

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	467	408	373	433	95	60
Sex of producers:						
Male	303	260	167	198	47	37
Female	164	148	206	235	48	23
Hired managers	19	16	21	11	5	3
Primary occupation:						
Farming	156	153	153	161	43	25
Other	311	255	220	272	52	35
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	331	316	207	198	64	35
Not on farm operated	136	92	166	235	31	25
Days of work off farm:						
None	120	126	130	79	33	24
Any	347	282	243	354	62	36
1 to 49 days	54	32	29	41	5	11
50 to 99 days	21	15	40	94	4	4
100 to 199 days	45	36	33	84	21	2
200 days or more	227	199	141	135	32	19
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	23	11	49	71	7	13
3 or 4 years	69	37	40	79	19	9
5 to 9 years	85	55	81	115	29	13
10 years or more	290	305	203	168	40	25
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	90	45	91	149	24	25
6 to 10 years	78	38	86	85	27	9
11 years or more	299	325	196	199	44	26
Age group:						
Under 25 years	12	8	10	18	3	1
25 to 34 years	43	28	55	62	18	14
35 to 44 years	74	57	77	82	32	9
45 to 54 years	91	66	57	103	7	10
55 to 64 years	112	147	109	108	18	8
65 to 74 years	96	81	57	50	8	12
75 years and over.....	39	21	8	10	9	6
Average age	54.3	55.3	50.0	49.1	47.7	51.6
Young producers (see text)	55	(NA)	65	(NA)	21	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	27	10	8	-	13	10
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	402	362	366	420	80	44
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	65	46	7	13	15	16
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,000	895	692	1,117	185	116
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	422	352	309	366	84	53
Land use and/or crop decisions	356	335	255	326	62	45
Livestock decisions	216	249	97	161	32	19
Marketing decisions (see text)	279	(NA)	185	(NA)	52	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	352	307	222	292	62	44
Estate planning or succession planning	259	257	159	214	51	32

--continued

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	94	41	114,199	111,117	754	651
Sex of producers:						
Male	56	19	78,905	76,916	496	436
Female	38	22	35,294	34,201	258	215
Hired managers	6	-	6,872	6,424	68	57
Primary occupation:						
Farming	22	9	50,875	51,431	317	319
Other	72	32	63,324	59,686	437	332
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	58	22	78,791	83,510	473	503
Not on farm operated	36	19	35,408	27,607	281	148
Days of work off farm:						
None	35	16	46,650	45,245	269	280
Any	59	25	67,549	65,872	485	371
1 to 49 days	7	12	9,780	9,069	66	50
50 to 99 days	6	-	4,696	4,223	42	22
100 to 199 days	13	2	8,288	8,675	58	42
200 days or more	33	11	44,785	43,905	319	257
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	4	-	4,809	4,616	50	42
3 or 4 years	19	1	7,557	6,590	98	42
5 to 9 years	27	13	18,369	12,934	132	64
10 years or more	44	27	83,464	86,977	474	503
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	41	3	13,674	11,771	161	84
6 to 10 years	12	11	15,606	11,305	103	55
11 years or more	41	27	84,919	88,041	490	512
Age group:						
Under 25 years	13	-	1,891	1,401	37	21
25 to 34 years	7	13	9,289	8,708	46	49
35 to 44 years	24	4	16,100	13,256	182	99
45 to 54 years	24	6	16,626	20,997	148	119
55 to 64 years	20	9	29,635	33,726	164	206
65 to 74 years	6	6	27,080	22,048	110	109
75 years and over.....	-	3	13,578	10,981	67	48
Average age	44.9	50.1	57.1	56.5	52.1	54.3
Young producers (see text)	20	(NA)	11,180	(NA)	83	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	12	6	711	629	754	651
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	92	41	104,983	100,008	685	549
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	2	-	9,216	11,109	69	102
Number of persons living in producers' households	124	48	226,919	222,169	1,596	1,292
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	59	27	97,720	96,475	623	566
Land use and/or crop decisions	38	22	83,398	83,600	507	474
Livestock decisions	36	19	49,359	54,677	324	331
Marketing decisions (see text)	42	(NA)	67,673	(NA)	375	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	29	29	83,616	85,801	470	456
Estate planning or succession planning.....	30	21	63,770	65,628	347	362