

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	25,006	27,386	3,144	3,102	1,601	1,417	21,862	24,284
Land in farms ..... acres	7,986,381	7,997,511	2,868,414	2,659,324	760,889	733,842	5,117,967	5,338,187
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,149,635	889,146	3,139,945	2,512,736	1,683,059	1,413,658	863,406	681,751
Average per acre ..... dollars	3,600	3,045	3,442	2,931	3,541	2,730	3,688	3,101
Irrigated land ..... acres	1,291,830	1,235,752	1,291,830	1,235,752	435,471	431,559	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	14,834	16,009	3,062	2,869	1,601	1,417	11,772	13,140
acres	4,303,687	4,345,843	2,423,156	2,274,151	585,376	606,248	1,880,531	2,071,692
Harvested cropland ..... farms	11,657	12,559	2,926	2,745	1,601	1,417	8,731	9,814
acres	3,331,625	3,314,955	2,026,618	1,891,933	429,665	429,667	1,305,007	1,423,022
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	14,911	17,508	829	1,083	363	331	14,082	16,425
acres	1,608,467	1,878,721	153,001	192,168	31,576	37,364	1,455,466	1,686,553
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	1,982	2,260	221	256	63	96	1,761	2,004
acres	255,989	292,157	36,285	41,219	15,552	14,235	219,704	250,938
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	22,768	25,013	2,572	2,505	1,371	1,170	20,196	22,508
acres	3,567,637	3,654,816	69,127	63,817	231,996	202,755	2,876,360	3,020,999
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	7,904	8,636	1,647	1,668	627	633	6,257	6,968
acres	4,418,744	4,342,695	2,177,137	2,025,507	528,893	531,087	2,241,607	2,317,188
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	4,807,123	3,172,978	2,076,955	1,428,196	593,548	470,438	2,730,168	1,744,782
Average per farm ..... dollars	192,239	115,861	660,609	460,411	370,736	331,995	124,882	71,849
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	8,350	8,747	2,740	2,562	1,480	1,323	5,610	6,185
\$1,000	3,366,674	2,060,951	1,962,983	1,338,518	534,941	412,502	1,403,691	722,433
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	12,599	13,714	1,020	973	495	390	11,579	12,741
\$1,000	1,440,449	1,112,027	113,972	89,678	58,607	57,936	1,326,477	1,022,350
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	3,770,345	2,610,874	1,623,037	1,154,094	466,255	370,275	2,147,308	1,456,780
Average per farm ..... dollars	150,778	95,336	516,233	372,048	291,227	261,309	98,221	59,989
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	11,370	12,893	2,606	2,547	1,269	1,193	8,764	10,346
\$1,000	380,122	268,861	237,522	172,203	72,418	57,142	142,599	96,658
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	10,690	11,360	2,589	2,436	1,250	1,116	8,101	8,924
\$1,000	359,788	281,742	247,158	181,253	60,588	47,687	112,630	100,489
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	8,260	7,834	2,516	2,190	1,291	954	5,744	5,644
\$1,000	305,656	224,901	225,656	161,915	60,016	45,101	80,000	62,985
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	1,033	907	344	268	151	101	689	639
\$1,000	3,536	2,483	2,100	1,594	461	912	1,437	889
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	6,544	7,242	368	432	131	139	6,176	6,810
\$1,000	182,853	169,839	7,112	26,771	1,035	21,838	175,741	143,068
Feed purchased ..... farms	16,081	18,669	831	996	363	307	15,250	17,673
\$1,000	376,181	270,870	13,045	12,069	4,810	3,601	363,136	258,801
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	23,945	25,795	3,056	3,026	1,540	1,364	20,889	22,769
\$1,000	262,222	186,541	130,518	79,077	39,665	26,764	131,704	107,464
Utilities ..... farms	16,995	18,029	2,669	2,598	1,251	1,130	14,326	15,431
\$1,000	102,099	73,742	46,989	29,608	16,681	12,115	55,110	44,134
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	21,208	22,339	2,892	2,819	1,424	1,260	18,316	19,520
\$1,000	295,258	239,191	128,766	86,352	43,010	26,267	166,492	152,839
Hired farm labor ..... farms	5,951	6,789	1,595	1,627	664	696	4,356	5,162
\$1,000	343,090	273,908	163,565	112,289	68,199	49,566	179,525	161,619
Contract labor ..... farms	2,448	2,126	581	465	269	206	1,867	1,661
\$1,000	54,522	37,837	18,235	15,542	6,381	6,037	36,287	22,295
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	3,272	3,387	890	849	358	325	2,382	2,538
\$1,000	71,975	65,521	37,174	35,581	9,848	9,320	34,801	29,940
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	5,228	5,603	1,318	1,228	474	414	3,910	4,375
\$1,000	216,910	160,618	135,942	104,683	30,990	22,092	80,968	55,935
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	1,946	1,662	619	527	229	152	1,327	1,135
\$1,000	59,798	48,673	40,151	33,404	9,694	6,530	19,646	15,269
Interest expense ..... farms	6,193	6,476	1,329	1,318	594	502	4,864	5,158
\$1,000	89,371	74,844	35,456	28,768	9,212	8,967	53,915	46,076
Property taxes paid ..... farms	22,686	24,937	2,712	2,582	1,392	1,195	19,974	22,355
\$1,000	58,300	41,829	11,526	7,036	3,864	2,431	46,774	34,793
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	10,549	13,772	590	764	243	240	9,959	13,008
\$1,000	27,168	24,042	2,947	3,142	987	1,413	24,221	20,900
All other production expenses ..... farms	12,146	9,296	2,298	1,932	1,035	798	9,848	7,364
\$1,000	585,032	167,915	141,274	64,400	28,858	23,404	443,758	103,516
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	117	120	103	95	34	14	14	25
\$1,000	19,421	16,658	18,889	13,580	5,245	1,399	532	3,078
Government payments ..... farms	6,168	7,773	1,296	1,751	499	748	4,872	6,022
\$1,000	132,818	177,399	67,776	103,340	22,320	37,159	65,041	74,060
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	5,262	6,407	1,040	1,189	479	521	4,222	5,218
\$1,000	137,098	158,927	42,375	44,308	14,020	13,549	94,722	114,618
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	25,005	27,373	3,144	3,102	1,601	1,417	21,861	24,271
\$1,000	3,552,298	3,332,874	1,298,061	1,169,441	357,085	362,526	2,254,237	2,163,433
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,063	121,758	412,869	376,996	223,039	255,840	103,117	89,137
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	11,150	13,449	529	653	186	165	10,621	12,796
number	730,491	801,163	64,106	68,516	12,822	13,804	666,385	732,647
Milk cows ..... farms	74	132	5	10	1	1	69	122
number	7,796	12,328	1,115	1,428	(D)	(D)	6,681	10,900
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	673	874	66	65	28	18	607	809
number	5,124	6,281	468	476	177	47	4,656	5,805

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	794 14,200	785 13,161	43 883	39 714	16 147	17 265	751 13,317	746 12,447

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....	11,150	730,491	13,449	801,163	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	74	7,796	132	12,328
1 to 9 .....	2,255	11,841	3,219	16,375	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	2,392	32,460	2,824	38,740	Farms with-	4	16	38	(D)
20 to 49 .....	3,404	102,280	3,674	112,253	1 to 9 .....	16	245	2	(D)
50 to 99 .....	1,492	101,069	1,828	125,216	10 to 19 .....	19	502	12	459
100 to 199 .....	740	98,550	1,090	143,901	20 to 49 .....	9	651	26	1,860
200 to 499 .....	674	202,200	636	191,054	50 to 99 .....	11	1,429	39	5,151
500 to 999 .....	135	88,663	127	84,318	100 to 199 .....	12	3,020	14	4,006
1,000 to 2,499 .....	49	64,050	43	64,262	200 to 499 .....	3	1,933	1	(D)
2,500 to 4,999 .....	8	(D)	8	25,044	500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more .....	1	(D)	-	-	1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-
					2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved .....	10,374	448,808	12,125	481,811	Other cattle .....	9,209	281,683	10,734	319,352
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	3,039	15,227	3,785	17,966	1 to 9 .....	4,302	19,396	4,971	20,957
10 to 19 .....	2,326	31,376	2,608	35,164	10 to 19 .....	2,030	26,516	2,313	30,988
20 to 49 .....	2,948	84,539	3,097	91,174	20 to 49 .....	1,700	48,442	2,062	61,050
50 to 99 .....	997	67,121	1,533	101,803	50 to 99 .....	576	38,451	750	49,109
100 to 199 .....	588	78,534	709	91,652	100 to 199 .....	371	51,335	384	52,656
200 to 499 .....	403	112,065	331	91,898	200 to 499 .....	180	52,582	197	54,912
500 to 999 .....	56	34,673	45	29,411	500 to 999 .....	37	24,731	43	29,018
1,000 to 2,499 .....	17	25,273	17	22,743	1,000 to 2,499 .....	11	(D)	14	20,662
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	2,500 or more .....	2	(D)	-	-
Beef cows .....	10,332	441,012	12,051	469,483	Cattle on feed .....	-	-	1	(D)
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	3,041	15,235	3,784	17,928	1 to 19 .....	-	-	-	-
10 to 19 .....	2,318	31,243	2,607	35,139	20 to 49 .....	-	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	2,944	84,412	3,104	91,360	50 to 99 .....	-	-	-	-
50 to 99 .....	991	66,529	1,507	99,923	100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-
100 to 199 .....	578	77,216	673	86,619	200 to 499 .....	-	-	1	(D)
200 to 499 .....	391	109,134	316	87,610	500 to 999 .....	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 .....	52	31,970	43	28,161	1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499 .....	17	25,273	17	22,743	2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-					