

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	119,132	123,995	287	227	170	140	493	585
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	77,250	81,049	186	147	72	52	339	436
Female .....	41,882	42,946	101	80	98	88	154	149
Hired managers .....	2,464	2,338	4	3	5	5	9	12
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	43,697	45,545	130	101	42	40	155	252
Other .....	75,435	78,450	157	126	128	100	338	333
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	90,423	96,853	236	186	130	108	255	401
Not on farm operated .....	28,709	27,142	51	41	40	32	238	184
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	42,597	44,228	106	76	55	45	151	249
Any .....	76,535	79,767	181	151	115	95	342	336
1 to 49 days .....	10,406	10,096	12	23	19	11	47	32
50 to 99 days .....	5,384	5,726	15	11	10	6	38	54
100 to 199 days .....	10,477	10,866	29	24	24	16	48	57
200 days or more .....	50,268	53,079	125	93	62	62	209	193
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	6,841	9,264	15	15	9	14	38	38
3 or 4 years .....	10,421	10,779	18	19	38	10	55	53
5 to 9 years .....	22,694	18,560	70	54	50	29	82	68
10 years or more .....	79,176	85,392	184	139	73	87	318	426
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	18,248	19,869	27	36	43	28	92	80
6 to 10 years .....	18,411	15,564	68	50	54	22	75	95
11 years or more .....	82,473	88,562	192	141	73	90	326	410
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	2,367	2,391	12	1	13	2	10	4
25 to 34 years .....	9,274	9,806	21	9	8	6	29	37
35 to 44 years .....	15,551	15,630	51	15	22	18	61	45
45 to 54 years .....	19,912	24,215	46	42	45	42	83	87
55 to 64 years .....	30,292	33,388	88	79	46	41	112	170
65 to 74 years .....	27,042	26,016	39	65	26	21	128	154
75 years and over.....	14,694	12,549	30	16	10	10	70	88
Average age .....	57.1	56.2	54.1	59.5	52.5	55.5	59.0	60.2
Young producers (see text) .....	11,641	(NA)	33	(NA)	21	(NA)	39	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	934	789	15	8	1	9	14	8
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	108,347	110,997	252	166	158	129	403	441
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	10,785	12,998	35	61	12	11	90	144
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	228,249	240,841	578	464	254	190	917	1,051
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	103,117	108,804	264	210	142	103	378	528
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	86,140	92,488	238	181	104	89	324	440
Livestock decisions .....	75,639	84,913	228	164	83	79	249	409
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	65,355	(NA)	194	(NA)	75	(NA)	231	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	82,739	92,356	211	172	107	96	269	452
Estate planning or succession planning .....	59,925	67,891	164	140	87	75	196	361

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	48	41	117,429	122,505	705	497
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	31	23	76,170	80,085	452	306
Female .....	17	18	41,259	42,420	253	191
Hired managers .....	-	-	2,441	2,315	5	3
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	6	11	43,083	44,965	281	176
Other .....	42	30	74,346	77,540	424	321
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	42	38	89,242	95,731	518	389
Not on farm operated .....	6	3	28,187	26,774	187	108
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	13	16	42,018	43,682	254	160
Any .....	35	25	75,411	78,823	451	337
1 to 49 days .....	-	2	10,260	9,962	68	66
50 to 99 days .....	-	4	5,298	5,625	23	26
100 to 199 days .....	7	-	10,279	10,712	90	57
200 days or more .....	28	19	49,574	52,524	270	188
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	6	12	6,725	9,121	48	64
3 or 4 years .....	2	1	10,226	10,652	82	44
5 to 9 years .....	10	9	22,322	18,316	160	84
10 years or more .....	30	19	78,156	84,416	415	305
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	9	21	17,940	19,605	137	99
6 to 10 years .....	9	1	18,064	15,321	141	75
11 years or more .....	30	19	81,425	87,579	427	323
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	2,304	2,372	28	12
25 to 34 years .....	4	8	9,134	9,720	78	26
35 to 44 years .....	5	10	15,271	15,468	141	74
45 to 54 years .....	10	13	19,609	23,913	119	118
55 to 64 years .....	10	2	29,845	32,961	191	135
65 to 74 years .....	11	5	26,726	25,682	112	89
75 years and over.....	8	3	14,540	12,389	36	43
Average age .....	59.0	48.4	57.1	56.2	51.8	55.4
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	11,438	(NA)	106	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	11	12	871	739	22	13
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	41	39	106,902	109,825	591	397
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	7	2	10,527	12,680	114	100
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	91	54	224,863	238,156	1,546	926
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	36	32	101,694	107,491	603	440
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	31	26	84,850	91,352	593	400
Livestock decisions .....	21	34	74,599	83,877	459	350
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	19	(NA)	64,422	(NA)	414	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	27	19	81,636	91,255	489	362
Estate planning or succession planning .....	17	21	59,074	66,983	387	311