

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	80,473	79,404	341	351	206	155	354	342
Sex of producers:								
Male	52,272	51,449	191	194	72	57	242	209
Female	28,201	27,955	150	157	134	98	112	133
Hired managers	5,459	4,499	27	17	6	7	34	21
Primary occupation:								
Farming	34,969	34,706	126	121	80	45	166	157
Other	45,504	44,698	215	230	126	110	188	185
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	61,593	63,913	270	285	151	116	240	229
Not on farm operated	18,880	15,491	71	66	55	39	114	113
Days of work off farm:								
None	32,288	33,132	104	96	74	40	139	123
Any	48,185	46,272	237	255	132	115	215	219
1 to 49 days	7,080	6,652	34	23	29	7	52	24
50 to 99 days	3,498	3,277	26	28	17	7	16	17
100 to 199 days	6,149	5,906	35	34	29	18	31	31
200 days or more	31,458	30,437	142	170	57	83	116	147
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	4,295	4,559	28	32	30	21	27	44
3 or 4 years	7,475	5,759	72	30	43	17	44	30
5 to 9 years	16,473	11,170	61	46	83	30	116	50
10 years or more	52,230	57,916	180	243	50	87	167	218
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	12,976	10,752	87	56	67	39	86	68
6 to 10 years	13,422	9,496	83	36	83	34	81	46
11 years or more	54,075	59,156	171	259	56	82	187	228
Age group:								
Under 25 years	1,670	1,488	8	13	2	4	18	10
25 to 34 years	6,691	5,697	31	34	24	7	23	24
35 to 44 years	11,931	9,612	71	46	62	35	52	28
45 to 54 years	12,953	14,706	84	83	48	39	62	59
55 to 64 years	19,799	23,131	78	109	45	27	67	88
65 to 74 years	17,871	16,495	43	47	19	34	76	73
75 years and over.....	9,558	8,275	26	19	6	9	56	60
Average age	56.5	56.6	52.2	52.6	48.6	53.1	56.0	59.0
Young producers (see text)	8,361	(NA)	39	(NA)	26	(NA)	41	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1,110	1,024	23	29	-	10	21	22
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	74,159	71,988	298	305	199	140	306	281
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	6,314	7,416	43	46	7	15	48	61
Number of persons living in producers' households	158,711	158,308	775	715	258	204	729	610
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	70,266	69,711	308	291	155	136	306	295
Land use and/or crop decisions	59,700	60,124	253	259	141	126	276	283
Livestock decisions	38,422	42,028	173	220	70	59	128	133
Marketing decisions (see text)	48,075	(NA)	224	(NA)	105	(NA)	219	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	56,832	58,779	224	222	141	129	230	249
Estate planning or succession planning	42,317	44,474	165	175	88	78	137	191

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Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	21	8	79,005	78,010	546	538
Sex of producers:						
Male	13	7	51,452	50,676	302	306
Female	8	1	27,553	27,334	244	232
Hired managers	-	-	5,374	4,424	18	30
Primary occupation:						
Farming	9	3	34,374	34,188	214	192
Other	12	5	44,631	43,822	332	346
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	18	6	60,469	62,868	445	409
Not on farm operated	3	2	18,536	15,142	101	129
Days of work off farm:						
None	3	1	31,779	32,703	189	169
Any	18	7	47,226	45,307	357	369
1 to 49 days	2	3	6,925	6,532	38	63
50 to 99 days	-	-	3,405	3,194	34	31
100 to 199 days	-	-	6,004	5,772	50	51
200 days or more	16	4	30,892	29,809	235	224
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	1	4,147	4,409	63	52
3 or 4 years	5	2	7,248	5,597	63	83
5 to 9 years	8	-	16,019	10,943	186	101
10 years or more	8	5	51,591	57,061	234	302
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	7	3	12,573	10,423	156	163
6 to 10 years	6	-	13,064	9,311	105	69
11 years or more	8	5	53,368	58,276	285	306
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	1,599	1,438	43	23
25 to 34 years	-	-	6,557	5,589	56	43
35 to 44 years	7	-	11,657	9,392	82	111
45 to 54 years	2	1	12,618	14,421	139	103
55 to 64 years	9	4	19,463	22,791	137	112
65 to 74 years	-	3	17,670	16,232	63	106
75 years and over.....	3	-	9,441	8,147	26	40
Average age	55.0	61.8	56.5	56.7	49.9	52.8
Young producers (see text)	-	(NA)	8,156	(NA)	99	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	3	3	1,010	938	53	22
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	21	5	72,841	70,778	494	479
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	-	3	6,164	7,232	52	59
Number of persons living in producers' households	35	23	155,845	155,778	1,069	978
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	19	8	68,992	68,502	486	479
Land use and/or crop decisions	15	5	58,614	59,038	401	413
Livestock decisions	17	7	37,696	41,300	338	309
Marketing decisions (see text)	10	(NA)	47,134	(NA)	383	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	15	2	55,829	57,801	393	376
Estate planning or succession planning	10	3	41,632	43,703	285	324