

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	number	6,898	7,481	6,114	6,696	4,113	4,734
Land in farms .....	acres	1,211,261	1,277,147	1,099,175	1,215,506	660,444	684,184
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....		1,221	1,411	1,074	1,200	738	804
10 to 49 acres .....		1,957	2,134	1,692	1,856	1,219	1,426
50 to 179 acres .....		2,168	2,370	1,948	2,181	1,308	1,570
180 to 499 acres .....		1,017	1,076	920	987	560	666
500 acres or more .....		535	490	480	472	288	268
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Owned land in farms .....	farms	6,530	6,969	5,774	6,243	3,901	4,514
	acres	1,020,717	1,028,572	919,249	970,923	568,729	559,915
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms	1,348	1,849	1,237	1,720	837	1,176
	acres	190,544	248,575	179,926	244,583	91,715	124,269
<b>TENURE</b>							
Full owners .....	farms	5,550	5,632	4,877	4,976	3,276	3,558
	acres	651,122	631,643	570,774	579,028	352,518	350,937
Part owners .....	farms	980	1,337	897	1,267	625	956
	acres	534,452	575,352	505,429	578,810	295,824	314,728
Tenants .....	farms	368	512	340	453	212	220
	acres	25,687	70,152	22,972	57,668	12,102	18,519
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total .....	farms	6,898	7,481	6,114	6,696	4,113	4,734
	\$1,000	876,814	670,991	828,065	605,466	461,546	294,628
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms	6,898	7,481	6,114	6,696	4,113	4,734
	\$1,000	866,913	662,182	818,629	596,690	457,828	289,531
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	4,433	4,827	4,105	4,450	2,123	2,560
	\$1,000	568,794	404,852	536,947	398,210	171,662	93,988
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	2,758	3,336	2,499	3,035	2,461	3,016
	\$1,000	298,120	257,330	281,682	198,480	286,166	195,543
Government payments .....	farms	700	809	650	780	335	530
	\$1,000	9,900	8,809	9,436	8,776	3,718	5,097
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Less than \$1,000 .....		1,515	1,896	1,196	1,598	996	1,277
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....		793	1,074	673	930	534	700
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		831	950	764	855	514	610
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		982	1,055	903	966	551	685
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		1,032	981	919	922	612	610
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		604	482	580	450	328	267
\$50,000 or more .....		1,141	1,043	1,079	975	578	585
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>							
CCC loans .....	farms	6	8	5	8	-	1
	\$1,000	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	farms	96	145	77	130	32	65
	\$1,000	198	381	159	356	73	162
Other Federal farm program payments .....	farms	634	744	600	730	315	499
	\$1,000	9,702	8,428	9,277	8,420	3,646	4,935
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....		44	45	44	39	14	17
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		826	927	819	890	394	379
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		908	814	846	773	252	233
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		698	778	648	716	180	271
Other crop farming (1119) .....		1,713	1,902	1,467	1,683	830	1,080
Tobacco farming (11191) .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....		1,713	1,902	1,467	1,683	830	1,080
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....		733	791	649	664	699	723
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....		18	3	18	3	18	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		180	284	170	274	176	280
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		90	141	83	123	88	139
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		363	177	326	150	325	147
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		326	445	259	407	320	441
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		999	1,174	785	974	817	1,021
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....		6,579	7,216	5,834	6,460	3,948	4,609
Limited Liability Company .....		871	624	795	568	511	425
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual .....		5,639	6,175	4,976	5,498	3,442	3,954

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5,089	(NA)	6,263	7,013	3,990	4,614
Land in farms ..... acres	912,658	(NA)	1,108,226	1,224,301	853,208	854,477
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	994	(NA)	1,119	1,321	572	687
10 to 49 acres .....	1,378	(NA)	1,741	1,982	1,019	1,323
50 to 179 acres .....	1,583	(NA)	1,975	2,225	1,347	1,529
180 to 499 acres .....	724	(NA)	931	1,007	647	726
500 acres or more .....	410	(NA)	497	478	405	349
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,759	(NA)	5,907	6,527	3,777	4,387
..... acres	756,615	(NA)	927,965	982,564	702,780	687,539
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,132	(NA)	1,279	1,806	864	1,110
..... acres	156,043	(NA)	180,261	241,737	150,428	166,938
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3,957	(NA)	4,984	5,207	3,126	3,504
..... acres	456,818	(NA)	576,560	586,633	408,794	414,628
Part owners ..... farms	802	(NA)	923	1,320	651	883
..... acres	434,501	(NA)	508,492	579,458	426,148	408,450
Tenants ..... farms	330	(NA)	356	486	213	227
..... acres	21,339	(NA)	23,174	58,210	18,266	31,399
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5,089	(NA)	6,263	7,013	3,990	4,614
..... \$1,000	681,630	(NA)	838,890	659,438	644,444	446,789
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5,089	(NA)	6,263	7,013	3,990	4,614
..... \$1,000	675,027	(NA)	829,509	650,583	636,496	439,402
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,396	(NA)	4,129	4,550	2,629	2,954
..... \$1,000	424,240	(NA)	532,873	399,483	455,494	285,474
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	2,309	(NA)	2,581	3,202	1,677	2,221
..... \$1,000	250,787	(NA)	296,637	251,101	181,002	153,928
Government payments ..... farms	510	(NA)	655	800	449	618
..... \$1,000	6,603	(NA)	9,381	8,855	7,948	7,388
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	856	(NA)	1,246	1,689	817	1,129
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	553	(NA)	693	1,008	449	608
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	599	(NA)	761	904	450	558
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	784	(NA)	921	991	568	687
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	827	(NA)	974	935	600	621
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	518	(NA)	586	458	356	308
\$50,000 or more .....	952	(NA)	1,082	1,028	750	703
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	4	(NA)	5	8	5	8
..... \$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	46	(NA)	79	140	54	98
..... \$1,000	112	(NA)	166	388	123	287
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	482	(NA)	603	742	413	583
..... \$1,000	6,491	(NA)	9,215	8,467	7,825	7,101
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	39	(NA)	47	45	34	14
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	712	(NA)	803	883	519	515
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	653	(NA)	855	773	513	481
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	595	(NA)	652	737	348	454
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,083	(NA)	1,496	1,749	1,032	1,216
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,083	(NA)	1,496	1,749	1,032	1,216
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	523	(NA)	629	706	428	500
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	17	(NA)	18	3	7	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	154	(NA)	175	282	124	191
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	80	(NA)	81	134	49	104
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	240	(NA)	295	168	184	142
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	275	(NA)	309	436	169	271
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	718	(NA)	903	1,097	583	726
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,832	(NA)	5,951	6,769	3,814	4,492
Limited Liability Company .....	735	(NA)	844	603	543	434
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	4,058	(NA)	5,064	5,773	3,194	3,769

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	474	526	434	504	261	346
Corporation .....	671	610	609	554	349	343
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	114	170	95	140	61	91
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,340	2,818	2,041	2,482	1,313	1,612
2 producers .....	3,609	3,895	3,180	3,495	2,215	2,620
3 producers .....	527	443	504	413	350	293
4 producers .....	285	204	258	189	177	125
5 or more producers .....	137	121	131	117	58	84
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	5,086	5,605	4,449	4,975	2,980	3,540
2 producers .....	708	621	672	587	437	392
3 producers .....	178	149	167	142	98	90
4 producers .....	68	42	57	41	25	27
5 or more producers .....	20	15	17	14	4	8
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4,386	4,750	3,884	4,271	2,759	3,138
2 producers .....	441	425	418	386	296	311
3 producers .....	98	87	101	80	60	65
4 producers .....	24	11	21	11	8	2
5 or more producers .....	15	4	9	3	4	1
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5,998	6,268	5,343	5,650	3,623	4,046
Dial-up .....	332	183	301	149	209	124
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,194	(NA)	3,747	(NA)	2,532	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	3,547	1,951	3,213	1,784	2,229	1,255
Satellite .....	605	433	539	403	362	279
Don't know .....	215	337	184	288	106	225
Other .....	22	121	22	109	15	73
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,912	6,573	5,220	5,867	3,543	4,168
2 households .....	718	706	652	636	444	459
3 households .....	156	132	136	122	77	79
4 households .....	74	38	75	38	41	15
5 or more households .....	38	32	31	33	8	13

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	387	(NA)	448	497	318	374
Corporation .....	577	(NA)	648	592	418	403
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	67	(NA)	103	151	60	68
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,701	(NA)	2,100	2,613	1,317	1,673
2 producers .....	2,637	(NA)	3,252	3,660	2,039	2,394
3 producers .....	418	(NA)	508	430	351	313
4 producers .....	224	(NA)	274	195	183	140
5 or more producers .....	109	(NA)	129	115	100	94
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,653	(NA)	4,540	5,190	2,867	3,385
2 producers .....	537	(NA)	664	610	436	468
3 producers .....	142	(NA)	174	139	139	99
4 producers .....	58	(NA)	67	42	49	34
5 or more producers .....	20	(NA)	20	14	19	11
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3,277	(NA)	4,008	4,480	2,517	2,886
2 producers .....	345	(NA)	426	412	274	293
3 producers .....	83	(NA)	95	81	64	60
4 producers .....	23	(NA)	22	8	13	7
5 or more producers .....	9	(NA)	9	4	8	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,513	(NA)	5,480	5,938	3,463	3,907
Dial-up .....	247	(NA)	307	155	213	123
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,253	(NA)	3,863	(NA)	2,402	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,754	(NA)	3,266	1,894	2,109	1,298
Satellite .....	433	(NA)	567	400	343	274
Don't know .....	131	(NA)	183	306	128	207
Other .....	22	(NA)	22	109	17	73
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,333	(NA)	5,340	6,133	3,407	3,966
2 households .....	541	(NA)	669	676	425	503
3 households .....	124	(NA)	148	131	88	87
4 households .....	66	(NA)	74	41	41	30
5 or more households .....	25	(NA)	32	32	29	28