

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms number	45,581	47,641	5,729	5,153	2,654	2,082	39,852	42,488
Land in farms acres	9,472,069	9,764,090	2,145,955	2,066,138	170,666	151,605	7,326,114	7,697,952
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	1,221,746	1,015,631	2,324,731	2,174,027	647,693	608,290	1,063,184	875,140
Average per acre dollars	5,879	4,955	6,206	5,422	10,072	8,354	5,783	4,830
Irrigated land acres	672,335	670,212	672,335	670,212	101,540	93,200	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	38,724	40,597	5,682	5,068	2,654	2,082	33,042	35,529
..... acres	7,515,740	7,924,480	1,880,037	1,840,733	115,173	109,908	5,635,703	6,083,747
Harvested cropland farms	33,220	35,147	5,637	5,005	2,654	2,082	27,583	30,142
..... acres	6,880,850	7,214,667	1,778,830	1,750,850	100,120	92,852	5,102,020	5,463,817
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	17,006	19,245	1,176	1,197	424	304	15,830	18,048
..... acres	393,240	438,630	37,363	31,634	4,280	4,981	355,877	406,996
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms								
..... acres	4,102	4,478	159	212	26	23	3,943	4,266
Owned and rented land in farms: Owned land in farms farms	43,498	45,591	5,294	4,805	2,414	1,909	38,204	40,786
..... acres	5,550,510	5,758,976	1,070,113	1,061,612	136,362	114,481	4,480,397	4,697,364
Rented or leased land in farms farms	13,743	15,433	1,963	2,009	450	409	11,780	13,424
..... acres	3,921,559	4,005,114	1,075,842	1,004,526	34,304	37,124	2,845,717	3,000,588
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	12,212,745	8,220,935	4,674,697	3,172,734	882,367	729,487	7,538,048	5,048,201
Average per farm dollars	267,935	172,560	815,971	615,706	332,467	350,376	189,151	118,815
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	29,451	31,228	5,435	4,832	2,516	1,984	24,016	26,396
..... \$1,000	7,047,225	4,644,252	3,292,528	2,212,499	872,431	700,355	3,754,697	2,431,752
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	16,142	17,298	1,604	1,551	540	396	14,538	15,747
..... \$1,000	5,165,520	3,576,684	1,382,169	960,235	9,936	29,128	3,783,351	2,616,449
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	9,791,411	7,208,181	3,715,946	2,711,365	726,747	601,568	6,075,465	4,496,816
Average per farm dollars	214,813	151,302	648,620	526,172	273,831	288,937	152,451	105,837
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	22,906	25,277	4,454	4,305	1,869	1,596	18,452	20,972
..... \$1,000	926,497	592,379	338,220	214,545	48,288	34,756	588,278	377,833
Chemicals purchased farms	21,874	21,160	4,248	3,671	1,685	1,306	17,626	17,489
..... \$1,000	548,022	360,374	222,252	145,967	39,750	23,289	325,771	214,407
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	23,727	20,784	4,858	3,851	2,185	1,358	18,869	16,933
..... \$1,000	824,324	604,053	386,023	253,653	114,324	74,067	438,301	350,400
Cover crop seed purchased farms	4,578	4,189	1,264	1,073	486	285	3,314	3,116
..... \$1,000	11,695	9,812	3,314	3,524	518	514	8,381	6,288
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	10,339	11,498	935	1,069	304	299	9,404	10,429
..... \$1,000	426,745	390,358	115,596	93,606	2,692	2,459	311,149	296,752
Feed purchased farms	20,315	22,882	1,623	1,609	546	416	18,692	21,273
..... \$1,000	1,661,376	1,269,333	429,996	347,981	4,606	13,327	1,231,380	921,353
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	43,769	45,095	5,531	4,997	2,512	1,958	38,238	40,098
..... \$1,000	467,579	313,479	157,368	109,174	29,851	26,455	310,211	204,305
Utilities farms	31,535	32,201	4,680	4,343	2,044	1,651	26,855	27,858
..... \$1,000	250,513	190,561	102,167	79,137	24,802	25,051	148,346	111,424
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	38,381	39,756	5,246	4,795	2,325	1,855	33,135	34,961
..... \$1,000	764,688	524,438	287,572	183,994	65,716	43,696	477,116	340,444
Hired farm labor farms	10,269	11,907	2,586	2,787	942	974	7,683	9,120
..... \$1,000	1,270,534	952,388	689,845	543,148	210,039	193,243	580,689	409,240
Contract labor farms	3,951	3,245	1,085	934	444	330	2,866	2,311
..... \$1,000	223,943	109,346	138,118	66,260	50,813	23,127	85,825	43,086
Customwork and custom hauling farms	8,883	9,567	1,174	1,266	255	270	7,709	8,301
..... \$1,000	289,982	165,370	100,759	63,155	10,843	7,880	189,223	102,215
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	12,064	12,268	1,914	1,737	439	288	10,150	10,531
..... \$1,000	651,426	486,995	236,283	172,391	22,065	13,591	415,143	314,605
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	3,778	3,900	764	791	248	227	3,014	3,109
..... \$1,000	83,499	54,493	34,717	21,331	4,206	4,248	48,782	33,162
Interest expense farms	15,693	16,660	2,477	2,375	874	682	13,216	14,285
..... \$1,000	307,941	297,871	94,635	92,571	15,340	13,609	213,305	205,301
Property taxes paid farms	43,389	45,697	5,294	4,821	2,404	1,904	38,095	40,876
..... \$1,000	294,207	250,626	63,885	48,904	14,639	10,390	230,322	201,722
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	12,923	16,114	1,010	1,110	233	190	11,913	15,004
..... \$1,000	142,679	101,203	35,731	28,817	473	1,024	106,948	72,386
All other production expenses farms	26,033	20,261	4,094	3,287	1,691	1,090	21,939	16,974
..... \$1,000	657,454	544,913	282,778	246,733	68,299	91,357	374,676	298,180
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	245	451	60	108	-	-	185	343
..... \$1,000	28,776	52,640	12,338	22,409	-	-	16,438	30,232
Government payments farms	8,767	15,350	987	1,490	168	206	7,780	13,860
..... \$1,000	143,008	167,189	43,007	34,898	7,982	1,810	100,000	132,291
Total income from farm-related sources farms	17,548	19,796	2,433	2,428	845	746	15,115	17,368
..... \$1,000	418,571	316,717	105,490	77,178	21,022	10,710	313,080	239,539
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	45,581	47,637	5,729	5,153	2,654	2,082	39,852	42,484
..... \$1,000	8,351,688	7,371,356	2,030,157	1,843,129	345,033	276,919	6,321,531	5,528,226
Average per farm dollars	183,227	154,740	354,365	357,681	130,005	133,006	158,625	130,125
Livestock inventory: Cattle and calves farms	10,141	12,221	678	762	89	91	9,463	11,459
..... number	1,116,557	1,201,383	278,348	259,266	15,266	5,467	838,209	942,117
Milk cows farms	1,481	2,158	214	242	11	20	1,267	1,916
..... number	436,254	442,032	132,987	117,839	11	(D)	303,267	324,193
Hogs and pigs farms	2,099	2,017	223	255	60	60	1,876	1,762
..... number	1,262,145	1,236,567	423,913	506,971	10,115	590	838,232	729,596

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	2,362 84,596	2,483 89,270	207 5,227	173 7,876	76 1,608	40 564	2,155 79,369	2,310 81,394

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	10,141	1,116,557	12,221	1,201,383	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	1,481	436,254	2,158	442,032
1 to 9	3,992	17,802	4,620	20,606	Milk cows				
10 to 19	1,897	25,747	2,174	29,279	Farms with-	543	1,150	582	1,520
20 to 49	1,816	55,054	2,376	73,212	1 to 9	33	423	124	1,662
50 to 99	808	55,210	1,132	76,620	10 to 19	146	4,805	338	10,986
100 to 199	536	73,545	765	104,095	20 to 49	132	9,341	353	23,871
200 to 499	604	185,914	681	213,335	50 to 99	198	28,279	303	42,077
500 to 999	291	199,767	285	196,426	100 to 199	244	74,948	270	81,805
1,000 to 2,499	119	179,140	120	182,763	200 to 499	79	53,749	102	69,218
2,500 to 4,999	60	213,026	52	180,446	500 to 999	62	97,525	51	79,253
5,000 or more	18	111,352	16	124,601	1,000 to 2,499	44	166,034	35	131,640
Cows and heifers that calved	7,689	536,806	9,243	545,554	2,500 or more				
Farms with-					Other cattle	7,887	579,751	9,557	655,829
1 to 9	4,020	16,644	4,656	18,972	Farms with-				
10 to 19	1,342	17,790	1,645	21,766	1 to 9	3,701	15,976	4,273	18,242
20 to 49	1,219	34,516	1,474	43,147	10 to 19	1,301	17,578	1,628	21,557
50 to 99	365	24,320	615	41,121	20 to 49	1,128	32,993	1,569	47,170
100 to 199	279	38,295	374	51,670	50 to 99	521	34,390	763	51,408
200 to 499	273	83,615	288	87,137	100 to 199	477	65,121	564	76,206
500 to 999	85	57,513	105	70,848	200 to 499	502	149,870	496	147,477
1,000 to 2,499	61	95,216	51	79,253	500 to 999	172	114,193	183	121,436
2,500 or more	45	168,897	35	131,640	1,000 to 2,499	73	105,374	64	100,781
Beef cows	6,514	100,552	7,445	103,522	2,500 or more	12	44,256	17	71,552
Farms with-					Cattle on feed	959	156,205	1,146	158,925
1 to 9	3,722	15,883	4,341	17,933	Farms with-				
10 to 19	1,326	17,532	1,557	20,529	1 to 19	236	3,299	225	3,198
20 to 49	1,112	30,894	1,198	33,981	20 to 49	254	7,561	353	10,638
50 to 99	237	15,186	263	16,925	50 to 99	147	9,735	211	13,464
100 to 199	87	10,897	68	8,448	100 to 199	128	16,999	165	21,662
200 to 499	25	7,290	16	(D)	200 to 499	119	36,965	131	40,066
500 to 999	5	2,870	2	(D)	500 to 999	53	36,211	50	34,173
1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-	1,000 to 2,499	17	22,195	6	9,185
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	2,500 or more	5	23,240	5	26,539