

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	45,581	47,641	282	281	184	132	248	238
Land in farms ..... acres	9,472,069	9,764,090	65,353	36,656	10,585	8,228	19,279	20,290
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	5,802	5,154	60	50	58	23	108	72
10 to 49 acres .....	16,878	16,920	90	125	62	65	77	106
50 to 179 acres .....	12,783	14,539	69	75	57	38	38	45
180 to 499 acres .....	5,455	6,308	34	16	4	5	15	10
500 acres or more .....	4,663	(NA)	29	15	3	1	10	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	43,498	45,591	278	281	176	123	237	214
..... acres	5,550,510	5,758,976	43,103	27,899	7,786	6,317	12,574	11,352
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	13,743	15,433	67	66	23	17	57	57
..... acres	3,921,559	4,005,114	22,250	8,757	2,799	1,911	6,705	8,938
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	31,838	32,208	215	215	161	115	191	181
..... acres	2,394,499	2,460,702	29,735	20,755	6,546	5,583	7,799	8,884
Part owners ..... farms	11,660	13,383	63	66	15	8	46	33
..... acres	6,512,702	6,818,076	32,722	15,901	3,787	2,472	10,840	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	2,083	2,050	4	-	8	9	11	24
..... acres	564,868	485,312	2,896	-	252	173	640	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	45,581	47,641	282	281	184	132	248	238
..... \$1,000	12,355,753	8,388,124	57,162	17,230	19,189	19,992	62,228	13,947
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	45,581	47,641	282	281	184	132	248	238
..... \$1,000	12,212,745	8,220,935	56,644	16,900	18,976	19,865	61,944	13,620
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	29,451	31,228	166	158	113	83	196	170
..... \$1,000	7,047,225	4,644,252	19,191	4,743	11,819	18,979	(D)	12,970
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	16,142	17,298	126	161	62	35	65	73
..... \$1,000	5,165,520	3,576,684	37,453	12,157	7,158	886	(D)	651
Government payments ..... farms	8,767	15,350	34	43	25	25	32	40
..... \$1,000	143,008	167,189	518	330	213	128	284	326
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,635	11,116	53	54	31	31	19	54
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	5,256	5,002	37	46	18	11	35	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,801	4,972	27	56	29	10	24	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,193	5,076	29	35	24	22	18	30
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,623	5,872	40	47	28	35	58	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,412	3,574	35	11	29	4	34	22
\$50,000 or more .....	12,661	(NA)	61	32	25	19	60	38
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	245	451	4	-	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	28,776	52,640	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	4,102	4,478	11	19	10	9	11	13
..... \$1,000	14,851	15,875	22	30	34	45	56	63
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	5,365	13,731	25	36	15	21	23	31
..... \$1,000	128,157	151,314	497	300	179	83	227	263
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	11,754	12,466	29	21	13	17	46	33
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,800	1,826	24	14	23	14	57	47
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,831	2,549	32	20	30	19	64	45
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,604	2,313	13	26	33	10	16	17
Other crop farming (1119) .....	10,801	11,779	51	56	27	27	10	42
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	10,801	11,779	51	56	27	27	10	42
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	4,841	5,578	44	46	6	13	12	28
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	315	388	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	957	1,530	7	9	2	-	3	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	849	715	5	8	4	-	1	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	2,190	857	33	14	27	6	26	8
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,641	1,721	8	17	-	14	2	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,998	5,919	36	48	19	12	11	17
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	43,529	45,826	261	269	174	130	206	220
Limited Liability Company .....	7,554	5,084	50	28	53	15	39	39

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	19	8	45,096	47,156	446	444
Land in farms ..... acres	3,621	691	9,417,094	9,710,923	52,938	61,619
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	3	2	5,653	5,043	126	66
10 to 49 acres .....	10	1	16,711	16,720	183	186
50 to 179 acres .....	4	3	12,681	14,416	89	121
180 to 499 acres .....	-	2	5,413	6,280	23	41
500 acres or more .....	2	-	4,638	4,697	25	30
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	19	6	43,032	45,141	422	430
..... acres	807	649	5,518,241	5,722,593	25,692	35,005
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	4	4	13,640	15,325	93	112
..... acres	2,814	42	3,898,853	3,988,330	27,246	26,614
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	15	4	31,456	31,831	353	332
..... acres	361	279	2,374,232	2,435,368	14,176	17,362
Part owners ..... farms	4	2	11,576	13,310	69	98
..... acres	3,260	(D)	6,478,624	6,792,813	27,666	38,763
Tenants ..... farms	-	2	2,064	2,015	24	14
..... acres	-	(D)	564,238	482,742	11,096	5,494
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	19	8	45,096	47,156	446	444
..... \$1,000	2,907	161	12,301,436	8,364,872	57,983	29,053
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	19	8	45,096	47,156	446	444
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	12,159,124	8,198,633	57,482	27,801
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	9	3	29,134	30,919	259	259
..... \$1,000	1,403	91	7,017,340	4,628,146	38,544	18,899
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	17	4	15,978	17,148	202	190
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	5,141,784	3,570,486	18,939	8,902
Government payments ..... farms	2	2	8,712	15,236	46	97
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	142,312	166,239	501	1,252
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3	3	8,541	10,993	97	144
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3	1	5,181	4,927	72	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	2	4,739	4,893	58	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	5,153	5,011	48	53
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	-	5,535	5,821	72	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	3,370	3,549	44	24
\$50,000 or more .....	5	2	12,577	11,962	55	63
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	245	449	-	5
..... \$1,000	-	-	28,776	52,618	-	358
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	4,075	4,424	28	42
..... \$1,000	-	-	14,785	15,767	60	76
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	2	2	5,332	13,642	22	81
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	127,527	150,472	441	1,176
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2	1	11,678	12,379	45	71
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	1,727	1,763	45	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	2,770	2,493	21	37
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	2,575	2,292	43	13
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7	5	10,733	11,666	85	135
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7	5	10,733	11,666	85	135
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	4,791	5,527	68	64
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	315	388	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	3	-	954	1,522	4	4
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	846	713	3	8
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	2,143	848	39	11
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	7	-	1,621	1,710	29	8
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	2	4,943	5,855	64	73
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	19	8	43,086	45,367	437	427
Limited Liability Company .....	9	-	7,488	5,030	77	59

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	38,568	40,523	226	237	146	105	180	199
Partnership .....	3,084	3,246	9	9	19	9	12	4
Corporation .....	3,071	2,880	30	21	15	17	39	24
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	858	992	17	14	4	1	17	11
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	18,339	21,709	73	65	18	25	101	72
2 producers .....	21,932	21,735	157	166	143	89	92	133
3 producers .....	2,970	2,563	25	24	4	14	23	11
4 producers .....	1,599	1,167	22	21	15	2	17	3
5 or more producers .....	741	467	5	5	4	2	15	19
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	35,497	37,927	210	208	157	93	161	179
2 producers .....	5,207	4,548	42	42	14	21	42	17
3 producers .....	1,486	1,098	9	5	7	1	17	7
4 producers .....	411	235	1	1	2	2	-	-
5 or more producers .....	173	115	-	3	-	-	7	12
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	23,755	24,212	176	190	147	107	112	144
2 producers .....	1,856	1,622	20	20	4	4	10	22
3 producers .....	310	200	12	9	6	2	8	2
4 producers .....	81	63	1	-	3	-	-	1
5 or more producers .....	60	22	-	-	-	-	10	6
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	36,127	36,756	246	232	175	109	210	179
Dial-up .....	976	1,344	9	7	12	-	-	3
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	18,317	(NA)	131	(NA)	102	(NA)	103	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	22,890	15,570	157	87	124	47	144	92
Satellite .....	6,425	7,022	52	52	22	7	26	19
Don't know .....	1,948	2,748	7	18	4	2	13	13
Other .....	478	1,376	5	3	2	3	2	5
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	38,268	40,932	237	242	166	113	211	202
2 households .....	5,546	5,092	40	20	18	14	36	29
3 households .....	1,080	1,046	3	15	-	2	1	6
4 households .....	428	356	2	2	-	2	-	-
5 or more households .....	259	215	-	2	-	1	-	1

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	19	8	38,170	40,106	384	375
Partnership .....	-	-	3,070	3,228	18	34
Corporation .....	-	-	3,023	2,849	30	30
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	833	973	14	5
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	3	3	18,039	21,413	105	131
2 producers .....	9	5	21,773	21,575	266	234
3 producers .....	5	-	2,955	2,548	36	36
4 producers .....	-	-	1,592	1,165	26	17
5 or more producers .....	2	-	737	455	13	26
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	12	7	35,141	37,579	324	315
2 producers .....	5	-	5,176	4,523	50	51
3 producers .....	-	-	1,475	1,096	27	27
4 producers .....	2	-	410	229	2	8
5 or more producers .....	-	-	169	109	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	16	6	23,549	23,977	307	279
2 producers .....	-	-	1,841	1,604	32	26
3 producers .....	-	-	310	198	6	14
4 producers .....	-	-	81	57	-	8
5 or more producers .....	-	-	56	22	6	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	9	5	35,724	36,390	392	364
Dial-up .....	-	1	971	1,339	1	10
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	9	(NA)	18,102	(NA)	234	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	9	2	22,610	15,408	272	143
Satellite .....	-	2	6,362	6,952	80	79
Don't know .....	-	-	1,924	2,719	6	34
Other .....	-	-	476	1,367	3	17
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	17	8	37,820	40,521	413	393
2 households .....	2	-	5,511	5,038	24	33
3 households .....	-	-	1,079	1,030	1	16
4 households .....	-	-	427	356	6	1
5 or more households .....	-	-	259	211	2	1