

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	12,088	12,089	10,513	10,757	7,590	8,423
Land in farms	1,904,936	1,947,815	1,765,771	1,848,239	953,680	1,093,082
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1,987	2,185	1,496	1,771	1,407	1,621
10 to 49 acres	4,614	4,427	3,939	3,889	3,103	3,258
50 to 179 acres	3,266	3,225	2,982	2,944	1,913	2,195
180 to 499 acres	1,370	1,375	1,294	1,306	802	893
500 acres or more	851	877	802	847	365	456
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	11,299	11,300	9,796	10,025	7,170	7,930
acres	1,115,645	1,105,897	1,030,618	1,025,689	592,658	662,121
Rented or leased land in farms	2,915	3,248	2,686	3,093	1,747	2,220
acres	789,291	841,918	735,153	822,550	361,022	430,961
TENURE						
Full owners	9,173	8,841	7,827	7,664	5,843	6,203
acres	718,043	665,622	662,409	598,308	383,497	397,322
Part owners	2,126	2,459	1,969	2,361	1,327	1,727
acres	1,034,572	1,092,291	956,100	1,064,940	506,485	605,377
Tenants	789	789	717	732	420	493
acres	152,321	189,902	147,262	184,991	63,698	90,383
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	12,088	12,089	10,513	10,757	7,590	8,423
farms	3,338,724	2,480,031	2,538,534	2,069,099	1,664,135	1,475,651
\$1,000	12,088	12,089	10,513	10,757	7,590	8,423
Market value of agricultural products sold	3,318,254	2,436,999	2,519,775	2,028,336	1,655,533	1,456,656
\$1,000	6,740	6,716	6,319	6,433	3,395	4,100
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	1,364,820	931,637	1,278,709	904,478	476,003	379,789
\$1,000	5,094	5,407	4,314	4,767	4,436	4,893
Livestock, poultry, and their products	1,953,434	1,505,362	1,241,065	1,123,859	1,179,530	1,076,867
\$1,000	2,139	3,431	1,922	3,100	954	1,753
Government payments	20,470	43,031	18,760	40,762	8,602	18,995
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2,466	2,698	2,011	2,315	1,982	2,299
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,460	1,398	1,225	1,172	1,005	978
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,387	1,377	1,185	1,202	891	950
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,355	1,259	1,193	1,153	861	850
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,425	1,465	1,311	1,324	804	981
\$25,000 to \$49,999	952	876	894	824	510	578
\$50,000 or more	3,043	3,016	2,694	2,767	1,537	1,787
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	34	66	28	63	14	37
\$1,000	6,524	9,708	5,919	9,438	1,796	3,718
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	1,547	1,846	1,355	1,574	594	841
\$1,000	8,393	9,137	7,440	7,729	2,718	3,308
Other Federal farm program payments	825	2,474	781	2,333	453	1,313
\$1,000	12,077	33,894	11,319	33,034	5,884	15,687
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,492	2,201	2,363	2,132	897	988
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	457	560	439	549	228	328
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	478	327	427	299	162	145
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	556	507	519	453	143	143
Other crop farming (1119)	2,614	2,810	2,346	2,503	1,316	1,642
Tobacco farming (11191)	11	21	12	21	6	12
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,603	2,789	2,334	2,482	1,310	1,630
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1,447	1,548	1,201	1,413	1,366	1,524
Cattle feedlots (11212)	35	52	31	50	32	50
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	246	366	245	347	247	349
Hog and pig farming (1122)	93	88	76	69	91	81
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,139	835	834	639	842	584
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	555	713	454	577	538	694
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,976	2,082	1,578	1,726	1,728	1,895
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	11,370	11,614	9,878	10,343	7,196	8,165
Limited Liability Company	1,828	1,327	1,655	1,191	1,071	876
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	9,782	9,994	8,438	8,886	6,371	7,125

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	8,029	(NA)	10,844	11,210	7,477	7,855
Land in farms acres	1,440,927	(NA)	1,785,686	1,862,665	1,287,392	1,372,677
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1,274	(NA)	1,719	1,953	947	1,190
10 to 49 acres	2,858	(NA)	4,050	4,042	2,852	2,839
50 to 179 acres	2,193	(NA)	2,970	3,040	2,156	2,241
180 to 499 acres	1,018	(NA)	1,289	1,335	929	965
500 acres or more	686	(NA)	816	840	593	620
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	7,389	(NA)	10,113	10,460	7,127	7,470
..... acres	793,846	(NA)	1,044,862	1,053,202	762,383	792,937
Rented or leased land in farms farms	2,346	(NA)	2,710	3,114	1,744	2,063
..... acres	647,081	(NA)	740,824	809,463	525,009	579,740
TENURE						
Full owners farms	5,683	(NA)	8,134	8,096	5,733	5,792
..... acres	465,683	(NA)	667,719	628,030	483,549	472,060
Part owners farms	1,706	(NA)	1,979	2,364	1,394	1,678
..... acres	844,165	(NA)	971,971	1,053,008	706,964	788,704
Tenants farms	640	(NA)	731	750	350	385
..... acres	131,079	(NA)	145,996	181,627	96,879	111,913
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	8,029	(NA)	10,844	11,210	7,477	7,855
..... \$1,000	2,112,649	(NA)	2,987,894	2,357,214	2,060,592	1,614,775
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	8,029	(NA)	10,844	11,210	7,477	7,855
..... \$1,000	2,098,692	(NA)	2,968,518	2,315,881	2,046,342	1,583,637
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	4,859	(NA)	6,125	6,319	4,288	4,484
..... \$1,000	1,081,063	(NA)	1,290,680	895,627	953,681	680,496
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	3,864	(NA)	4,679	5,167	3,171	3,569
..... \$1,000	1,017,629	(NA)	1,677,838	1,420,255	1,092,661	903,141
Government payments farms	1,305	(NA)	2,009	3,233	1,514	2,365
..... \$1,000	13,957	(NA)	19,376	41,332	14,250	31,138
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	1,340	(NA)	2,072	2,392	1,459	1,645
\$1,000 to \$2,499	867	(NA)	1,281	1,265	842	888
\$2,500 to \$4,999	830	(NA)	1,216	1,277	858	903
\$5,000 to \$9,999	864	(NA)	1,220	1,183	836	847
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,009	(NA)	1,304	1,342	918	969
\$25,000 to \$49,999	755	(NA)	895	840	621	617
\$50,000 or more	2,364	(NA)	2,856	2,911	1,943	1,986
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	25	(NA)	32	63	18	47
..... \$1,000	6,284	(NA)	6,291	8,910	4,550	6,187
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	818	(NA)	1,438	1,700	1,108	1,288
..... \$1,000	4,640	(NA)	7,844	8,377	6,180	6,423
Other Federal farm program payments farms	661	(NA)	794	2,387	590	1,710
..... \$1,000	9,317	(NA)	11,532	32,956	8,069	24,715
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,804	(NA)	2,308	2,077	1,610	1,502
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	372	(NA)	422	517	267	322
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	361	(NA)	443	307	305	231
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	470	(NA)	507	466	337	293
Other crop farming (1119)	1,341	(NA)	2,274	2,570	1,694	1,937
Tobacco farming (11191)	5	(NA)	12	20	6	17
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,336	(NA)	2,262	2,550	1,688	1,920
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	967	(NA)	1,264	1,477	871	1,072
Cattle feedlots (11212)	22	(NA)	35	51	18	36
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	229	(NA)	247	351	167	209
Hog and pig farming (1122)	69	(NA)	78	81	54	61
Poultry and egg production (1123)	698	(NA)	993	785	652	514
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	432	(NA)	515	662	342	434
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,264	(NA)	1,758	1,866	1,160	1,244
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	7,525	(NA)	10,171	10,750	7,018	7,580
Limited Liability Company	1,391	(NA)	1,765	1,285	1,187	924
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	6,332	(NA)	8,614	9,187	5,848	6,453

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	938	916	848	830	476	603
Corporation	1,151	950	1,028	842	617	583
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	217	229	199	199	126	112
Number of producers:						
1 producer	4,613	5,325	3,982	4,782	2,710	3,512
2 producers	5,334	5,392	4,576	4,729	3,598	3,954
3 producers	1,112	837	1,010	779	675	592
4 producers	696	363	659	325	445	256
5 or more producers	333	172	286	142	162	109
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	8,704	8,919	7,473	7,942	5,605	6,243
2 producers	1,766	1,369	1,663	1,274	956	881
3 producers	447	298	410	273	233	187
4 producers	126	61	104	49	68	33
5 or more producers	74	26	67	23	27	14
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	6,170	6,416	5,272	5,571	4,269	4,788
2 producers	918	617	819	536	592	476
3 producers	192	90	172	80	124	60
4 producers	38	33	32	33	16	21
5 or more producers	56	15	49	10	36	14
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	9,780	9,319	8,583	8,294	6,185	6,584
Dial-up	208	231	186	197	136	173
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	5,737	(NA)	5,059	(NA)	3,692	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	6,001	3,999	5,256	3,630	3,853	2,899
Satellite	1,567	1,531	1,403	1,393	972	1,052
Don't know	357	384	328	338	202	232
Other	133	306	121	288	93	222
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	9,812	10,131	8,485	8,988	6,408	7,237
2 households	1,622	1,487	1,431	1,347	845	934
3 households	386	257	357	246	210	140
4 households	184	125	163	104	85	69
5 or more households	84	89	77	72	42	43

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	675	(NA)	916	896	645	621
Corporation	893	(NA)	1,112	913	828	635
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	129	(NA)	202	214	156	146
Number of producers:						
1 producer	2,965	(NA)	3,909	4,840	2,616	3,386
2 producers	3,575	(NA)	4,859	5,034	3,321	3,472
3 producers	799	(NA)	1,063	811	762	619
4 producers	480	(NA)	689	357	524	266
5 or more producers	210	(NA)	324	168	254	112
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	5,742	(NA)	7,671	8,225	5,228	5,823
2 producers	1,263	(NA)	1,689	1,305	1,210	930
3 producers	311	(NA)	437	285	347	220
4 producers	70	(NA)	119	62	75	33
5 or more producers	45	(NA)	73	25	46	20
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	4,083	(NA)	5,603	5,991	3,862	4,167
2 producers	621	(NA)	894	597	678	421
3 producers	132	(NA)	195	91	151	69
4 producers	20	(NA)	31	33	21	16
5 or more producers	46	(NA)	56	15	49	6
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	6,639	(NA)	8,902	8,708	6,243	6,087
Dial-up	135	(NA)	188	211	144	153
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	3,962	(NA)	5,255	(NA)	3,641	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	4,142	(NA)	5,498	3,780	3,884	2,703
Satellite	1,075	(NA)	1,409	1,435	1,052	1,068
Don't know	237	(NA)	327	342	230	238
Other	105	(NA)	126	306	83	215
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	6,469	(NA)	8,690	9,371	5,982	6,545
2 households	1,092	(NA)	1,504	1,389	1,016	976
3 households	296	(NA)	382	248	290	189
4 households	121	(NA)	183	119	122	84
5 or more households	51	(NA)	85	83	67	61