

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	150	142	393	322	331	298
Sex of producers:						
Male	81	79	220	179	203	191
Female	69	63	173	143	128	107
Hired managers	6	2	44	33	19	16
Primary occupation:						
Farming	61	53	218	204	106	106
Other	89	89	175	118	225	192
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	115	103	331	281	223	221
Not on farm operated	35	39	62	41	108	77
Days of work off farm:						
None	59	57	126	98	95	90
Any	91	85	267	224	236	208
1 to 49 days	7	9	37	29	31	38
50 to 99 days	1	14	38	22	13	22
100 to 199 days	26	17	21	15	18	23
200 days or more	57	45	171	158	174	125
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	31	-	39	42	23	27
3 or 4 years	8	11	31	63	40	41
5 to 9 years	25	21	174	50	112	31
10 years or more	86	110	149	167	156	199
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	35	11	89	105	80	73
6 to 10 years	29	12	147	54	91	28
11 years or more	86	119	157	163	160	197
Age group:						
Under 25 years	6	7	26	16	20	4
25 to 34 years	7	15	25	23	11	25
35 to 44 years	29	17	42	51	30	21
45 to 54 years	31	18	93	82	39	45
55 to 64 years	35	38	143	90	78	94
65 to 74 years	28	39	58	54	96	82
75 years and over.....	14	8	6	6	57	27
Average age	54.5	54.7	52.2	51.4	59.6	58.0
Young producers (see text)	13	(NA)	51	(NA)	31	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	7	2	22	10	30	6
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	126	124	360	320	289	254
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	24	18	33	2	42	44
Number of persons living in producers' households	278	270	839	625	640	576
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	135	131	346	259	276	237
Land use and/or crop decisions	113	95	190	192	240	209
Livestock decisions	88	94	182	191	167	162
Marketing decisions (see text)	83	(NA)	149	(NA)	151	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	120	103	234	222	192	197
Estate planning or succession planning	88	67	153	173	126	130

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	20	26	22,839	20,622	301	267
Sex of producers:						
Male	10	16	14,253	12,730	163	146
Female	10	10	8,586	7,892	138	121
Hired managers	6	-	1,620	1,398	36	24
Primary occupation:						
Farming	9	13	9,423	8,769	115	105
Other	11	13	13,416	11,853	186	162
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	11	26	16,910	16,365	246	210
Not on farm operated	9	-	5,929	4,257	55	57
Days of work off farm:						
None	8	3	8,539	7,929	87	87
Any	12	23	14,300	12,693	214	180
1 to 49 days	-	3	2,037	1,849	25	26
50 to 99 days	2	3	1,151	913	11	2
100 to 199 days	2	7	1,740	1,655	33	12
200 days or more	8	10	9,372	8,276	145	140
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2	3	1,309	1,138	24	29
3 or 4 years	3	12	1,800	1,617	39	29
5 to 9 years	-	-	4,169	3,025	97	56
10 years or more	15	11	15,561	14,842	141	153
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	4	12	3,356	2,867	83	66
6 to 10 years	-	-	3,609	2,636	71	55
11 years or more	16	14	15,874	15,119	147	146
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	570	451	12	15
25 to 34 years	1	3	1,662	1,529	14	27
35 to 44 years	7	3	2,652	2,047	61	24
45 to 54 years	2	7	3,419	4,040	78	74
55 to 64 years	5	10	6,102	5,829	84	80
65 to 74 years	5	3	5,284	4,456	34	41
75 years and over.....	-	-	3,150	2,270	18	6
Average age	50.8	51.6	57.9	57.0	52.4	52.1
Young producers (see text)	1	(NA)	2,232	(NA)	26	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	-	6	293	253	301	267
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	20	23	20,793	18,627	267	243
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	-	3	2,046	1,995	34	24
Number of persons living in producers' households	43	24	44,804	41,034	541	486
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	19	25	19,350	18,003	244	210
Land use and/or crop decisions	16	21	16,197	15,011	193	172
Livestock decisions	10	12	11,586	12,009	147	125
Marketing decisions (see text)	13	(NA)	12,022	(NA)	138	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	17	21	15,508	14,917	160	171
Estate planning or succession planning.....	11	16	11,531	10,978	94	110