

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	114,868	111,760	244	180	306	399	61	39
Sex of producers:								
Male	79,245	77,243	151	117	133	178	31	21
Female	35,623	34,517	93	63	173	221	30	18
Hired managers	6,902	6,449	9	14	14	8	3	3
Primary occupation:								
Farming	51,122	51,657	65	50	134	150	30	19
Other	63,746	60,103	179	130	172	249	31	20
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	79,195	83,850	162	126	169	173	41	24
Not on farm operated	35,673	27,910	82	54	137	226	20	15
Days of work off farm:								
None	46,862	45,391	64	44	103	76	29	17
Any	68,006	66,369	180	136	203	323	32	22
1 to 49 days	9,840	9,133	26	20	27	31	1	7
50 to 99 days	4,745	4,327	11	8	38	94	-	2
100 to 199 days	8,361	8,771	23	16	24	78	15	1
200 days or more	45,060	44,138	120	92	114	120	16	12
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	4,867	4,695	12	3	42	65	4	11
3 or 4 years	7,650	6,687	38	11	32	79	12	6
5 to 9 years	18,524	13,070	43	15	73	107	24	11
10 years or more	83,827	87,308	151	151	159	148	21	11
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	13,846	11,946	55	9	79	143	16	20
6 to 10 years	15,740	11,401	37	12	71	77	18	6
11 years or more	85,282	88,413	152	159	156	179	27	13
Age group:								
Under 25 years	1,900	1,418	-	-	5	16	-	1
25 to 34 years	9,374	8,789	20	4	45	58	17	10
35 to 44 years	16,237	13,351	39	9	68	76	23	6
45 to 54 years	16,743	21,142	51	42	43	93	3	9
55 to 64 years	29,818	33,914	67	78	89	101	8	4
65 to 74 years	27,187	22,149	48	41	51	49	4	8
75 years and over.....	13,609	10,997	19	6	5	6	6	1
Average age	57.1	56.5	55.2	58.3	50.2	49.0	45.7	48.7
Young producers (see text)	11,274	(NA)	20	(NA)	50	(NA)	17	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	754	651	18	8	5	-	7	10
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	105,603	100,608	208	160	303	386	52	29
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	9,265	11,152	36	20	3	13	9	10
Number of persons living in producers' households	228,210	223,722	536	404	570	1,047	115	73
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	98,292	97,014	226	151	251	334	53	33
Land use and/or crop decisions	83,860	84,087	186	147	210	296	37	31
Livestock decisions	49,585	54,954	125	102	65	152	21	9
Marketing decisions (see text)	68,020	(NA)	138	(NA)	144	(NA)	34	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	84,043	86,235	182	130	181	260	41	27
Estate planning or succession planning	64,079	65,971	130	111	120	196	31	21

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Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	43	22	113,864	110,824	350	296
Sex of producers:						
Male	21	9	78,683	76,732	226	186
Female	22	13	35,181	34,092	124	110
Hired managers	4	-	6,853	6,419	19	5
Primary occupation:						
Farming	15	6	50,753	51,313	125	119
Other	28	16	63,111	59,511	225	177
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	26	15	78,550	83,284	247	228
Not on farm operated	17	7	35,314	27,540	103	68
Days of work off farm:						
None	14	8	46,548	45,149	104	97
Any	29	14	67,316	65,675	246	199
1 to 49 days	5	4	9,746	9,039	35	32
50 to 99 days	-	-	4,680	4,214	16	9
100 to 199 days	7	1	8,253	8,647	39	28
200 days or more	17	9	44,637	43,775	156	130
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	-	4,785	4,600	24	16
3 or 4 years	10	1	7,506	6,561	52	29
5 to 9 years	12	3	18,310	12,874	62	60
10 years or more	21	18	83,263	86,789	212	191
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	21	3	13,608	11,724	67	47
6 to 10 years	4	1	15,541	11,258	69	47
11 years or more	18	18	84,715	87,842	214	202
Age group:						
Under 25 years	4	-	1,869	1,391	22	10
25 to 34 years	3	9	9,251	8,672	38	36
35 to 44 years	4	3	16,034	13,200	69	57
45 to 54 years	17	1	16,567	20,957	62	40
55 to 64 years	11	3	29,569	33,644	74	84
65 to 74 years	4	3	27,020	22,003	60	45
75 years and over.....	-	3	13,554	10,957	25	24
Average age	48.7	49.9	57.1	56.5	51.1	52.7
Young producers (see text)	7	(NA)	11,120	(NA)	60	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	6	4	703	625	15	4
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	43	22	104,686	99,746	311	265
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	-	-	9,178	11,078	39	31
Number of persons living in producers' households	53	19	226,235	221,558	701	621
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	31	18	97,438	96,222	293	256
Land use and/or crop decisions	20	12	83,161	83,362	246	239
Livestock decisions	14	13	49,208	54,509	152	169
Marketing decisions (see text)	23	(NA)	67,471	(NA)	210	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	16	14	83,387	85,569	236	235
Estate planning or succession planning	18	13	63,593	65,450	187	180