

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	467	408	373	433	95	60
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	303	260	167	198	47	37
Female .....	164	148	206	235	48	23
Hired managers .....	19	16	21	11	5	3
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	156	153	153	161	43	25
Other .....	311	255	220	272	52	35
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	331	316	207	198	64	35
Not on farm operated .....	136	92	166	235	31	25
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	120	126	130	79	33	24
Any .....	347	282	243	354	62	36
1 to 49 days .....	54	32	29	41	5	11
50 to 99 days .....	21	15	40	94	4	4
100 to 199 days .....	45	36	33	84	21	2
200 days or more .....	227	199	141	135	32	19
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	23	11	49	71	7	13
3 or 4 years .....	69	37	40	79	19	9
5 to 9 years .....	85	55	81	115	29	13
10 years or more .....	290	305	203	168	40	25
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	90	45	91	149	24	25
6 to 10 years .....	78	38	86	85	27	9
11 years or more .....	299	325	196	199	44	26
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	12	8	10	18	3	1
25 to 34 years .....	43	28	55	62	18	14
35 to 44 years .....	74	57	77	82	32	9
45 to 54 years .....	91	66	57	103	7	10
55 to 64 years .....	112	147	109	108	18	8
65 to 74 years .....	96	81	57	50	8	12
75 years and over.....	39	21	8	10	9	6
Average age .....	54.3	55.3	50.0	49.1	47.7	51.6
Young producers (see text) .....	55	(NA)	65	(NA)	21	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	27	10	8	-	13	10
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	402	362	366	420	80	44
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	65	46	7	13	15	16
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,000	895	692	1,117	185	116
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	422	352	309	366	84	53
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	356	335	255	326	62	45
Livestock decisions .....	216	249	97	161	32	19
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	279	(NA)	185	(NA)	52	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	352	307	222	292	62	44
Estate planning or succession planning .....	259	257	159	214	51	32

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	94	41	114,199	111,117	754	651
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	56	19	78,905	76,916	496	436
Female .....	38	22	35,294	34,201	258	215
Hired managers .....	6	-	6,872	6,424	68	57
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	22	9	50,875	51,431	317	319
Other .....	72	32	63,324	59,686	437	332
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	58	22	78,791	83,510	473	503
Not on farm operated .....	36	19	35,408	27,607	281	148
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	35	16	46,650	45,245	269	280
Any .....	59	25	67,549	65,872	485	371
1 to 49 days .....	7	12	9,780	9,069	66	50
50 to 99 days .....	6	-	4,696	4,223	42	22
100 to 199 days .....	13	2	8,288	8,675	58	42
200 days or more .....	33	11	44,785	43,905	319	257
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	4	-	4,809	4,616	50	42
3 or 4 years .....	19	1	7,557	6,590	98	42
5 to 9 years .....	27	13	18,369	12,934	132	64
10 years or more .....	44	27	83,464	86,977	474	503
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	41	3	13,674	11,771	161	84
6 to 10 years .....	12	11	15,606	11,305	103	55
11 years or more .....	41	27	84,919	88,041	490	512
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	13	-	1,891	1,401	37	21
25 to 34 years .....	7	13	9,289	8,708	46	49
35 to 44 years .....	24	4	16,100	13,256	182	99
45 to 54 years .....	24	6	16,626	20,997	148	119
55 to 64 years .....	20	9	29,635	33,726	164	206
65 to 74 years .....	6	6	27,080	22,048	110	109
75 years and over.....	-	3	13,578	10,981	67	48
Average age .....	44.9	50.1	57.1	56.5	52.1	54.3
Young producers (see text) .....	20	(NA)	11,180	(NA)	83	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	12	6	711	629	754	651
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	92	41	104,983	100,008	685	549
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	2	-	9,216	11,109	69	102
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	124	48	226,919	222,169	1,596	1,292
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	59	27	97,720	96,475	623	566
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	38	22	83,398	83,600	507	474
Livestock decisions .....	36	19	49,359	54,677	324	331
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	42	(NA)	67,673	(NA)	375	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	29	29	83,616	85,801	470	456
Estate planning or succession planning.....	30	21	63,770	65,628	347	362