

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	44,115	46,243	39,436	42,054	24,739	28,507
Land in farms .....	9,313,397	9,550,973	8,858,724	9,217,956	4,349,255	4,948,523
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	5,665	5,010	4,627	4,142	3,611	3,372
10 to 49 acres .....	16,200	16,311	14,029	14,437	10,105	11,254
50 to 179 acres .....	12,306	14,085	11,276	13,022	6,340	8,145
180 to 499 acres .....	5,349	6,185	5,072	5,911	2,551	3,417
500 acres or more .....	4,595	4,652	4,432	4,542	2,132	2,319
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	42,074	44,244	37,535	40,200	23,920	27,522
..... farms						
..... acres	5,430,531	5,641,164	5,132,966	5,357,024	2,653,298	3,047,604
Rented or leased land in farms .....	13,528	15,170	12,855	14,550	7,044	8,812
..... farms						
..... acres	3,882,866	3,909,809	3,725,758	3,860,932	1,695,957	1,900,919
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	30,587	31,073	26,581	27,504	17,695	19,695
..... farms						
..... acres	2,308,494	2,385,151	2,108,349	2,188,834	1,093,277	1,288,237
Part owners .....	11,487	13,171	10,954	12,696	6,225	7,827
..... farms						
..... acres	6,441,935	6,688,973	6,216,569	6,550,206	3,070,484	3,480,643
Tenants .....	2,041	1,999	1,901	1,854	819	985
..... farms						
..... acres	562,968	476,849	533,806	478,916	185,494	179,643
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	44,115	46,243	39,436	42,054	24,739	28,507
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	12,241,928	8,273,032	11,346,386	7,818,642	7,075,890	4,768,285
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	44,115	46,243	39,436	42,054	24,739	28,507
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	12,101,950	8,109,158	11,213,966	7,660,665	7,017,398	4,694,455
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	28,677	30,468	27,006	28,979	13,291	16,325
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	6,958,903	4,545,608	6,629,739	4,359,800	2,143,055	1,476,596
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	15,891	17,048	13,962	15,484	14,458	15,907
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	5,143,046	3,563,550	4,584,227	3,300,985	4,874,343	3,217,859
Government payments .....	8,314	14,834	7,522	13,882	3,225	7,047
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	139,978	163,875	132,420	157,977	58,492	73,830
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,348	10,739	7,008	9,226	5,681	7,927
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	5,003	4,780	4,095	4,079	3,054	3,194
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,540	4,785	4,002	4,217	2,788	3,112
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,999	4,890	4,393	4,448	3,019	3,187
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,428	5,685	4,958	5,350	3,072	3,297
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,306	3,495	3,111	3,292	1,604	1,762
\$50,000 or more .....	12,491	11,869	11,869	11,442	5,521	6,028
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	244	433	231	429	102	175
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	28,730	51,577	27,912	51,621	12,131	20,136
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	3,707	4,208	3,110	3,708	1,100	1,489
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	13,356	15,011	11,191	13,330	3,935	5,246
Other Federal farm program payments .....	5,275	13,340	5,030	12,643	2,368	6,528
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	126,622	148,863	121,230	144,647	54,556	68,583
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	11,346	12,049	10,882	11,653	3,744	4,710
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,786	1,812	1,680	1,749	828	906
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,780	2,486	2,662	2,387	682	735
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,565	2,279	2,367	2,108	581	655
Other crop farming (1119) .....	10,133	11,206	8,862	9,937	4,533	6,107
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	10,133	11,206	8,862	9,937	4,533	6,107
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	4,750	5,464	4,067	4,876	4,567	5,343
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	309	387	285	364	299	377
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	954	1,522	915	1,471	930	1,476
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	832	704	664	559	750	668
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	2,142	846	1,715	697	1,898	786
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,618	1,691	1,297	1,417	1,551	1,642
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,900	5,797	4,040	4,836	4,376	5,102
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	42,168	44,510	37,667	40,462	23,878	27,608
Limited Liability Company .....	7,420	5,010	6,755	4,620	3,954	3,028
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	37,322	39,321	33,119	35,588	21,593	24,827

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	32,055	(NA)	39,635	42,817	27,489	30,556
Land in farms .....	8,115,084	(NA)	8,778,205	9,074,111	6,776,291	6,969,602
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	4,113	(NA)	5,057	4,570	2,944	2,821
10 to 49 acres .....	10,591	(NA)	14,109	14,772	9,334	10,346
50 to 179 acres .....	8,666	(NA)	11,109	13,145	8,110	9,630
180 to 499 acres .....	4,477	(NA)	4,988	5,878	3,712	4,368
500 acres or more .....	4,208	(NA)	4,372	4,452	3,389	3,391
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	30,385	(NA)	37,749	40,941	26,506	29,589
acres .....	4,531,291	(NA)	5,065,178	5,317,549	3,937,509	4,132,268
Rented or leased land in farms .....	11,680	(NA)	12,747	14,437	8,805	10,030
acres .....	3,583,793	(NA)	3,713,027	3,756,562	2,838,782	2,837,334
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	20,375	(NA)	26,888	28,380	18,684	20,526
acres .....	1,659,696	(NA)	2,080,403	2,206,438	1,532,482	1,691,491
Part owners .....	10,010	(NA)	10,861	12,561	7,822	9,063
acres .....	5,930,478	(NA)	6,157,189	6,406,895	4,857,562	4,926,727
Tenants .....	1,670	(NA)	1,886	1,876	983	967
acres .....	524,910	(NA)	540,613	460,778	386,247	351,384
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	32,055	(NA)	39,635	42,817	27,489	30,556
farms .....	32,055	(NA)	39,635	42,817	27,489	30,556
\$1,000 .....	11,120,224	(NA)	11,764,830	7,966,615	9,345,232	6,387,065
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	32,055	(NA)	39,635	42,817	27,489	30,556
farms .....	32,055	(NA)	39,635	42,817	27,489	30,556
\$1,000 .....	11,001,995	(NA)	11,631,038	7,809,532	9,239,007	6,265,791
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	22,525	(NA)	26,167	28,484	18,209	20,301
farms .....	6,381,059	(NA)	6,663,326	4,307,174	5,195,557	3,382,562
\$1,000 .....	13,010	(NA)	14,744	16,278	10,036	11,635
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	4,620,936	(NA)	4,967,712	3,502,358	4,043,450	2,883,229
farms .....	5,858	(NA)	7,628	14,021	5,804	10,265
\$1,000 .....	118,228	(NA)	133,792	157,083	106,226	121,274
Government payments .....	5,858	(NA)	7,628	14,021	5,804	10,265
farms .....	5,858	(NA)	7,628	14,021	5,804	10,265
\$1,000 .....	118,228	(NA)	133,792	157,083	106,226	121,274
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4,781	(NA)	6,956	9,440	4,924	6,901
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,934	(NA)	4,272	4,363	2,869	2,992
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,905	(NA)	4,006	4,361	2,713	3,030
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,504	(NA)	4,515	4,578	2,968	3,270
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,141	(NA)	4,936	5,384	3,282	3,755
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,688	(NA)	3,079	3,312	2,057	2,328
\$50,000 or more .....	11,102	(NA)	11,871	11,379	8,676	8,280
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	219	(NA)	230	411	186	309
farms .....	219	(NA)	230	411	186	309
\$1,000 .....	27,105	(NA)	28,199	49,956	23,374	40,736
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	1,843	(NA)	3,265	3,930	2,560	3,043
farms .....	1,843	(NA)	3,265	3,930	2,560	3,043
\$1,000 .....	6,230	(NA)	11,897	14,150	9,807	11,310
Other Federal farm program payments .....	4,538	(NA)	5,006	12,661	3,756	9,212
farms .....	4,538	(NA)	5,006	12,661	3,756	9,212
\$1,000 .....	111,998	(NA)	121,895	142,932	96,418	109,965
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	9,445	(NA)	10,562	11,344	7,337	8,066
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,468	(NA)	1,623	1,691	1,021	1,056
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,088	(NA)	2,569	2,374	1,775	1,688
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,002	(NA)	2,370	2,135	1,490	1,359
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5,557	(NA)	8,617	10,068	6,431	7,504
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5,557	(NA)	8,617	10,068	6,431	7,504
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	3,583	(NA)	4,281	5,157	2,862	3,728
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	279	(NA)	300	380	211	289
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	864	(NA)	903	1,478	700	1,071
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	650	(NA)	776	677	509	433
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,465	(NA)	1,895	803	1,201	560
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,316	(NA)	1,500	1,580	899	1,077
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,338	(NA)	4,239	5,130	3,053	3,725
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	30,591	(NA)	37,838	41,199	26,292	29,460
Limited Liability Company .....	6,074	(NA)	7,006	4,768	4,861	3,456
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	26,502	(NA)	33,209	36,199	22,777	25,656

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	3,001	3,191	2,812	3,010	1,381	1,791
Corporation .....	2,991	2,809	2,784	2,636	1,376	1,422
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	801	922	721	820	389	467
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	17,552	20,904	15,697	18,977	8,897	11,897
2 producers .....	21,388	21,251	18,853	19,187	13,033	14,074
3 producers .....	2,891	2,510	2,758	2,387	1,605	1,590
4 producers .....	1,565	1,127	1,455	1,079	839	705
5 or more producers .....	719	451	673	424	365	241
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	34,352	36,844	30,487	33,367	19,561	22,863
2 producers .....	5,070	4,434	4,775	4,286	2,420	2,420
3 producers .....	1,443	1,074	1,398	1,053	701	630
4 producers .....	403	227	368	215	187	119
5 or more producers .....	170	107	158	99	52	37
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	23,117	23,610	20,319	21,160	14,556	16,006
2 producers .....	1,812	1,581	1,657	1,417	1,194	1,079
3 producers .....	308	191	274	172	165	138
4 producers .....	77	61	74	58	41	31
5 or more producers .....	53	22	49	20	24	8
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	35,163	35,835	31,688	32,826	19,678	22,234
Dial-up .....	950	1,310	852	1,238	536	801
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	17,828	(NA)	16,137	(NA)	9,796	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	22,398	15,271	20,445	14,087	12,727	9,678
Satellite .....	6,288	6,842	5,583	6,242	3,664	4,483
Don't know .....	1,862	2,651	1,632	2,425	983	1,583
Other .....	463	1,345	425	1,239	258	887
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	37,092	39,761	32,975	36,070	21,270	24,969
2 households .....	5,317	4,923	4,878	4,519	2,737	2,673
3 households .....	1,054	1,012	981	970	455	585
4 households .....	405	341	373	310	148	193
5 or more households .....	247	206	229	185	129	87

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	2,497	(NA)	2,887	3,045	2,040	2,186
Corporation .....	2,532	(NA)	2,834	2,728	2,129	2,029
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	524	(NA)	705	845	543	685
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	12,453	(NA)	15,301	18,879	10,649	13,633
2 producers .....	15,374	(NA)	19,380	19,988	13,192	13,981
3 producers .....	2,390	(NA)	2,749	2,414	1,987	1,785
4 producers .....	1,269	(NA)	1,500	1,105	1,123	824
5 or more producers .....	569	(NA)	705	431	538	333
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	24,567	(NA)	30,606	33,993	21,072	24,278
2 producers .....	4,100	(NA)	4,747	4,247	3,365	2,937
3 producers .....	1,193	(NA)	1,377	1,036	1,016	758
4 producers .....	298	(NA)	378	215	292	177
5 or more producers .....	132	(NA)	161	103	107	86
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	16,498	(NA)	20,986	22,118	14,409	15,837
2 producers .....	1,434	(NA)	1,720	1,521	1,277	1,083
3 producers .....	249	(NA)	301	192	237	125
4 producers .....	74	(NA)	80	53	58	43
5 or more producers .....	48	(NA)	59	21	31	17
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	26,219	(NA)	32,054	33,631	22,257	23,872
Dial-up .....	662	(NA)	830	1,215	616	918
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	13,369	(NA)	16,428	(NA)	11,249	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	17,171	(NA)	20,659	14,507	14,472	10,430
Satellite .....	4,778	(NA)	5,715	6,497	4,172	4,790
Don't know .....	1,319	(NA)	1,636	2,392	1,136	1,689
Other .....	348	(NA)	416	1,262	296	866
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	26,696	(NA)	33,084	36,697	22,993	26,170
2 households .....	4,024	(NA)	4,921	4,622	3,329	3,263
3 households .....	862	(NA)	1,018	980	725	727
4 households .....	281	(NA)	376	334	269	250
5 or more households .....	192	(NA)	236	184	173	146