Table 62. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	42,551	43,798	267	275	81	83	2,857	3,126
Sex of producers:								
Male	27,391	28,453	159	128	22	40	2,127	2,303
Female	15,160	15,345	108	147	59	43	730	823
Hired managers	1,560	1,556	13	7	14	25	110	106
Primary occupation:								
Farming	16,735	16,690	131	113	50	56	1,302	1,324
Other	25,816	27,108	136	162	31	27	1,555	1,802
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	27,791	30,088	197	232	66	74	1,633	1,972
Not on farm operated	14,760	13,710	70	43	15	9	1,224	1,154
Days of work off farm:								
None	15,664	16,113	79	107	56	34	1,056	1,222
Any	26,887	27,685	188	168	25	49	1,801	1,904
1 to 49 days	3,411	3,238	22	5	3	10	254	292
50 to 99 days	2,136	2,115	21	7	-	4	176	150
100 to 199 days	4,430	4,508	38	48	-	7	359	385
200 days or more	16,910	17,824	107	108	22	28	1,012	1,077
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	2,405	2,925	10	17	-	9	169	246
3 or 4 years	3,745	3,744	39	62	6	4	188	217
5 to 9 years	8,290	6,985	83	51	25	14	469	419
10 years or more	28,111	30,144	135	145	50	56	2,031	2,244
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	6,819	6,904	72	64	11	11	408	479
6 to 10 years	6,959	6,193	42	55	18	17	425	446
11 years or more	28,773	30,701	153	156	52	55	2,024	2,201
Age group:								
Under 25 years	737	535	7	6	-	-	21	45
25 to 34 years	2,852	2,818	24	18	-	7	153	78
35 to 44 years	5,111	5,288	38	20	15	18	214	241
45 to 54 years	7,081	8,382	63	86	25	11	396	512
55 to 64 years	10,813	12,332	58	63	14	30	700	935
65 to 74 years	10,485	9,528	63	60	19	14	837	822
75 years and over	5,472	4,915	14	22	8	3	536	493
Average age	58.0	57.4	54.0	55.5	57.9	53.7	61.7	61.2
Young producers (see text)	3,589	(NA)	31	(NA)	-	(NA)	174	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	960	910	42	28	4	2	42	79
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	38,760	39,047	245	242	81	78	2,448	2,569
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	3,791	4,751	22	33	-	5	409	557
Number of persons living in producers' households	79,810	84,843	510	486	130	163	5,681	6,018
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	36,471	37,945	223	247	65	65	2,391	2,711
Land use and/or crop decisions	29,148	31,612	191	207	48	57	1,834	2,128
Livestock decisions	25,473	28,432	180	204	25	34	1,945	2,272
Marketing decisions (see text)	22,645	(NA)	139	(NA)	43	(NA)	1,449	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	29,203	32,133	162	203	45	59	1,836	2,243
Estate planning or succession planning	18,887	21,570	101	153	43	43	1,236	1,444

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Table 62. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	21	20	38,977	39,956	348	338
Sex of producers:						
Male	7	15	24,828	25,732	248	235
Female	14	5	14,149	14,224	100	103
Hired managers	4	-	1,399	1,391	20	27
Primary occupation:						
Farming	6	5	15,117	15,092	129	100
Other	15	15	23,860	24,864	219	238
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	16	14	25,627	27,555	252	241
Not on farm operated	5	6	13,350	12,401	96	97
Days of work off farm:						
None	10	5	14,381	14,657	82	88
Any	11	15	24,596	25,299	266	250
1 to 49 days	-	3	3,089	2,911	43	17
50 to 99 days	-	-	1,928	1,931	11	23
100 to 199 days	2	-	3,984	4,003	47	65
200 days or more	9	12	15,595	16,454	165	145
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1	-	2,196	2,607	29	46
3 or 4 years	3	-	3,480	3,428	29	33
5 to 9 years	4	5	7,640	6,452	69	44
10 years or more	13	15	25,661	27,469	221	215
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	2	5	6,251	6,270	75	75
6 to 10 years	6	-	6,419	5,627	49	48
11 years or more	13	15	26,307	28,059	224	215
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	702	471	7	13
25 to 34 years	2	-	2,636	2,689	37	26
35 to 44 years	12	-	4,753	4,958	79	51
45 to 54 years	2	3	6,531	7,651	64	119
55 to 64 years	3	6	9,961	11,229	77	69
65 to 74 years	2	-	9,505	8,607	59	25
75 years and over	-	11	4,889	4,351	25	35
Average age	47.1	70.5	57.8	57.1	52.5	51.7
Young producers (see text)	2	(NA)	3,338	(NA)	44	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	5	-	837	755	30	46
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	20	20	35,655	35,841	311	297
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1	-	3,322	4,115	37	41
Number of persons living in producers' households	56	46	72,691	77,406	742	724
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	15	14	33,452	34,618	325	290
Land use and/or crop decisions	7	14	26,782	28,959	286	247
Livestock decisions	3	14	23,056	25,641	264	267
Marketing decisions (see text)	10	(NA)	20,784	(NA)	220	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	11	20	26,885	29,367	264	241
Estate planning or succession planning	5	6	17,319	19,763	183	161