

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	739	650	287	183	652	630
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	480	407	142	81	441	461
Female .....	259	243	145	102	211	169
Hired managers .....	8	6	5	5	11	15
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	311	247	76	63	230	264
Other .....	428	403	211	120	422	366
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	592	511	192	145	368	430
Not on farm operated .....	147	139	95	38	284	200
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	270	212	101	60	200	257
Any .....	469	438	186	123	452	373
1 to 49 days .....	44	75	46	19	59	38
50 to 99 days .....	28	35	10	8	49	57
100 to 199 days .....	91	78	30	18	76	60
200 days or more .....	306	250	100	78	268	218
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	33	63	17	23	60	45
3 or 4 years .....	60	54	69	19	65	53
5 to 9 years .....	172	126	75	37	122	77
10 years or more .....	474	407	126	104	405	455
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	97	108	81	48	119	83
6 to 10 years .....	143	116	84	27	113	104
11 years or more .....	499	426	122	108	420	443
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	30	10	21	2	12	7
25 to 34 years .....	49	34	30	7	54	37
35 to 44 years .....	126	71	66	21	89	58
45 to 54 years .....	132	133	58	67	108	97
55 to 64 years .....	214	201	65	45	169	183
65 to 74 years .....	133	146	35	27	141	158
75 years and over.....	55	55	12	14	79	90
Average age .....	54.1	57.4	49.2	55.3	57.2	59.5
Young producers (see text) .....	79	(NA)	51	(NA)	66	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	32	13	2	9	22	16
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	617	501	269	164	536	473
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	122	149	18	19	116	157
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,602	1,258	520	278	1,241	1,116
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	665	586	223	137	516	569
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	625	515	204	126	450	475
Livestock decisions .....	549	461	145	110	336	433
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	488	(NA)	129	(NA)	315	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	546	480	175	130	366	482
Estate planning or succession planning .....	444	406	138	101	262	393

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	107	58	118,093	122,990	934	789
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	78	35	76,589	80,387	570	471
Female .....	29	23	41,504	42,603	364	318
Hired managers .....	-	-	2,446	2,318	93	47
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	40	12	43,334	45,139	377	257
Other .....	67	46	74,759	77,851	557	532
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	73	50	89,746	96,116	698	588
Not on farm operated .....	34	8	28,347	26,874	236	201
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	43	23	42,245	43,837	237	201
Any .....	64	35	75,848	79,153	697	588
1 to 49 days .....	2	5	10,328	10,026	84	56
50 to 99 days .....	4	4	5,319	5,651	64	42
100 to 199 days .....	12	2	10,366	10,768	121	109
200 days or more .....	46	24	49,835	52,708	428	381
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	8	14	6,773	9,183	116	95
3 or 4 years .....	7	1	10,304	10,696	120	132
5 to 9 years .....	18	14	22,479	18,395	239	196
10 years or more .....	74	29	78,537	84,716	459	366
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	17	25	18,074	19,704	228	251
6 to 10 years .....	21	3	18,196	15,394	221	162
11 years or more .....	69	30	81,823	87,892	485	376
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	2,332	2,384	33	49
25 to 34 years .....	10	10	9,210	9,746	128	80
35 to 44 years .....	11	13	15,411	15,541	168	144
45 to 54 years .....	17	16	19,725	24,024	199	229
55 to 64 years .....	40	9	30,005	33,096	231	175
65 to 74 years .....	16	6	26,835	25,769	115	73
75 years and over.....	13	4	14,575	12,430	60	39
Average age .....	57.5	49.6	57.1	56.2	50.9	49.4
Young producers (see text) .....	10	(NA)	11,542	(NA)	161	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	14	12	889	752	934	789
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	93	55	107,455	110,210	812	723
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	14	3	10,638	12,780	122	66
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	212	83	226,326	239,074	1,792	1,485
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	86	48	102,264	107,921	767	677
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	71	42	85,418	91,744	636	543
Livestock decisions .....	47	49	75,046	84,224	568	520
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	49	(NA)	64,818	(NA)	473	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	68	33	82,098	91,607	591	520
Estate planning or succession planning.....	43	34	59,447	67,284	398	360