

**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Farms ..... number	7,036	7,600	8,173	8,136	7,196	7,404	5,810	5,776
Land in farms ..... acres	1,225,046	1,307,613	1,454,104	1,347,566	1,369,768	1,313,066	1,211,648	1,258,297
Average size of farm ..... acres	174	172	178	166	190	177	209	218
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars	649,229	446,614	410,633	364,807	322,690	230,120	251,074	241,816
Average per acre ..... dollars	3,729	2,596	2,308	2,203	1,637	1,267	1,190	1,130
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	727,396	621,619	570,168	536,463	380,209	327,353	282,151	263,791
Average per farm ..... dollars	103,382	81,792	69,780	65,961	54,316	44,285	48,697	45,757
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	1,251	1,427	1,239	1,046	918	773	533	465
10 to 49 acres .....	1,981	2,157	2,278	2,383	1,861	1,747	1,184	1,024
50 to 179 acres .....	2,232	2,410	2,794	3,019	2,506	2,802	2,174	2,174
180 to 499 acres .....	1,035	1,108	1,318	1,178	1,334	1,545	1,441	1,513
500 to 999 acres .....	387	313	332	330	393	393	398	448
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	96	115	157	131	135	113	113	120
2,000 acres or more .....	54	70	55	49	49	31	31	32
Total cropland ..... farms	5,613	5,825	5,864	6,557	5,929	6,714	5,372	5,495
Harvested cropland..... acres	445,379	472,508	477,343	529,253	536,839	580,260	539,966	559,424
Irrigated land ..... farms	4,931	5,147	5,325	5,189	4,869	5,966	4,875	5,141
..... acres	355,845	360,295	400,960	393,738	394,121	426,711	403,014	399,755
..... farms	1,330	1,420	1,365	901	1,031	805	671	523
..... acres	33,138	32,312	30,887	20,994	19,703	22,229	21,791	10,241
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	869,526	666,962	763,062	617,190	463,603	450,278	438,673	430,324
Average per farm ..... dollars	123,582	87,758	93,364	75,859	64,425	60,815	75,503	74,502
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	571,257	408,839	473,852	326,573	222,356	219,600	212,229	215,995
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	298,269	258,123	289,210	290,617	241,247	230,678	226,444	214,329
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	2,472	3,122	3,279	3,924	3,634	2,978	1,923	1,690
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	819	932	1,022	838	777	978	743	775
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	992	1,058	1,045	846	682	864	751	786
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,024	976	1,081	949	727	914	798	732
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	588	479	589	479	387	485	438	441
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	359	334	379	328	310	400	390	449
\$100,000 to \$499,999 .....	508	460	536	574	513	642	626	794
\$500,000 or more .....	274	239	242	198	166	143	141	109
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	5,766	6,277	6,929	6,956	6,377	6,557	5,064	5,063
Partnership .....	474	530	525	544	321	347	306	325
Corporation .....	677	621	582	552	422	456	403	352
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	119	172	137	84	76	44	37	36
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	675,538	586,564	645,631	493,693	399,767	373,488	347,611	351,076
Selected farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> :								
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... \$1,000	19,979	14,659	26,557	13,601	16,895	13,435	11,988	18,658
Feed purchased ..... \$1,000	79,388	77,257	104,563	103,475	73,459	83,550	79,605	70,781
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased <sup>2</sup> ..... \$1,000	43,831	32,759	41,431	24,426	18,170	17,522	16,537	18,543
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... \$1,000	45,668	36,199	40,871	35,779	16,300	16,200	14,829	15,276
Hired farm labor ..... \$1,000	150,585	134,158	134,674	90,323	78,420	68,056	64,285	61,086
Interest expense ..... \$1,000	15,123	14,571	22,232	18,277	15,230	17,561	15,954	14,775
Chemicals purchased ..... \$1,000	29,407	21,020	26,950	20,210	17,397	18,237	17,435	16,197
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,496	1,756	2,423	2,112	1,749	2,484	1,921	2,110
..... number	72,275	79,416	86,256	88,191	89,831	104,652	101,695	104,511
Beef cows ..... farms	1,107	1,141	1,354	1,326	1,107	1,375	1,035	1,098
..... number	11,298	10,423	10,505	12,114	12,242	12,824	11,782	11,412
Milk cows ..... farms	292	450	581	479	556	776	685	836
..... number	24,836	30,443	32,117	32,527	35,633	41,177	40,749	42,737
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	976	1,253	1,656	1,447	1,223	1,901	1,631	1,831
..... number	29,745	31,739	35,311	27,501	32,147	39,111	37,889	40,873
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	418	429	752	437	328	486	341	377
..... number	5,016	4,632	8,923	4,401	4,637	7,017	5,977	4,768
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	492	696	699	460	310	343	261	258
..... number	7,711	10,081	12,090	7,954	9,033	10,656	9,226	9,308
Layers inventory ..... farms	1,619	1,892	2,088	1,346	1,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... number	543,946	(D)	3,531,186	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	264	366	417	180	165	99	73	74
..... number	351,860	222,347	138,857	19,840	46,966	200,993	199,416	638,163
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain ..... farms	84	82	68	26	27	57	49	46
..... acres	7,520	7,237	5,040	3,272	2,660	3,615	3,604	2,739
..... bushels	995,371	1,193,925	649,389	419,517	295,847	(D)	(D)	266,755
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	104	154	151	185	233	343	332	(NA)
..... acres	18,999	25,344	24,214	23,516	24,351	27,654	27,537	(NA)
..... tons	339,979	429,423	371,184	429,432	407,813	449,971	447,405	(NA)
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	26	22	19	13	12	17	15	(NA)
..... acres	1,685	262	2,393	512	302	533	551	(NA)
..... bushels	88,301	13,201	94,654	22,474	(D)	32,111	32,881	(NA)
Other spring wheat for grain ..... farms	16	-	8	11	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... acres	1,644	-	63	383	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... bushels	85,751	-	1,248	15,480	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years (continued)**

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All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Selected crops harvested: - Con.								
Wheat for grain, all - Con.								
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	14	22	19	6	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	41	262	2,330	129	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	2,550	13,201	93,406	6,994	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain ..... farms	93	110	154	159	197	285	272	320
acres	25,265	21,294	28,725	27,206	24,919	22,403	22,364	24,277
bushels	1,928,477	1,354,786	1,856,231	1,937,569	2,113,706	1,643,996	1,643,127	2,014,920
Barley for grain ..... farms	34	51	58	94	112	192	195	(NA)
acres	10,155	15,115	15,324	16,975	25,856	28,063	28,163	(NA)
bushels	693,460	1,155,037	868,647	1,076,922	1,825,297	1,764,610	1,769,992	(NA)
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	-	3	1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	-	804	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghum for silage or greenchop ..... farms	-	2	1	3	5	9	8	(NA)
acres	-	(D)	(D)	93	(D)	156	146	(NA)
tons	-	(D)	(D)	1,115	(D)	1,067	967	(NA)
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	17	13	30	14	18	19	18	(NA)
acres	970	1,387	2,128	766	940	829	804	(NA)
bushels	37,106	46,489	87,088	22,570	34,009	21,743	20,993	(NA)
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	4	14	18	16	35	67	61	(NA)
acres	202	139	365	481	367	865	984	(NA)
cwt	(D)	1,405	5,387	4,359	3,570	9,405	9,839	(NA)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	2	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	-	-	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds	-	-	(D)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	2,446	2,666	2,859	3,048	2,765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	165,521	175,231	193,106	197,757	209,955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons, dry equivalent	322,231	364,451	424,176	428,423	446,171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	3	1	-	1	2	3	3	(NA)
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	(NA)
pounds	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,500	(NA)
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>4</sup> ..... farms	1,287	1,418	1,473	968	684	667	611	582
acres	66,290	62,239	72,657	66,783	6,925	11,961	11,745	10,251
Potatoes ..... farms	457	537	741	464	444	614	586	770
acres	54,176	50,211	61,336	56,362	64,474	73,233	73,085	87,650
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	31	34	16	4	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	30	9	4	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land in orchards <sup>5</sup> ..... farms	662	580	507	374	415	352	334	(NA)
acres	2,847	2,941	3,536	3,014	4,037	5,054	5,170	(NA)

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1997 and prior years exclude cost of lime and manure.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 2017 and prior years exclude sugarcane for seed.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years exclude potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

<sup>5</sup> Data for 2012 and prior years exclude pineapples.