

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	62,481	66,125	55,746	60,525	32,472	38,426
Land in farms	acres	24,948,306	25,076,601	23,853,589	24,131,458	10,707,258	11,954,212
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		4,185	4,941	3,118	3,906	2,736	3,354
10 to 49 acres		14,196	13,742	11,835	11,931	8,252	8,785
50 to 179 acres		17,665	18,499	15,679	16,876	8,571	10,362
180 to 499 acres		13,720	15,530	12,827	14,745	7,187	9,389
500 acres or more		12,715	13,413	12,267	13,067	5,726	6,536
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	58,029	61,089	51,554	55,744	30,821	36,236
	acres	12,619,280	13,294,246	11,884,800	12,668,978	5,890,572	6,941,483
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	24,758	26,985	23,725	26,075	12,668	15,285
	acres	12,329,026	11,782,355	11,968,789	11,462,480	4,816,686	5,012,729
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	37,723	39,140	32,021	34,450	19,804	23,141
	acres	5,352,366	5,726,377	4,825,884	5,281,793	2,495,188	3,087,087
Part owners	farms	20,306	21,949	19,533	21,294	11,017	13,095
	acres	17,705,156	17,338,172	17,184,894	16,897,882	7,599,674	8,194,810
Tenants	farms	4,452	5,036	4,192	4,781	1,654	2,190
	acres	1,890,784	2,012,052	1,842,811	1,951,783	612,396	672,315
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	62,481	66,125	55,746	60,525	32,472	38,426
	\$1,000	28,710,900	18,617,449	26,252,387	17,219,907	16,249,045	11,345,784
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	62,481	66,125	55,746	60,525	32,472	38,426
	\$1,000	28,143,585	18,236,682	25,721,478	16,859,033	16,017,535	11,185,708
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	42,645	45,763	40,359	43,896	20,790	25,535
	\$1,000	16,951,910	10,079,154	16,492,478	9,789,668	6,223,748	4,103,005
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	22,428	25,731	19,928	23,605	20,103	23,775
	\$1,000	11,191,675	8,157,528	9,229,001	7,069,364	9,793,786	7,082,703
Government payments	farms	29,575	39,257	26,612	36,561	12,906	19,046
	\$1,000	567,315	380,767	530,909	360,875	231,510	160,077
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		5,760	7,204	4,706	6,185	3,804	5,283
\$1,000 to \$2,499		5,485	5,708	4,379	4,772	2,514	2,923
\$2,500 to \$4,999		5,176	5,812	4,346	5,085	2,560	3,251
\$5,000 to \$9,999		5,694	6,153	4,821	5,448	3,011	3,621
\$10,000 to \$24,999		6,664	7,059	5,879	6,357	3,808	4,320
\$25,000 to \$49,999		4,627	5,179	4,147	4,854	2,535	2,969
\$50,000 or more		29,075	29,010	27,468	27,824	14,240	16,059
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	978	2,751	943	2,680	460	1,345
	\$1,000	196,439	410,839	190,692	400,007	77,816	175,906
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	17,241	18,342	14,779	16,335	5,639	7,257
	\$1,000	114,067	98,731	97,935	87,223	33,252	35,404
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	16,624	32,052	15,861	30,499	9,057	16,406
	\$1,000	453,248	282,036	432,974	273,652	198,259	124,673
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		25,569	26,352	24,540	25,518	9,302	11,038
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,037	1,248	985	1,216	404	595
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		959	706	897	681	361	262
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		948	839	879	762	246	250
Other crop farming (1119)		16,196	16,369	13,518	14,180	6,166	7,030
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		16,196	16,369	13,518	14,180	6,166	7,030
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		6,597	8,449	5,730	7,502	6,293	8,172
Cattle feedlots (11212)		875	1,302	774	1,204	860	1,266
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		1,700	2,795	1,656	2,731	1,667	2,741
Hog and pig farming (1122)		1,836	1,618	1,399	1,344	1,472	1,359
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,697	1,060	1,246	821	1,330	833
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,429	1,476	1,169	1,214	1,360	1,411
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,638	3,911	2,953	3,352	3,011	3,469
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		59,338	63,788	52,985	58,435	31,109	37,347
Limited Liability Company		4,627	3,025	4,119	2,785	2,522	1,787
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		53,105	57,118	47,259	52,224	28,197	33,925

--continued

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	45,960	(NA)	57,329	62,492	41,043	45,498
Land in farms	21,980,256	(NA)	23,937,371	24,171,789	18,701,450	18,660,268
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2,848	(NA)	3,690	4,481	2,210	2,835
10 to 49 acres	8,544	(NA)	12,302	12,729	8,224	8,933
50 to 179 acres	11,706	(NA)	16,101	17,371	11,443	12,468
180 to 499 acres	11,123	(NA)	12,922	14,854	9,459	11,013
500 acres or more	11,739	(NA)	12,314	13,057	9,707	10,249
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	42,025	(NA)	53,105	57,725	38,699	42,797
acres	10,490,483	(NA)	11,986,191	12,737,681	9,512,540	9,970,266
Rented or leased land in farms	22,493	(NA)	23,729	26,047	16,988	18,804
acres	11,489,773	(NA)	11,951,180	11,434,108	9,188,910	8,690,002
TENURE						
Full owners	23,467	(NA)	33,600	36,445	24,055	26,694
acres	3,712,214	(NA)	4,952,312	5,386,807	3,823,627	4,137,249
Part owners	18,558	(NA)	19,505	21,280	14,644	16,103
acres	16,483,192	(NA)	17,148,559	16,849,547	13,648,265	13,227,942
Tenants	3,935	(NA)	4,224	4,767	2,344	2,701
acres	1,784,850	(NA)	1,836,500	1,935,435	1,229,558	1,295,077
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	45,960	(NA)	57,329	62,492	41,043	45,498
\$1,000	25,245,502	(NA)	27,257,788	17,916,670	21,832,246	13,947,910
Market value of agricultural products sold	45,960	(NA)	57,329	62,492	41,043	45,498
\$1,000	24,776,123	(NA)	26,716,782	17,548,897	21,421,351	13,658,456
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	35,876	(NA)	39,893	43,456	28,819	31,783
\$1,000	15,684,351	(NA)	16,453,507	9,769,339	13,016,542	7,689,230
Livestock, poultry, and their products	18,967	(NA)	21,032	24,741	15,362	18,113
\$1,000	9,091,773	(NA)	10,263,275	7,779,558	8,404,809	5,969,226
Government payments	20,777	(NA)	27,624	37,596	20,619	28,193
\$1,000	469,378	(NA)	541,006	367,773	410,895	289,454
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3,104	(NA)	4,726	6,353	3,360	4,551
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,479	(NA)	4,657	5,234	3,156	3,667
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,724	(NA)	4,517	5,412	3,124	3,849
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,340	(NA)	5,088	5,799	3,491	4,178
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,556	(NA)	6,124	6,671	4,189	4,799
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,506	(NA)	4,248	4,909	2,956	3,415
\$50,000 or more	26,251	(NA)	27,969	28,114	20,767	21,039
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	921	(NA)	961	2,678	749	2,061
\$1,000	186,291	(NA)	191,829	399,148	157,029	328,602
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	9,634	(NA)	15,834	17,416	12,102	13,433
\$1,000	60,833	(NA)	105,750	94,373	82,700	73,660
Other Federal farm program payments	14,735	(NA)	15,865	30,889	11,752	23,054
\$1,000	408,545	(NA)	435,256	273,400	328,195	215,794
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	22,750	(NA)	24,367	25,222	17,655	18,386
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	851	(NA)	961	1,178	577	827
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	738	(NA)	880	669	592	410
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	774	(NA)	903	789	533	513
Other crop farming (1119)	7,211	(NA)	14,143	15,110	10,337	11,347
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,211	(NA)	14,143	15,110	10,337	11,347
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	5,260	(NA)	6,088	8,059	4,235	5,692
Cattle feedlots (11212)	804	(NA)	842	1,261	654	938
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,570	(NA)	1,643	2,537	1,284	2,026
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,438	(NA)	1,708	1,748	1,276	1,158
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,084	(NA)	1,403	949	950	647
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,123	(NA)	1,317	1,373	829	882
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,357	(NA)	3,074	3,597	2,121	2,672
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	43,772	(NA)	54,335	60,268	39,056	43,977
Limited Liability Company	3,666	(NA)	4,396	2,921	3,014	2,095
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	38,804	(NA)	48,237	53,763	34,458	38,890

--continued

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	4,741	4,378	4,369	4,088	2,212	2,283
Corporation	3,642	3,418	3,303	3,156	1,700	1,726
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	993	1,211	815	1,057	363	492
Number of producers:						
1 producer	26,800	32,248	23,672	29,513	12,885	17,792
2 producers	27,826	28,315	24,796	25,801	15,543	17,368
3 producers	4,277	3,485	4,000	3,299	2,324	2,127
4 producers	2,349	1,455	2,183	1,350	1,238	812
5 or more producers	1,229	622	1,095	562	482	327
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	47,792	53,583	42,314	48,911	25,293	31,425
2 producers	8,237	7,081	7,814	6,758	4,120	3,947
3 producers	2,496	1,665	2,342	1,573	1,209	907
4 producers	700	331	646	297	294	152
5 or more producers	423	175	364	158	123	87
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	28,605	29,299	25,232	26,492	16,379	18,393
2 producers	2,222	1,604	1,980	1,494	1,214	973
3 producers	413	260	353	209	218	125
4 producers	128	95	107	73	39	40
5 or more producers	76	35	70	32	22	22
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	51,937	52,578	46,769	48,558	27,273	30,956
Dial-up	1,791	2,066	1,606	1,892	981	1,263
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	32,132	(NA)	29,115	(NA)	16,515	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	31,127	19,654	28,514	18,416	16,435	11,705
Satellite	8,181	8,192	7,342	7,571	4,514	5,136
Don't know	2,682	4,596	2,352	4,221	1,288	2,770
Other	335	1,201	307	1,102	188	593
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	50,044	54,281	44,499	49,509	26,717	32,033
2 households	8,609	8,747	7,853	8,206	4,175	4,914
3 households	2,168	1,775	1,973	1,660	951	888
4 households	903	765	765	659	344	327
5 or more households	757	557	656	491	285	264

--continued

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	3,671	(NA)	4,582	4,236	3,166	3,041
Corporation	2,993	(NA)	3,553	3,319	2,672	2,568
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	492	(NA)	957	1,174	747	999
Number of producers:						
1 producer	19,736	(NA)	24,024	29,989	16,749	21,981
2 producers	20,193	(NA)	25,638	27,018	18,565	19,486
3 producers	3,467	(NA)	4,196	3,430	3,143	2,506
4 producers	1,771	(NA)	2,300	1,434	1,758	1,089
5 or more producers	793	(NA)	1,171	621	828	436
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	34,969	(NA)	43,394	50,412	31,037	36,739
2 producers	6,730	(NA)	7,931	6,827	5,660	4,918
3 producers	2,005	(NA)	2,399	1,633	1,849	1,190
4 producers	474	(NA)	675	332	490	221
5 or more producers	235	(NA)	379	173	225	100
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	20,243	(NA)	26,448	27,976	19,427	20,479
2 producers	1,557	(NA)	2,173	1,613	1,603	1,211
3 producers	283	(NA)	410	258	308	192
4 producers	74	(NA)	130	90	92	61
5 or more producers	43	(NA)	71	45	56	24
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	39,625	(NA)	48,232	50,110	34,538	36,346
Dial-up	1,360	(NA)	1,657	1,951	1,220	1,468
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	24,598	(NA)	30,083	(NA)	21,352	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	24,585	(NA)	29,287	18,965	21,141	13,843
Satellite	6,445	(NA)	7,595	7,827	5,689	5,892
Don't know	1,879	(NA)	2,386	4,340	1,654	3,071
Other	271	(NA)	308	1,128	249	830
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	36,727	(NA)	45,649	51,086	32,827	37,219
2 households	6,652	(NA)	7,980	8,342	5,761	6,097
3 households	1,613	(NA)	2,086	1,772	1,433	1,277
4 households	567	(NA)	888	742	558	511
5 or more households	401	(NA)	726	550	464	394