

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	69,425	75,966	235	196	157	128	312	433
Land in farms acres	12,431,190	12,961,784	41,313	21,609	23,877	17,945	24,044	42,430
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,799	6,211	25	13	23	6	69	38
10 to 49 acres	24,349	24,269	70	77	63	44	131	173
50 to 179 acres	25,769	28,098	81	72	49	56	87	173
180 to 499 acres	9,882	12,468	42	23	15	17	19	34
500 acres or more	4,626	(NA)	17	11	7	5	6	15
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	67,177	73,167	224	196	157	128	298	395
..... acres	8,524,047	8,984,803	32,553	17,621	11,640	12,972	19,574	29,182
Rented or leased land in farms farms	13,754	17,119	50	54	13	15	53	100
..... acres	3,907,143	3,976,981	8,760	3,988	12,237	4,973	4,470	13,248
TENURE								
Full owners farms	55,671	58,847	185	142	144	113	259	333
..... acres	6,015,982	6,242,046	27,533	12,797	10,889	11,463	15,094	22,213
Part owners farms	11,506	14,320	39	54	13	15	39	62
..... acres	5,924,025	6,181,857	13,045	8,812	12,988	6,482	8,258	14,892
Tenants farms	2,248	2,799	11	-	-	-	14	38
..... acres	491,183	537,881	735	-	-	-	692	5,325
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	69,425	75,966	235	196	157	128	312	433
..... \$1,000	8,095,322	5,864,617	13,775	9,914	15,957	9,526	50,884	10,538
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	69,425	75,966	235	196	157	128	312	433
..... \$1,000	8,005,745	5,737,920	13,449	9,816	15,823	9,391	50,629	10,044
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	35,135	36,584	111	84	85	55	153	178
..... \$1,000	3,791,358	2,541,086	3,643	1,299	10,770	3,366	(D)	6,347
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	34,310	40,641	115	100	80	56	152	220
..... \$1,000	4,214,388	3,196,834	9,806	8,517	5,053	6,025	(D)	3,697
Government payments farms	8,539	16,889	23	18	3	30	40	114
..... \$1,000	89,577	126,697	325	98	134	135	255	494
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	16,105	20,365	54	88	38	45	76	139
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8,728	8,909	36	29	20	15	57	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,196	8,962	31	16	20	9	44	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,649	10,304	23	22	20	12	43	51
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,380	10,857	32	25	30	21	40	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,397	6,308	24	3	9	8	25	35
\$50,000 or more	9,970	(NA)	35	13	20	18	27	32
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	150	218	1	2	-	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	33,666	26,686	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	4,793	4,997	3	7	2	10	26	35
..... \$1,000	29,808	36,252	42	50	(D)	63	161	245
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4,407	14,835	21	14	2	25	14	97
..... \$1,000	59,769	90,444	283	48	(D)	72	94	249
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6,877	5,101	20	5	6	6	18	17
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,392	1,465	13	2	10	6	30	15
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,056	841	2	19	8	5	8	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	873	635	6	-	12	6	8	3
Other crop farming (1119)	23,297	23,705	73	51	44	37	101	125
Tobacco farming (11191)	458	1,772	-	2	1	6	2	12
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	22,839	21,933	73	49	43	31	99	113
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	23,532	30,575	73	47	30	31	85	201
Cattle feedlots (11212)	464	395	-	-	-	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	438	649	4	-	-	3	3	8
Hog and pig farming (1122)	261	323	-	-	-	-	3	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,362	1,407	18	16	17	2	19	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,299	2,821	-	3	23	-	18	24
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,574	8,049	26	53	7	32	18	29
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	67,170	73,745	228	195	156	123	299	417
Limited Liability Company	4,339	3,569	24	18	25	12	27	31

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	46	41	68,804	75,277	558	438
Land in farms acres	2,225	1,274	12,359,082	12,888,878	86,312	45,584
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	8	7	4,732	6,157	47	39
10 to 49 acres	24	27	24,120	24,001	211	167
50 to 179 acres	14	7	25,546	27,829	195	159
180 to 499 acres	-	-	9,809	12,398	68	62
500 acres or more	-	-	4,597	4,892	37	11
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	44	41	66,580	72,516	539	425
..... acres	2,019	(D)	8,469,181	8,931,025	53,553	31,794
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5	2	13,649	16,990	93	78
..... acres	206	(D)	3,889,901	3,957,853	32,759	13,790
TENURE						
Full owners farms	41	39	55,155	58,287	465	360
..... acres	1,782	(D)	5,974,878	6,199,650	37,707	25,653
Part owners farms	3	2	11,425	14,229	74	65
..... acres	(D)	(D)	5,893,960	6,157,163	46,312	17,947
Tenants farms	2	-	2,224	2,761	19	13
..... acres	(D)	-	490,244	532,065	2,293	1,984
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	46	41	68,804	75,277	558	438
..... \$1,000	4,551	3,822	8,056,213	5,848,435	48,416	12,496
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	46	41	68,804	75,277	558	438
..... \$1,000	4,551	3,817	7,967,436	5,722,532	47,935	12,018
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	25	13	34,824	36,312	281	192
..... \$1,000	(D)	10	3,781,296	2,533,374	14,449	2,398
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	24	27	34,049	40,347	285	224
..... \$1,000	(D)	3,807	4,186,140	3,189,159	33,486	9,619
Government payments farms	-	5	8,489	16,722	32	68
..... \$1,000	-	5	88,777	125,902	481	478
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	16	26	15,924	20,080	162	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	4	8,656	8,825	82	58
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	2	8,118	8,880	67	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	3	9,565	10,249	84	47
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	2	10,298	10,773	67	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	1	6,344	6,254	31	22
\$50,000 or more	3	3	9,899	10,216	65	24
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	149	213	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	33,423	26,425	(D)	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	-	4,761	4,944	19	25
..... \$1,000	-	-	29,619	35,801	73	195
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	5	4,387	14,699	15	55
..... \$1,000	-	5	59,158	90,101	408	283
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	6,828	5,073	29	20
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2	-	1,349	1,456	34	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,037	815	24	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3	-	852	628	16	8
Other crop farming (1119)	13	6	23,069	23,486	191	143
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	456	1,760	1	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	13	6	22,613	21,726	190	143
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11	20	23,379	30,310	114	121
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	463	395	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	430	638	7	5
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	258	320	-	4
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	6	2,334	1,394	42	21
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	7	2,271	2,794	36	30
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	13	2	6,534	7,968	65	74
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	46	40	66,572	73,070	540	431
Limited Liability Company	2	3	4,286	3,514	47	24

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	63,204	68,823	215	169	142	110	265	382
Partnership	3,430	4,152	13	17	4	12	17	33
Corporation	2,225	2,221	6	10	10	6	18	15
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	566	770	1	-	1	-	12	3
Number of producers:								
1 producer	29,814	35,683	67	78	33	25	121	218
2 producers	32,469	34,573	130	96	94	90	119	180
3 producers	4,188	3,674	16	11	13	5	40	13
4 producers	2,128	1,558	10	11	14	5	7	8
5 or more producers	826	478	12	-	3	3	25	14
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	54,736	62,042	183	168	130	99	214	351
2 producers	8,060	7,226	28	7	19	13	41	43
3 producers	1,680	1,222	5	6	-	5	8	11
4 producers	305	208	5	1	3	-	5	-
5 or more producers	149	88	-	-	-	-	12	7
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	35,066	37,500	155	114	109	96	144	173
2 producers	2,860	2,367	16	10	18	7	25	18
3 producers	461	286	7	3	2	1	3	2
4 producers	80	56	-	-	-	1	4	-
5 or more producers	64	25	-	-	-	-	8	3
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	52,449	55,008	182	169	118	100	219	293
Dial-up	1,310	1,632	3	14	1	1	8	18
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	31,365	(NA)	92	(NA)	89	(NA)	139	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	34,307	21,752	123	67	69	30	142	104
Satellite	7,083	8,112	22	27	10	17	29	68
Don't know	2,498	3,886	15	16	5	3	4	22
Other	389	1,139	1	4	3	-	5	18
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	56,291	61,999	198	158	131	110	243	354
2 households	10,454	11,284	22	35	14	13	50	58
3 households	1,695	1,801	11	1	4	4	2	9
4 households	673	583	3	1	7	1	9	6
5 or more households	312	299	1	1	1	-	8	6

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	44	40	62,662	68,194	491	389
Partnership	-	-	3,394	4,111	37	39
Corporation	2	1	2,195	2,202	27	10
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	553	770	3	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer	13	12	29,425	35,187	155	163
2 producers	33	27	32,308	34,400	306	235
3 producers	-	2	4,157	3,663	50	29
4 producers	-	-	2,112	1,555	26	3
5 or more producers	-	-	802	472	21	8
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	46	39	54,285	61,479	432	352
2 producers	-	2	8,011	7,196	54	30
3 producers	-	-	1,669	1,216	6	11
4 producers	-	-	294	208	18	2
5 or more producers	-	-	140	83	6	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	33	29	34,841	37,284	355	275
2 producers	-	-	2,833	2,352	45	21
3 producers	-	-	455	284	18	2
4 producers	-	-	79	56	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	58	24	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	33	30	52,039	54,506	461	359
Dial-up	-	-	1,298	1,614	9	11
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	29	(NA)	31,127	(NA)	298	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	17	16	34,048	21,567	308	168
Satellite	4	3	7,037	8,021	58	58
Don't know	3	1	2,477	3,847	13	23
Other	-	-	377	1,126	8	10
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	44	34	55,781	61,422	443	382
2 households	2	7	10,375	11,196	87	44
3 households	-	-	1,687	1,790	10	10
4 households	-	-	658	577	11	2
5 or more households	-	-	303	292	7	-