

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	65,531	68,822	207	151	240	311	46	35
Land in farms acres	25,442,625	25,516,982	117,541	76,848	40,554	35,235	5,943	3,166
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,401	5,234	12	4	68	139	6	8
10 to 49 acres	15,218	14,618	66	48	76	83	14	5
50 to 179 acres	18,844	19,456	67	50	54	56	18	20
180 to 499 acres	14,183	15,923	29	20	28	19	6	1
500 acres or more	12,885	(NA)	33	29	14	14	2	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	60,960	63,700	197	147	174	165	37	30
..... acres	13,006,137	13,626,270	104,397	68,314	20,769	18,606	3,026	2,474
Rented or leased land in farms farms	25,135	27,345	42	20	101	188	15	10
..... acres	12,436,488	11,890,712	13,144	8,534	19,785	16,629	2,917	692
TENURE								
Full owners farms	40,396	41,477	165	131	139	123	31	25
..... acres	5,657,674	5,981,683	97,910	62,597	11,542	10,485	2,061	1,977
Part owners farms	20,564	22,223	32	16	35	42	6	5
..... acres	17,880,717	17,512,421	17,891	9,471	26,206	22,498	2,798	1,012
Tenants farms	4,571	5,122	10	4	66	146	9	5
..... acres	1,904,234	2,022,878	1,740	4,780	2,806	2,252	1,084	177
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	65,531	68,822	207	151	240	311	46	35
..... \$1,000	29,066,202	18,789,881	24,241	14,450	38,562	60,681	5,414	6,353
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	65,531	68,822	207	151	240	311	46	35
..... \$1,000	28,482,097	18,395,390	23,512	13,781	37,145	60,105	5,214	6,292
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	43,821	46,722	126	88	178	262	34	19
..... \$1,000	17,143,767	10,191,518	20,667	8,386	28,622	19,913	3,164	6,223
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	22,770	26,062	71	64	56	70	17	8
..... \$1,000	11,338,329	8,203,872	2,845	5,394	8,523	40,191	2,050	70
Government payments farms	31,583	41,230	65	54	64	82	13	13
..... \$1,000	584,106	394,491	729	670	1,417	577	200	61
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	6,079	7,503	40	26	22	60	6	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,033	6,259	33	20	13	34	4	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,681	6,284	29	15	32	40	6	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,141	6,565	17	22	33	32	8	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,125	7,422	34	21	42	51	4	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,813	5,363	10	15	27	34	5	2
\$50,000 or more	29,659	(NA)	44	32	71	60	13	8
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	990	2,777	1	1	1	11	-	-
..... \$1,000	197,241	414,580	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,619	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	19,069	19,972	39	35	40	34	2	5
..... \$1,000	126,510	107,308	249	147	221	220	(D)	16
Other Federal farm program payments farms	16,968	33,153	32	37	30	71	11	9
..... \$1,000	457,596	287,183	480	523	1,197	357	(D)	44
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	26,315	26,958	27	30	32	37	10	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,072	1,258	10	18	70	160	1	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	972	732	7	2	12	17	-	1
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	971	855	4	7	28	13	4	2
Other crop farming (1119)	18,104	18,088	97	42	52	35	20	14
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	18,104	18,088	97	42	52	35	20	14
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,753	8,636	17	26	14	23	3	2
Cattle feedlots (11212)	892	1,312	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,713	2,808	-	-	3	2	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,855	1,636	1	2	6	5	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,724	1,068	19	6	9	2	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,456	1,486	7	11	6	6	3	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,704	3,985	16	7	8	11	3	-
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	62,111	66,299	188	134	233	292	46	33
Limited Liability Company	4,803	3,147	35	7	26	22	18	3

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	39	22	65,219	68,436	305	270
Land in farms acres	9,191	2,884	25,312,777	25,436,544	162,218	78,020
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1	6	4,323	5,090	50	5
10 to 49 acres	20	6	15,124	14,530	79	72
50 to 179 acres	8	2	18,783	19,356	78	117
180 to 499 acres	5	8	14,139	15,899	45	46
500 acres or more	5	-	12,850	13,561	53	30
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	38	22	60,717	63,458	280	264
..... acres	4,505	2,884	12,907,107	13,559,543	105,506	55,613
Rented or leased land in farms farms	10	-	24,997	27,142	115	86
..... acres	4,686	-	12,405,670	11,877,001	56,712	22,407
TENURE						
Full owners farms	29	22	40,222	41,294	190	184
..... acres	(D)	2,884	5,571,902	5,927,606	69,438	30,181
Part owners farms	9	-	20,495	22,164	90	80
..... acres	6,849	-	17,838,787	17,489,432	90,375	46,847
Tenants farms	1	-	4,502	4,978	25	6
..... acres	(D)	-	1,902,088	2,019,506	2,405	992
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	39	22	65,219	68,436	305	270
..... \$1,000	6,992	732	29,021,808	18,765,992	93,516	32,236
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	39	22	65,219	68,436	305	270
..... \$1,000	6,815	678	28,439,262	18,372,561	89,414	30,869
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	31	16	43,593	46,416	194	172
..... \$1,000	6,659	645	17,104,415	10,174,812	83,106	23,497
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	14	5	22,700	25,982	103	111
..... \$1,000	156	32	11,334,847	8,197,749	6,308	7,372
Government payments farms	19	8	31,501	41,119	131	118
..... \$1,000	177	54	582,546	393,430	4,102	1,367
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6	3	6,042	7,431	37	34
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9	8	5,997	6,213	42	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	-	5,644	6,226	31	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	2	6,096	6,518	34	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2	7,092	7,368	31	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3	4,785	5,316	25	20
\$50,000 or more	14	4	29,563	29,364	105	76
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	1	2	990	2,773	-	8
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	197,241	414,422	-	232
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	11	7	19,019	19,918	78	51
..... \$1,000	37	14	128,238	106,954	469	332
Other Federal farm program payments farms	10	6	16,928	33,067	77	93
..... \$1,000	141	40	456,309	286,476	3,633	1,035
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	11	10	26,258	26,904	72	58
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1	-	1,005	1,089	13	16
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	1	960	730	5	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	-	951	837	16	8
Other crop farming (1119)	17	10	18,007	18,008	110	95
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	17	10	18,007	18,008	110	95
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	3	-	6,739	8,611	28	42
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	891	1,312	1	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	1,711	2,808	4	6
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	1,855	1,630	-	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)	6	-	1,707	1,061	25	8
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	1,446	1,468	8	14
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	1	3,689	3,978	23	12
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	37	21	61,813	65,936	292	258
Limited Liability Company	6	2	4,759	3,124	44	12

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	55,532	59,322	170	113	200	272	37	27
Partnership	5,022	4,566	10	5	11	21	9	2
Corporation	3,803	3,549	11	11	28	12	-	2
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,174	1,385	16	22	1	6	-	4
Number of producers:								
1 producer	28,348	33,893	54	41	60	135	16	13
2 producers	28,866	29,111	114	91	132	141	23	17
3 producers	4,480	3,627	20	9	10	22	2	2
4 producers	2,500	1,513	14	6	16	8	5	1
5 or more producers	1,337	678	5	4	22	5	-	2
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	49,919	55,583	154	114	180	210	35	26
2 producers	8,600	7,302	23	17	24	22	6	3
3 producers	2,596	1,743	8	7	10	5	-	-
4 producers	766	344	7	-	8	-	-	2
5 or more producers	459	197	3	1	2	3	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	29,936	30,333	141	103	160	212	28	17
2 producers	2,374	1,715	7	5	16	16	3	3
3 producers	466	283	2	1	12	4	1	2
4 producers	138	103	-	2	-	-	1	-
5 or more producers	90	47	-	-	3	3	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	53,964	54,361	158	123	175	197	31	21
Dial-up	1,876	2,132	8	6	4	-	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	33,399	(NA)	102	(NA)	93	(NA)	16	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	32,121	20,213	107	49	100	74	22	9
Satellite	8,385	8,416	33	21	24	27	4	1
Don't know	2,877	4,775	3	7	19	22	3	1
Other	346	1,247	-	2	-	17	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	52,287	56,324	148	121	198	249	41	27
2 households	9,039	9,114	36	25	24	50	3	8
3 households	2,321	1,929	9	1	10	6	2	-
4 households	1,024	822	12	3	6	-	-	-
5 or more households	860	633	2	1	2	6	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	35	20	55,261	58,987	259	236
Partnership	1	1	5,010	4,541	9	15
Corporation	3	1	3,786	3,542	28	13
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	1,162	1,366	9	6
Number of producers:						
1 producer	1	7	28,133	33,613	84	84
2 producers	29	15	28,794	29,031	157	151
3 producers	5	-	4,463	3,612	26	22
4 producers	4	-	2,495	1,508	23	8
5 or more producers	-	-	1,334	672	15	5
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	26	22	49,668	55,320	208	209
2 producers	11	-	8,589	7,285	57	39
3 producers	2	-	2,595	1,737	12	5
4 producers	-	-	765	344	7	-
5 or more producers	-	-	458	196	3	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	31	15	29,812	30,167	175	167
2 producers	1	-	2,365	1,700	29	11
3 producers	1	-	461	278	2	2
4 producers	-	-	137	101	1	4
5 or more producers	-	-	90	47	2	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	34	14	53,754	54,135	255	209
Dial-up	2	-	1,870	2,128	6	8
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	19	(NA)	33,287	(NA)	157	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	14	5	32,002	20,143	163	55
Satellite	3	1	8,349	8,389	50	26
Don't know	6	1	2,852	4,753	12	13
Other	-	-	345	1,233	1	5
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	32	20	52,000	56,010	249	232
2 households	6	2	9,016	9,060	32	32
3 households	-	-	2,320	1,920	20	5
4 households	1	-	1,024	821	2	-
5 or more households	-	-	859	625	2	1