

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms number	65,531	68,822	3,625	3,220	1,066	800	61,906	65,602
Land in farms acres	25,442,625	25,516,982	2,331,272	2,142,296	140,400	114,142	23,111,353	23,374,686
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	2,371,007	1,799,201	3,800,588	3,246,486	920,251	699,972	2,287,296	1,728,163
Average per acre dollars	6,107	4,853	5,910	4,880	6,987	4,906	6,127	4,850
Irrigated land acres	648,313	611,621	648,313	611,621	97,986	78,281	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	58,762	61,686	3,609	3,188	1,066	800	55,153	58,498
..... acres	21,544,060	21,786,756	2,041,793	1,937,288	110,788	87,244	19,502,267	19,849,468
Harvested cropland farms	47,549	50,272	3,575	3,180	1,066	800	43,974	47,092
..... acres	19,662,443	20,054,132	1,948,596	1,859,878	97,236	78,099	17,713,847	18,194,254
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	21,619	23,997	992	979	221	181	20,627	23,018
..... acres	1,205,430	1,235,718	75,308	63,468	5,734	4,446	1,130,122	1,172,250
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms								
..... acres	19,069	19,972	527	591	69	65	18,542	19,381
Owned and rented land in farms: farms	951,335	1,073,549	22,131	22,353	2,346	3,001	929,204	1,051,196
Owned land in farms farms	60,960	63,700	3,273	2,896	941	692	57,687	60,804
..... acres	13,006,137	13,626,270	1,126,810	1,051,066	105,532	90,619	11,879,327	12,575,204
Rented or leased land in farms farms	25,135	27,345	1,799	1,681	241	177	23,336	25,664
..... acres	12,436,488	11,890,712	1,204,462	1,091,230	34,868	23,523	11,232,026	10,799,482
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	28,482,097	18,395,390	3,153,936	1,934,634	403,356	240,584	25,328,161	16,460,756
Average per farm dollars	434,635	267,289	870,051	600,818	378,383	300,730	409,139	250,919
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	43,821	46,722	3,495	3,128	1,021	776	40,326	43,594
..... \$1,000	17,143,767	10,191,518	2,305,507	1,382,194	383,641	231,714	14,838,260	8,809,327
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	22,770	26,062	1,248	1,255	208	206	21,522	24,803
..... \$1,000	11,338,329	8,203,872	848,429	552,439	19,714	8,870	10,489,900	7,651,433
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	20,780,603	15,133,150	2,211,130	1,537,564	260,494	176,607	18,569,473	13,595,586
Average per farm dollars	317,111	219,888	609,967	477,504	244,366	220,759	299,962	207,243
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	36,421	40,476	2,924	2,855	685	586	33,497	37,621
..... \$1,000	2,325,700	1,374,497	276,895	163,269	22,788	10,520	2,048,805	1,211,228
Chemicals purchased farms	37,339	38,474	2,835	2,551	584	456	34,504	35,923
..... \$1,000	1,161,099	797,679	145,944	86,667	16,229	7,087	1,015,155	711,013
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	36,437	36,673	3,217	2,804	882	612	33,220	33,869
..... \$1,000	1,772,341	1,516,361	223,480	183,670	24,975	29,675	1,548,861	1,332,691
Cover crop seed purchased farms	4,909	4,084	642	538	145	119	4,267	3,546
..... \$1,000	20,527	12,103	2,352	1,295	189	125	18,175	10,807
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	13,933	16,345	785	827	133	159	13,148	15,518
..... \$1,000	1,926,426	1,649,648	121,776	82,428	2,654	1,946	1,804,650	1,567,220
Feed purchased farms	26,145	29,902	1,302	1,314	263	231	24,843	28,588
..... \$1,000	3,890,272	2,668,319	250,641	164,916	8,176	2,740	3,639,631	2,503,403
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	61,621	63,964	3,495	3,153	976	764	58,126	60,811
..... \$1,000	956,802	630,623	106,317	68,574	11,381	8,332	850,485	562,050
Utilities farms	48,636	51,248	3,083	2,916	764	645	45,553	48,332
..... \$1,000	400,978	305,957	53,419	38,810	14,621	8,955	347,559	267,148
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	55,660	58,445	3,349	3,045	883	698	52,311	55,400
..... \$1,000	1,322,234	889,519	145,039	94,646	19,768	9,957	1,177,195	794,874
Hired farm labor farms	17,399	19,374	1,639	1,732	377	358	15,760	17,642
..... \$1,000	1,320,974	832,429	274,729	183,409	76,911	57,653	1,046,245	649,020
Contract labor farms	4,311	4,724	450	439	131	87	3,861	4,285
..... \$1,000	152,565	82,304	28,965	11,376	14,461	2,709	123,600	70,928
Customwork and custom hauling farms	19,181	21,712	1,282	1,304	129	126	17,899	20,408
..... \$1,000	425,172	310,122	48,504	32,764	2,880	2,975	376,668	277,357
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	24,199	24,769	1,795	1,587	239	139	22,404	23,182
..... \$1,000	2,302,712	1,851,799	247,642	186,670	11,044	4,905	2,055,070	1,665,129
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	6,598	7,187	587	618	98	67	6,011	6,569
..... \$1,000	182,357	130,176	23,716	18,022	4,290	1,161	158,641	112,154
Interest expense farms	27,274	31,165	1,874	1,894	348	283	25,400	29,271
..... \$1,000	702,889	666,967	72,265	69,250	5,248	5,813	630,624	597,717
Property taxes paid farms	61,644	64,702	3,330	2,962	945	700	58,314	61,740
..... \$1,000	482,443	403,333	40,238	31,508	5,694	3,907	442,205	371,825
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	19,351	24,677	974	1,082	134	141	18,377	23,595
..... \$1,000	255,043	189,609	22,001	16,734	771	210	233,042	172,875
All other production expenses farms	44,226	38,536	2,940	2,472	687	457	41,286	36,064
..... \$1,000	1,200,596	833,806	129,559	104,852	18,602	18,060	1,071,037	728,954
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	990	2,777	107	245	13	8	883	2,532
..... \$1,000	197,241	414,580	27,882	60,675	2,149	1,218	169,359	353,906
Government payments farms	31,583	41,230	1,535	1,789	157	166	30,048	39,441
..... \$1,000	584,106	394,491	49,359	22,141	2,150	1,269	534,747	372,550
Total income from farm-related sources farms	38,287	42,569	2,070	2,024	367	309	36,217	40,545
..... \$1,000	1,011,249	868,545	81,359	61,358	9,590	7,040	929,890	807,187
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	65,531	68,788	3,625	3,220	1,066	800	61,906	65,568
..... \$1,000	17,904,134	15,385,551	1,654,556	1,443,618	155,339	116,646	16,249,578	13,941,933
Average per farm dollars	273,216	223,666	456,429	448,329	145,721	145,808	262,488	212,633
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves farms	16,823	20,969	812	880	74	81	16,011	20,089
..... number	2,121,625	2,337,505	219,780	192,832	2,985	3,683	1,901,845	2,144,673
Milk cows farms	2,185	3,644	203	287	8	17	1,982	3,357
..... number	459,536	457,801	60,504	48,378	334	685	399,032	409,423
Hogs and pigs farms	2,928	3,225	147	151	29	8	2,781	3,074
..... number	8,873,776	8,467,361	396,189	397,006	(D)	(D)	8,477,587	8,070,355

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	2,137 109,592	2,248 116,311	103 9,299	92 3,771	20 614	24 499	2,034 100,293	2,156 112,540

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	16,823	2,121,625	20,969	2,337,505	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	2,185	459,536	3,644	457,801
1 to 9	3,446	17,165	4,141	20,640	Milk cows				
10 to 19	2,534	34,775	3,109	42,745	Farms with-	328	966	483	1,361
20 to 49	4,022	126,869	5,084	160,321	1 to 9	82	1,107	199	2,788
50 to 99	2,582	177,582	3,336	232,916	10 to 19	233	8,110	800	27,928
100 to 199	1,927	263,253	2,715	370,565	20 to 49	573	41,268	1,160	78,673
200 to 499	1,348	397,131	1,682	499,079	50 to 99	418	54,967	612	77,100
500 to 999	659	461,186	665	447,167	100 to 199	390	119,479	275	84,557
1,000 to 2,499	255	351,621	180	257,081	200 to 499	103	66,159	63	41,084
2,500 to 4,999	32	109,999	39	131,400	500 to 999	45	66,583	41	57,124
5,000 or more	18	182,064	18	175,591	1,000 to 2,499	13	100,897	11	87,186
2,500 or more					2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calved	13,439	824,165	16,346	826,015	Other cattle	14,574	1,297,460	18,140	1,511,490
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,791	17,945	4,520	20,775	1 to 9	4,477	20,327	5,477	24,730
10 to 19	2,649	36,250	3,246	44,175	10 to 19	2,483	33,446	3,046	41,039
20 to 49	3,629	109,738	4,508	140,233	20 to 49	3,199	97,678	3,906	120,933
50 to 99	1,745	118,910	2,517	165,917	50 to 99	1,799	122,364	2,486	168,002
100 to 199	878	114,311	988	125,806	100 to 199	1,173	156,424	1,559	203,419
200 to 499	541	162,238	428	126,514	200 to 499	859	256,663	1,045	322,447
500 to 999	145	92,953	85	55,840	500 to 999	401	283,569	472	314,240
1,000 to 2,499	48	70,923	43	59,569	1,000 to 2,499	157	213,771	115	169,209
2,500 or more	13	100,897	11	87,186	2,500 or more	26	113,218	34	147,471
Beef cows	11,691	364,629	13,339	368,214	Cattle on feed	2,553	520,056	3,220	596,367
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,718	17,682	4,408	20,482	1 to 19	317	4,493	432	6,256
10 to 19	2,619	35,814	3,154	42,742	20 to 49	750	23,213	927	28,634
20 to 49	3,494	104,830	3,882	117,841	50 to 99	528	35,398	659	44,070
50 to 99	1,205	79,467	1,369	86,828	100 to 199	338	44,618	487	64,480
100 to 199	470	59,183	357	46,152	200 to 499	300	88,605	409	125,467
200 to 499	149	41,955	150	40,269	500 to 999	236	171,740	229	154,918
500 to 999	33	21,398	17	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	69	90,823	54	77,412
1,000 to 2,499	3	4,300	2	(D)	2,500 or more	15	61,166	23	95,130
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-					