Table 4. **Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	25,006	(X)	27,386	(X)
$1,000	(X)	3,770,345	(X)	2,610,874
Average per farm ..... dollars	(X)	150,778	(X)	95,336
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,545	12,143	6,948	17,570
$5,000 to $9,999	4,415	32,745	5,316	38,785
$10,000 to $24,999	7,008	113,163	7,064	113,142
$25,000 to $49,999	3,443	120,456	3,253	113,450
$50,000 to $99,999	1,868	130,834	1,586	110,543
$100,000 to $249,999	1,326	210,526	1,006	158,440
$250,000 to $499,999	670	238,398	810	301,005
$500,000 or more	1,731	2,912,081	1,403	1,757,939
$500,000 to $999,999	674	476,390	755	536,215
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	802	1,199,899	549	814,642
$2,500,000 or more	255	1,235,792	99	407,082
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	11,370	(X)	12,893	(X)
$1,000	(X)	380,122	(X)	268,861
percent of total	(X)	10.1	(X)	10.3
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	2,206	491	2,967	650
$500 to $999	1,286	870	1,764	1,172
$1,000 to $4,999	3,700	8,506	4,310	9,650
$5,000 to $9,999	1,184	7,914	1,130	7,226
$10,000 to $24,999	912	13,908	911	13,741
$25,000 to $49,999	527	18,405	430	14,921
$50,000 to $99,999	479	34,103	540	38,531
$100,000 or more	1,076	295,924	841	182,971
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	10,690	(X)	11,360	(X)
$1,000	(X)	359,788	(X)	281,742
percent of total	(X)	9.5	(X)	10.8
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	4,074	880	5,194	1,025
$500 to $999	1,504	930	1,657	1,029
$1,000 to $4,999	2,245	4,673	1,914	3,832
$5,000 to $9,999	546	3,532	433	2,774
$10,000 to $24,999	492	7,586	427	6,731
$25,000 to $49,999	352	12,433	345	12,235
$50,000 or more	1,477	329,753	1,390	254,115
$50,000 to $99,999	458	32,112	539	37,832
$100,000 or more	1,019	297,641	851	216,283
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	8,260	(X)	7,834	(X)
$1,000	(X)	305,656	(X)	224,901
percent of total	(X)	8.1	(X)	8.6
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	2,271	486	2,630	553
$500 to $999	1,199	769	1,033	658
$1,000 to $4,999	1,860	3,879	1,537	3,206
$5,000 to $9,999	418	2,732	424	2,709
$10,000 to $24,999	578	9,042	534	8,289
$25,000 or more	1,934	288,748	1,676	209,485
$25,000 to $49,999	459	16,506	441	15,762
$50,000 or more	1,475	272,242	1,235	193,723
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	1,033	(X)	907	(X)
$1,000	(X)	3,536	(X)	2,483
percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	424	73	532	83
$500 to $999	104	70	156	107
$1,000 to $4,999	332	732	132	262
$5,000 to $9,999	71	472	37	245
$10,000 to $24,999	74	1,038	32	508
$25,000 or more	28	1,152	18	1,279
$25,000 to $49,999	22	635	6	197
$50,000 or more	6	517	12	1,082
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	6,544	(X)	7,242	(X)
$1,000	(X)	182,853	(X)	169,839
percent of total	(X)	4.8	(X)	6.5
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,636	542	1,678	572
$1,000 to $4,999	2,374	5,744	2,831	7,064
$5,000 to $9,999	1,004	6,839	1,077	7,058
$10,000 to $24,999	759	11,042	924	13,454
$25,000 to $49,999	312	10,190	281	9,328
$50,000 to $99,999	137	9,195	150	9,934
$100,000 to $249,999	170	29,004	197	31,379
$250,000 or more	152	110,297	104	91,050
$250,000 to $499,999	101	34,671	70	24,440
$500,000 to $999,999	38	27,545	23	15,816
$1,000,000 or more	13	48,081	11	50,793
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	3,739	(X)	4,850	(X)
$1,000	(X)	54,026	(X)	57,577
percent of total	(X)	1.4	(X)	2.2
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	509	209	774	322
$1,000 to $4,999	1,673	4,189	2,145	5,384
$5,000 to $9,999	686	4,660	807	5,211
$10,000 to $24,999	467	6,723	725	10,698
$25,000 to $49,999	245	7,833	218	7,299

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
$50,000 to $99,999	95	6,178	125	8,222
$100,000 to $249,999	41	5,472	29	3,664
$250,000 or more	23	18,763	27	16,777
$250,000 to $499,999	6	2,461	12	4,159
$500,000 to $999,999	11	8,490	11	8,264
$1,000,000 or more	6	7,812	4	4,354
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	3,905	(X)	3,595	(X)
$1,000	(X)	128,827	(X)	112,261
percent of total	(X)	3.4	(X)	4.3
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,591	519	1,504	438
$1,000 to $4,999	1,235	2,749	1,161	2,656
$5,000 to $9,999	390	2,523	398	2,504
$10,000 to $24,999	281	4,019	194	2,629
$25,000 to $49,999	95	2,983	61	2,167
$50,000 to $99,999	62	4,318	41	2,913
$100,000 to $249,999	128	23,115	166	27,600
$250,000 or more	123	88,601	70	71,355
$250,000 to $499,999	90	30,541	53	19,056
$500,000 to $999,999	27	19,073	11	7,410
$1,000,000 or more	6	38,987	6	44,889
Feed purchased ... farms	16,081	(X)	18,669	(X)
$1,000	(X)	376,181	(X)	270,870
percent of total	(X)	10.0	(X)	10.4
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,654	1,366	3,793	1,909
$1,000 to $4,999	7,649	19,640	9,567	22,738
$5,000 to $9,999	2,857	19,108	3,115	20,199
$10,000 to $24,999	1,832	26,313	1,372	19,069
$25,000 to $49,999	476	15,539	315	10,231
$50,000 to $99,999	221	15,512	118	7,448
$100,000 or more	392	278,705	389	189,275
$100,000 to $249,999	107	16,389	118	19,282
$250,000 to $499,999	75	28,727	145	52,892
$500,000 to $999,999	137	97,422	98	69,193
$1,000,000 or more	73	136,167	28	47,908
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	23,945	(X)	25,795	(X)
$1,000	(X)	262,222	(X)	186,541
percent of total	(X)	7.0	(X)	7.1
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	9,144	3,730	12,171	4,643
$1,000 to $4,999	9,295	20,335	8,937	19,319
$5,000 to $9,999	2,136	13,781	1,886	12,342
$10,000 to $24,999	1,562	24,395	1,221	18,229
$25,000 to $49,999	605	21,227	686	23,690
$50,000 or more	1,203	178,754	894	108,318
Utilities ... farms	16,995	(X)	18,029	(X)
$1,000	(X)	102,099	(X)	73,742
percent of total	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	3,464	929	5,125	1,309
$500 to $999	2,603	1,678	3,437	2,222
$1,000 to $4,999	7,603	15,605	6,691	14,024
$5,000 to $9,999	1,194	7,561	1,196	7,828
$10,000 to $24,999	1,236	18,635	944	14,399
$25,000 or more	895	57,692	636	33,959
$25,000 to $49,999	366	11,779	428	14,210
$50,000 or more	529	45,913	208	19,749
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ... farms	21,208	(X)	22,339	(X)
$1,000	(X)	295,258	(X)	239,191
percent of total	(X)	7.8	(X)	9.2
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,322	1,919	6,345	2,833
$1,000 to $4,999	9,253	22,129	9,246	20,308
$5,000 to $9,999	3,114	20,237	2,773	17,975
$10,000 to $24,999	2,394	37,154	2,068	30,244
$25,000 to $49,999	786	28,363	820	28,369
$50,000 or more	1,339	185,456	1,087	139,462
$50,000 to $99,999	601	41,469	596	39,896
$100,000 or more	738	143,987	491	99,565
Hired farm labor ... farms	5,951	(X)	6,789	(X)
$1,000	(X)	343,090	(X)	273,908
percent of total	(X)	9.1	(X)	10.5
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	709	341	1,217	570
$1,000 to $4,999	1,327	3,528	1,828	4,298
$5,000 to $9,999	658	4,677	582	3,976
$10,000 to $24,999	813	12,692	999	15,994
$25,000 to $49,999	868	30,455	935	33,595

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
$50,000 to $99,999	618	43,267	582	39,730
$100,000 or more	958	248,130	646	175,747
$100,000 to $249,999	721	104,690	428	64,107
$250,000 to $499,999	143	47,412	158	54,265
$500,000 or more	94	96,028	60	57,374
Contract labor ... farms	2,448	(X)	2,126	(X)
$1,000	(X)	54,522	(X)	37,837
percent of total	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.4
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	310	153	475	246
$1,000 to $4,999	767	2,024	702	1,631
$5,000 to $9,999	455	3,001	277	1,923
$10,000 to $24,999	376	5,821	315	5,162
$25,000 to $49,999	299	10,171	169	5,769
$50,000 or more	241	33,353	188	23,106
$50,000 to $99,999	150	10,089	102	6,842
$100,000 or more	91	23,264	86	16,263
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	3,272	(X)	3,387	(X)
$1,000	(X)	71,975	(X)	65,521
percent of total	(X)	1.9	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	640	263	916	342
$1,000 to $4,999	1,116	2,728	995	2,475
$5,000 to $9,999	358	2,403	318	2,158
$10,000 to $24,999	430	7,013	453	7,125
$25,000 to $49,999	319	11,356	382	13,682
$50,000 or more	409	48,212	323	39,739
$50,000 to $99,999	290	20,332	172	11,522
$100,000 or more	119	27,880	151	28,217
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	5,228	(X)	5,603	(X)
$1,000	(X)	216,910	(X)	160,618
percent of total	(X)	5.8	(X)	6.2
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	449	125	699	203
$500 to $999	543	360	696	470
$1,000 to $4,999	1,778	4,115	2,064	4,858
$5,000 to $9,999	479	3,201	571	3,917
$10,000 to $24,999	637	9,809	539	8,398
$25,000 to $49,999	390	13,595	289	10,139
$50,000 or more	952	185,705	745	132,634
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ... farms	1,946	(X)	1,662	(X)
$1,000	(X)	59,798	(X)	48,673
percent of total	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	190	52	243	62
$500 to $999	144	97	160	106
$1,000 to $4,999	554	1,441	426	1,162
$5,000 to $9,999	260	1,661	250	1,577
$10,000 to $24,999	275	4,391	205	3,386
$25,000 to $49,999	167	5,994	144	4,837
$50,000 or more	356	46,162	234	37,543
Interest expense ... farms	6,193	(X)	6,476	(X)
$1,000	(X)	89,371	(X)	74,844
percent of total	(X)	2.4	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	826	390	968	444
$1,000 to $4,999	2,091	5,353	2,536	6,580
$5,000 to $9,999	1,180	8,213	1,207	8,261
$10,000 to $24,999	1,197	18,400	1,030	15,926
$25,000 to $49,999	526	18,951	456	15,422
$50,000 to $99,999	260	17,628	189	12,564
$100,000 or more	113	20,437	90	15,647
Secured by real estate ... farms	4,034	(X)	4,550	(X)
$1,000	(X)	49,898	(X)	44,013
percent of total	(X)	1.3	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	500	242	764	356
$1,000 to $4,999	1,344	3,617	1,766	4,616
$5,000 to $9,999	917	6,253	907	6,189
$10,000 to $24,999	843	12,501	713	10,902
$25,000 to $49,999	243	8,291	257	8,372
$50,000 to $99,999	123	7,946	93	5,985
$100,000 or more	64	11,048	50	7,592
Not secured by real estate ... farms	3,934	(X)	3,791	(X)
$1,000	(X)	39,473	(X)	30,831
percent of total	(X)	1.0	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	865	387	974	435
$1,000 to $4,999	1,810	4,114	1,690	3,709
$5,000 to $9,999	384	2,555	425	2,665
$10,000 to $24,999	420	6,578	401	6,067
$25,000 to $49,999	317	12,215	184	6,267
$50,000 to $99,999	97	6,238	88	5,638
$100,000 or more	41	7,385	29	6,050

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	22,686	(X)	24,937	(X)
$1,000	(X)	58,300	(X)	41,829
percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	1.6
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	6,820	1,526	11,514	2,355
$500 to $999	3,629	2,554	4,734	3,315
$1,000 to $4,999	10,100	21,748	7,047	14,134
$5,000 to $9,999	1,174	7,872	980	6,760
$10,000 to $24,999	734	10,718	509	7,357
$25,000 or more	229	13,883	153	7,908
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	10,549	(X)	13,772	(X)
$1,000	(X)	27,168	(X)	24,042
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,919	2,514	8,744	3,125
$1,000 to $4,999	3,529	7,208	4,167	8,049
$5,000 to $9,999	712	4,485	578	3,687
$10,000 to $24,999	264	3,879	199	2,763
$25,000 to $49,999	70	2,117	47	1,496
$50,000 to $99,999	43	2,948	25	1,690
$100,000 or more	12	4,018	12	3,232
$100,000 to $249,999	9	1,295	9	1,283
$250,000 or more	3	2,723	3	1,949
All other production expenses ..... farms	12,146	(X)	9,296	(X)
$1,000	(X)	585,032	(X)	167,915
percent of total	(X)	15.5	(X)	6.4
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,249	1,298	2,635	1,106
$1,000 to $4,999	5,055	11,582	3,609	8,123
$5,000 to $9,999	1,185	8,161	1,006	6,771
$10,000 to $24,999	1,106	17,008	886	13,793
$25,000 to $49,999	657	22,698	573	19,767
$50,000 to $99,999	536	35,043	314	20,777
$100,000 or more	358	489,242	273	97,579
$100,000 to $249,999	128	17,215	161	24,993
$250,000 or more	230	472,028	112	72,586
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	568	(X)	476	(X)
$1,000	(X)	20,220	(X)	18,202
percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	65	14	65	14
$500 to $999	32	21	33	24
$1,000 to $4,999	138	368	111	269
$5,000 to $9,999	92	643	55	370
$10,000 to $24,999	75	1,086	81	1,247
$25,000 or more	166	18,087	131	16,278
$25,000 to $49,999	54	2,014	56	1,973
$50,000 to $99,999	27	1,797	24	1,535
$100,000 or more	85	14,277	51	12,771
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	12,825	(X)	9,983	(X)
$1,000	(X)	392,071	(X)	278,276
percent of total	(X)	10.4	(X)	10.7
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $499	1,005	225	603	139
$500 to $999	699	494	601	417
$1,000 to $4,999	3,613	9,763	2,974	7,667
$5,000 to $9,999	2,238	15,550	1,714	11,688
$10,000 to $24,999	2,417	38,085	1,889	29,393
$25,000 or more	2,853	327,953	2,202	228,972
$25,000 to $49,999	1,248	43,471	983	34,373
$50,000 to $99,999	776	54,039	547	37,770
$100,000 or more	829	230,444	672	156,828

[1] Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.