

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers | | All producers reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|---------------------------------------|------|------------|-------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | | American Indian or Alaska Native only | | Asian only | | Black or African American only | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| Producersnumber | 114,868 | 111,760 | 244 | 180 | 306 | 399 | 61 | 39 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 79,245 | 77,243 | 151 | 117 | 133 | 178 | 31 | 21 |
| Female | 35,623 | 34,517 | 93 | 63 | 173 | 221 | 30 | 18 |
| Hired managers | 6,902 | 6,449 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 51,122 | 51,657 | 65 | 50 | 134 | 150 | 30 | 19 |
| Other | 63,746 | 60,103 | 179 | 130 | 172 | 249 | 31 | 20 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 79,195 | 83,850 | 162 | 126 | 169 | 173 | 41 | 24 |
| Not on farm operated | 35,673 | 27,910 | 82 | 54 | 137 | 226 | 20 | 15 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | | | |
| None | 46,862 | 45,391 | 64 | 44 | 103 | 76 | 29 | 17 |
| Any | 68,006 | 66,369 | 180 | 136 | 203 | 323 | 32 | 22 |
| 1 to 49 days | 9,840 | 9,133 | 26 | 20 | 27 | 31 | 1 | 7 |
| 50 to 99 days | 4,745 | 4,327 | 11 | 8 | 38 | 94 | - | 2 |
| 100 to 199 days | 8,361 | 8,771 | 23 | 16 | 24 | 78 | 15 | 1 |
| 200 days or more | 45,060 | 44,138 | 120 | 92 | 114 | 120 | 16 | 12 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 4,867 | 4,695 | 12 | 3 | 42 | 65 | 4 | 11 |
| 3 or 4 years | 7,650 | 6,687 | 38 | 11 | 32 | 79 | 12 | 6 |
| 5 to 9 years | 18,524 | 13,070 | 43 | 15 | 73 | 107 | 24 | 11 |
| 10 years or more | 83,827 | 87,308 | 151 | 151 | 159 | 148 | 21 | 11 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 13,846 | 11,946 | 55 | 9 | 79 | 143 | 16 | 20 |
| 6 to 10 years | 15,740 | 11,401 | 37 | 12 | 71 | 77 | 18 | 6 |
| 11 years or more | 85,282 | 88,413 | 152 | 159 | 156 | 179 | 27 | 13 |
| Age group: | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1,900 | 1,418 | - | - | 5 | 16 | - | 1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 9,374 | 8,789 | 20 | 4 | 45 | 58 | 17 | 10 |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,237 | 13,351 | 39 | 9 | 68 | 76 | 23 | 6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 16,743 | 21,142 | 51 | 42 | 43 | 93 | 3 | 9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 29,818 | 33,914 | 67 | 78 | 89 | 101 | 8 | 4 |
| 65 to 74 years | 27,187 | 22,149 | 48 | 41 | 51 | 49 | 4 | 8 |
| 75 years and over..... | 13,609 | 10,997 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1 |
| Average age | 57.1 | 56.5 | 55.2 | 58.3 | 50.2 | 49.0 | 45.7 | 48.7 |
| Young producers (see text) | 11,274 | (NA) | 20 | (NA) | 50 | (NA) | 17 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 754 | 651 | 18 | 8 | 5 | - | 7 | 10 |
| Military service: | | | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 105,603 | 100,608 | 208 | 160 | 303 | 386 | 52 | 29 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 9,265 | 11,152 | 36 | 20 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 10 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 228,210 | 223,722 | 536 | 404 | 570 | 1,047 | 115 | 73 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 98,292 | 97,014 | 226 | 151 | 251 | 334 | 53 | 33 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 83,860 | 84,087 | 186 | 147 | 210 | 296 | 37 | 31 |
| Livestock decisions | 49,585 | 54,954 | 125 | 102 | 65 | 152 | 21 | 9 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 68,020 | (NA) | 138 | (NA) | 144 | (NA) | 34 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 84,043 | 86,235 | 182 | 130 | 181 | 260 | 41 | 27 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 64,079 | 65,971 | 130 | 111 | 120 | 196 | 31 | 21 |

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Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - con. | | | | All producers reporting more than one race | |
|---|--|------|------------|---------|--|------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | | White only | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| Producersnumber | 43 | 22 | 113,864 | 110,824 | 350 | 296 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 21 | 9 | 78,683 | 76,732 | 226 | 186 |
| Female | 22 | 13 | 35,181 | 34,092 | 124 | 110 |
| Hired managers | 4 | - | 6,853 | 6,419 | 19 | 5 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 15 | 6 | 50,753 | 51,313 | 125 | 119 |
| Other | 28 | 16 | 63,111 | 59,511 | 225 | 177 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 26 | 15 | 78,550 | 83,284 | 247 | 228 |
| Not on farm operated | 17 | 7 | 35,314 | 27,540 | 103 | 68 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 14 | 8 | 46,548 | 45,149 | 104 | 97 |
| Any | 29 | 14 | 67,316 | 65,675 | 246 | 199 |
| 1 to 49 days | 5 | 4 | 9,746 | 9,039 | 35 | 32 |
| 50 to 99 days | - | - | 4,680 | 4,214 | 16 | 9 |
| 100 to 199 days | 7 | 1 | 8,253 | 8,647 | 39 | 28 |
| 200 days or more | 17 | 9 | 44,637 | 43,775 | 156 | 130 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | - | - | 4,785 | 4,600 | 24 | 16 |
| 3 or 4 years | 10 | 1 | 7,506 | 6,561 | 52 | 29 |
| 5 to 9 years | 12 | 3 | 18,310 | 12,874 | 62 | 60 |
| 10 years or more | 21 | 18 | 83,263 | 86,789 | 212 | 191 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 21 | 3 | 13,608 | 11,724 | 67 | 47 |
| 6 to 10 years | 4 | 1 | 15,541 | 11,258 | 69 | 47 |
| 11 years or more | 18 | 18 | 84,715 | 87,842 | 214 | 202 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 4 | - | 1,869 | 1,391 | 22 | 10 |
| 25 to 34 years | 3 | 9 | 9,251 | 8,672 | 38 | 36 |
| 35 to 44 years | 4 | 3 | 16,034 | 13,200 | 69 | 57 |
| 45 to 54 years | 17 | 1 | 16,567 | 20,957 | 62 | 40 |
| 55 to 64 years | 11 | 3 | 29,569 | 33,644 | 74 | 84 |
| 65 to 74 years | 4 | 3 | 27,020 | 22,003 | 60 | 45 |
| 75 years and over..... | - | 3 | 13,554 | 10,957 | 25 | 24 |
| Average age | 48.7 | 49.9 | 57.1 | 56.5 | 51.1 | 52.7 |
| Young producers (see text) | 7 | (NA) | 11,120 | (NA) | 60 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 6 | 4 | 703 | 625 | 15 | 4 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 43 | 22 | 104,686 | 99,746 | 311 | 265 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | - | - | 9,178 | 11,078 | 39 | 31 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 53 | 19 | 226,235 | 221,558 | 701 | 621 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 31 | 18 | 97,438 | 96,222 | 293 | 256 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 20 | 12 | 83,161 | 83,362 | 246 | 239 |
| Livestock decisions | 14 | 13 | 49,208 | 54,509 | 152 | 169 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 23 | (NA) | 67,471 | (NA) | 210 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 16 | 14 | 83,387 | 85,569 | 236 | 235 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 18 | 13 | 63,593 | 65,450 | 187 | 180 |