,389	592,273	4,569	481,600
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,653	90,248	2,200	74,939
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,311	89,248	1,251	85,007
\$100,000 or more .....	1,425	412,778	1,118	321,653

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.