

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	739	650	287	183	652	630
Sex of producers:						
Male	480	407	142	81	441	461
Female	259	243	145	102	211	169
Hired managers	8	6	5	5	11	15
Primary occupation:						
Farming	311	247	76	63	230	264
Other	428	403	211	120	422	366
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	592	511	192	145	368	430
Not on farm operated	147	139	95	38	284	200
Days of work off farm:						
None	270	212	101	60	200	257
Any	469	438	186	123	452	373
1 to 49 days	44	75	46	19	59	38
50 to 99 days	28	35	10	8	49	57
100 to 199 days	91	78	30	18	76	60
200 days or more	306	250	100	78	268	218
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	33	63	17	23	60	45
3 or 4 years	60	54	69	19	65	53
5 to 9 years	172	126	75	37	122	77
10 years or more	474	407	126	104	405	455
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	97	108	81	48	119	83
6 to 10 years	143	116	84	27	113	104
11 years or more	499	426	122	108	420	443
Age group:						
Under 25 years	30	10	21	2	12	7
25 to 34 years	49	34	30	7	54	37
35 to 44 years	126	71	66	21	89	58
45 to 54 years	132	133	58	67	108	97
55 to 64 years	214	201	65	45	169	183
65 to 74 years	133	146	35	27	141	158
75 years and over.....	55	55	12	14	79	90
Average age	54.1	57.4	49.2	55.3	57.2	59.5
Young producers (see text)	79	(NA)	51	(NA)	66	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	32	13	2	9	22	16
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	617	501	269	164	536	473
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	122	149	18	19	116	157
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,602	1,258	520	278	1,241	1,116
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	665	586	223	137	516	569
Land use and/or crop decisions	625	515	204	126	450	475
Livestock decisions	549	461	145	110	336	433
Marketing decisions (see text)	488	(NA)	129	(NA)	315	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	546	480	175	130	366	482
Estate planning or succession planning	444	406	138	101	262	393

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	107	58	118,093	122,990	934	789
Sex of producers:						
Male	78	35	76,589	80,387	570	471
Female	29	23	41,504	42,603	364	318
Hired managers	-	-	2,446	2,318	93	47
Primary occupation:						
Farming	40	12	43,334	45,139	377	257
Other	67	46	74,759	77,851	557	532
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	73	50	89,746	96,116	698	588
Not on farm operated	34	8	28,347	26,874	236	201
Days of work off farm:						
None	43	23	42,245	43,837	237	201
Any	64	35	75,848	79,153	697	588
1 to 49 days	2	5	10,328	10,026	84	56
50 to 99 days	4	4	5,319	5,651	64	42
100 to 199 days	12	2	10,366	10,768	121	109
200 days or more	46	24	49,835	52,708	428	381
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	8	14	6,773	9,183	116	95
3 or 4 years	7	1	10,304	10,696	120	132
5 to 9 years	18	14	22,479	18,395	239	196
10 years or more	74	29	78,537	84,716	459	366
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	17	25	18,074	19,704	228	251
6 to 10 years	21	3	18,196	15,394	221	162
11 years or more	69	30	81,823	87,892	485	376
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	2,332	2,384	33	49
25 to 34 years	10	10	9,210	9,746	128	80
35 to 44 years	11	13	15,411	15,541	168	144
45 to 54 years	17	16	19,725	24,024	199	229
55 to 64 years	40	9	30,005	33,096	231	175
65 to 74 years	16	6	26,835	25,769	115	73
75 years and over.....	13	4	14,575	12,430	60	39
Average age	57.5	49.6	57.1	56.2	50.9	49.4
Young producers (see text)	10	(NA)	11,542	(NA)	161	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	14	12	889	752	934	789
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	93	55	107,455	110,210	812	723
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	14	3	10,638	12,780	122	66
Number of persons living in producers' households	212	83	226,326	239,074	1,792	1,485
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	86	48	102,264	107,921	767	677
Land use and/or crop decisions	71	42	85,418	91,744	636	543
Livestock decisions	47	49	75,046	84,224	568	520
Marketing decisions (see text)	49	(NA)	64,818	(NA)	473	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	68	33	82,098	91,607	591	520
Estate planning or succession planning.....	43	34	59,447	67,284	398	360