Table 64. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	509	523	104	105	3,000	3,222
Sex of producers:						
Male	323	298	35	50	2,235	2,377
Female	186	225	69	55	765	845
Hired managers	33	34	14	25	121	106
Primary occupation:						
Farming	217	195	59	57	1,367	1,350
Other	292	328	45	48	1,633	1,872
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	382	417	80	81	1,724	2,034
Not on farm operated	127	106	24	24	1,276	1,188
Days of work off farm:						
None	139	170	64	37	1,087	1,254
Any	370	353	40	68	1,913	1,968
1 to 49 days	41	20	4	12	276	296
50 to 99 days	28	30	-	4	184	156
100 to 199 days	79	104	-	13	377	394
200 days or more	222	199	36	39	1,076	1,122
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	33	57	-	9	183	252
3 or 4 years	52	83	11	10	201	225
5 to 9 years	128	88	27	18	502	422
10 years or more	296	295	66	68	2,114	2,323
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	119	119	16	19	445	491
6 to 10 years	73	96	20	21	448	455
11 years or more	317	308	68	65	2,107	2,276
Age group:						
Under 25 years	14	16	-	-	21	48
25 to 34 years	33	44	2	7	180	78
35 to 44 years	103	54	16	27	247	249
45 to 54 years	106	173	34	20	417	557
55 to 64 years	109	114	20	32	736	954
65 to 74 years	109	82	20	14	859	829
75 years and over	35	40	12	5	540	507
Average age	54.0	53.1	57.3	52.7	61.1	61.1
Young producers (see text)	47	(NA)	2	(NA)	201	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	71	70	4	6	58	93
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	460	458	101	98	2,587	2,662
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	49	65	3	7	413	560
Number of persons living in producers' households	995	1,023	184	190	6,033	6,250
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	450	466	83	85	2,528	2,791
Land use and/or crop decisions	391	385	61	78	1,956	2,191
Livestock decisions	361	405	40	50	2,058	2,345
Marketing decisions (see text)	287	(NA)	56	(NA)	1,552	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	341	375	57	80	1,953	2,310
Estate planning or succession planning	220	264	57	47	1,323	1,497

--continued

Table 64. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	43	45	39,289	40,264	960	910
Sex of producers:						
Male	27	37	25,049	25,942	586	566
Female	16	8	14,240	14,322	374	344
Hired managers	6	-	1,410	1,418	80	52
Primary occupation:						
Farming	18	7	15,225	15,188	392	337
Other	25	38	24,064	25,076	568	573
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	29	32	25,854	27,775	661	594
Not on farm operated	14	13	13,435	12,489	299	316
Days of work off farm:						
None	17	17	14,453	14,728	295	275
Any	26	28	24,836	25,536	665	635
1 to 49 days	8	3	3,130	2,924	93	76
50 to 99 days	-	-	1,939	1,952	66	57
100 to 199 days	5	-	4,027	4,068	131	100
200 days or more	13	25	15,740	16,592	375	402
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1	-	2,225	2,653	57	70
3 or 4 years	3	6	3,507	3,453	114	67
5 to 9 years	11	5	7,697	6,496	236	139
10 years or more	28	34	25,860	27,662	553	634
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	2	11	6,324	6,339	175	127
6 to 10 years	13	-	6,456	5,675	243	149
11 years or more	28	34	26,509	28,250	542	634
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	3	709	481	36	27
25 to 34 years	4	-	2,670	2,715	66	52
35 to 44 years	15	3	4,825	5,006	198	130
45 to 54 years	6	8	6,589	7,757	203	236
55 to 64 years	9	14	10,025	11,291	208	268
65 to 74 years	7	-	9,561	8,630	167	124
75 years and over	2	17	4,910	4,384	82	73
Average age	52.4	62.0	57.8	57.1	53.9	54.2
Young producers (see text)	4	(NA)	3,379	(NA)	102	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	7	2	859	797	960	910
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	33	39	35,933	36,108	875	826
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	10	6	3,356	4,156	85	84
Number of persons living in producers' households	110	110	73,356	78,044	1,828	1,740
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	34	26	33,746	34,890	821	814
Land use and/or crop decisions	24	29	27,037	29,188	687	684
Livestock decisions	20	29	23,290	25,887	597	577
Marketing decisions (see text)	25	(NA)	20,977	(NA)	540	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	30	35	27,122	29,589	608	657
Estate planning or succession planning	23	20	17,479	19,909	425	439