

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | |
| Farms number | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| percent | 100.0 | 61.6 | 31.4 | 7.0 |
| Land in farms acres | 25,442,625 | 5,657,674 | 17,880,717 | 1,904,234 |
| Average size of farm acres | 388 | 140 | 870 | 417 |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | | | |
| Total farms | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| \$1,000 | 29,066,202 | 6,850,170 | 20,042,531 | 2,173,501 |
| Average per farm dollars | 443,549 | 169,575 | 974,642 | 475,498 |
| Farms by economic class: | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 6,079 | 5,682 | 265 | 132 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | 6,033 | 5,711 | 220 | 102 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 5,681 | 5,194 | 354 | 133 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 6,141 | 5,332 | 562 | 247 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 7,125 | 5,568 | 1,168 | 389 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 4,813 | 3,243 | 1,176 | 394 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 5,488 | 3,116 | 1,764 | 608 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 6,899 | 3,136 | 2,865 | 898 |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 5,477 | 1,516 | 3,296 | 665 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 4,529 | 741 | 3,365 | 423 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 7,266 | 1,157 | 5,529 | 580 |
| \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 | 4,148 | 651 | 3,143 | 354 |
| \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 | 2,458 | 318 | 1,951 | 189 |
| \$5,000,000 or more | 660 | 188 | 435 | 37 |
| Total sales farms | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| \$1,000 | 28,482,097 | 6,683,406 | 19,664,929 | 2,133,762 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms | 32,075 | 11,476 | 17,068 | 3,531 |
| \$1,000 | 15,268,581 | 1,559,314 | 12,270,439 | 1,438,829 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 23,618 | 5,986 | 14,837 | 2,795 |
| Corn farms | 15,113,786 | 1,468,816 | 12,222,584 | 1,422,386 |
| \$1,000 | 25,230 | 7,969 | 14,570 | 2,691 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 9,045,595 | 912,187 | 7,270,388 | 863,019 |
| \$1,000 | 18,777 | 4,173 | 12,502 | 2,102 |
| Wheat farms | 8,908,714 | 839,366 | 7,221,363 | 847,985 |
| \$1,000 | 3,668 | 756 | 2,522 | 390 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 735,504 | 52,354 | 627,945 | 55,205 |
| \$1,000 | 2,125 | 254 | 1,622 | 249 |
| Soybeans farms | 707,000 | 43,909 | 610,716 | 52,374 |
| \$1,000 | 25,334 | 7,765 | 14,679 | 2,890 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 5,087,514 | 556,966 | 4,042,673 | 487,875 |
| \$1,000 | 17,131 | 3,295 | 11,890 | 1,946 |
| Sorghum farms | 4,898,487 | 465,706 | 3,969,282 | 463,499 |
| \$1,000 | 53 | 23 | 22 | 8 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 437 | 105 | 230 | 102 |
| \$1,000 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Barley farms | (D) | - | - | (D) |
| \$1,000 | 336 | 57 | 243 | 36 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 27,673 | 1,017 | 23,224 | 3,432 |
| \$1,000 | 151 | 7 | 120 | 24 |
| Rice farms | 24,984 | 597 | 21,173 | 3,213 |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms | 3,613 | 1,019 | 2,319 | 275 |
| \$1,000 | 371,859 | 36,685 | 305,978 | 29,196 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 1,013 | 122 | 793 | 98 |
| \$1,000 | 342,531 | 29,956 | 286,075 | 26,500 |
| Tobacco farms | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton and cottonseed farms | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms | 2,648 | 1,408 | 981 | 259 |
| \$1,000 | 446,099 | 70,196 | 326,328 | 49,575 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 994 | 217 | 685 | 92 |
| \$1,000 | 424,789 | 57,506 | 320,030 | 47,253 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms | 1,212 | 1,062 | 101 | 49 |
| \$1,000 | 48,717 | 35,872 | 10,559 | 2,287 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 178 | 135 | 29 | 14 |
| \$1,000 | 38,977 | 27,529 | 9,681 | 1,767 |
| Fruits and tree nuts farms | 944 | 848 | 72 | 24 |
| \$1,000 | 30,052 | 25,468 | 3,849 | 735 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 116 | 93 | 18 | 5 |
| \$1,000 | 22,967 | 19,194 | 3,203 | 571 |
| Berries farms | 489 | 411 | 45 | 33 |
| \$1,000 | 18,665 | 10,403 | 6,709 | 1,552 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 66 | 45 | 12 | 9 |
| \$1,000 | 15,470 | 7,911 | 6,379 | 1,179 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod farms | 1,051 | 807 | 130 | 114 |
| \$1,000 | 391,444 | 263,419 | 76,447 | 51,578 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 343 | 228 | 75 | 40 |
| \$1,000 | 381,613 | 255,586 | 75,675 | 50,353 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops farms | 244 | 202 | 36 | 6 |
| \$1,000 | 7,578 | 3,449 | 3,907 | 222 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con. | | | | |
| Total - Con. | | | | |
| Total sales - Con. | | | | |
| Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con. | | | | |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 27 | 16 | 10 | 1 |
| \$1,000 | 6,051 | (D) | 3,494 | (D) |
| Cultivated Christmas trees farms | 243 | 201 | 36 | 6 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | (D) | 3,907 | 222 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 27 | 16 | 10 | 1 |
| \$1,000 | 6,051 | (D) | 3,494 | (D) |
| Short rotation woody crops farms | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| \$1,000 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Other crops and hay farms | 16,722 | 9,735 | 6,212 | 775 |
| \$1,000 | 981,348 | 128,909 | 780,858 | 71,580 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 2,437 | 501 | 1,739 | 197 |
| \$1,000 | 867,179 | 71,398 | 730,114 | 65,667 |
| Maple syrup farms | 364 | 300 | 56 | 8 |
| \$1,000 | 869 | 497 | 248 | 124 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| \$1,000 | 191 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Cattle and calves farms | 14,649 | 6,632 | 7,192 | 825 |
| \$1,000 | 2,094,135 | 488,174 | 1,452,196 | 153,765 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 4,609 | 1,160 | 3,139 | 310 |
| \$1,000 | 1,933,030 | 415,021 | 1,372,720 | 145,290 |
| Milk from cows farms | 1,893 | 501 | 1,301 | 91 |
| \$1,000 | 2,504,638 | 616,267 | 1,796,051 | 92,320 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 1,826 | 462 | 1,278 | 86 |
| \$1,000 | 2,503,304 | 615,711 | 1,795,490 | 92,103 |
| Hogs and pigs farms | 3,352 | 1,650 | 1,484 | 218 |
| \$1,000 | 4,666,832 | 2,082,739 | 2,364,711 | 219,383 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 2,034 | 796 | 1,101 | 137 |
| \$1,000 | 4,660,288 | 2,079,390 | 2,362,076 | 218,821 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms | 2,604 | 1,854 | 656 | 94 |
| \$1,000 | 33,457 | 18,538 | 13,555 | 1,364 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 120 | 62 | 53 | 5 |
| \$1,000 | 19,839 | 10,859 | 8,213 | 767 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys farms | 1,247 | 920 | 287 | 40 |
| \$1,000 | 18,147 | 14,043 | 3,619 | 485 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 76 | 64 | 10 | 2 |
| \$1,000 | 8,302 | 7,007 | (D) | (D) |
| Poultry and eggs farms | 4,445 | 3,463 | 847 | 135 |
| \$1,000 | 1,943,207 | 1,355,130 | 537,822 | 50,255 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 447 | 305 | 121 | 21 |
| \$1,000 | 1,935,336 | 1,349,089 | 536,344 | 49,904 |
| Aquaculture farms | 98 | 67 | 18 | 13 |
| \$1,000 | 19,763 | 13,674 | 4,314 | 1,775 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 62 | 43 | 11 | 8 |
| \$1,000 | 19,502 | 13,479 | 4,280 | 1,743 |
| Other animals and other animal products farms | 1,405 | 1,131 | 222 | 52 |
| \$1,000 | 58,149 | 33,681 | 24,122 | 346 |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more farms | 154 | 125 | 29 | - |
| \$1,000 | 52,455 | 29,396 | 23,059 | - |
| Value of- Government payments farms | 31,583 | 17,771 | 12,211 | 1,601 |
| \$1,000 | 584,106 | 166,764 | 377,602 | 39,739 |
| Landlord's share of total sales farms | 1,294 | - | 1,062 | 232 |
| \$1,000 | 118,307 | - | 105,415 | 12,892 |
| FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES | | | | |
| Value of food sold directly to- Consumers farms | 3,339 | 2,392 | 737 | 210 |
| \$1,000 | 44,673 | 27,137 | 15,020 | 2,516 |
| Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products farms | 1,026 | 710 | 228 | 88 |
| \$1,000 | 108,704 | 59,258 | 45,449 | 3,997 |
| FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES | | | | |
| Total farm production expenses ¹ farms | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| \$1,000 | 20,780,603 | 5,151,612 | 14,003,306 | 1,625,685 |
| Average per farm dollars | 317,111 | 127,528 | 680,962 | 355,652 |
| Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms | 36,421 | 14,686 | 18,030 | 3,705 |
| \$1,000 | 2,325,700 | 258,948 | 1,846,135 | 220,617 |
| Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms | 10,529 | 7,586 | 2,137 | 806 |
| \$1,000 | 9,710 | 4,454 | 4,049 | 1,207 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms | 5,102 | 1,479 | 3,034 | 589 |
| \$1,000 | 11,080 | 1,167 | 8,810 | 1,103 |
| Chemicals purchased farms | 37,339 | 15,789 | 17,750 | 3,800 |
| \$1,000 | 1,161,099 | 132,201 | 920,225 | 108,674 |
| Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms | 15,060 | 10,513 | 3,359 | 1,188 |
| \$1,000 | 11,493 | 4,071 | 5,838 | 1,584 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con. | | | | |
| Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con. | | | | |
| Chemicals purchased - Con. | | | | |
| Farms with expenses of- - Con. | | | | |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 4,407 | 745 | 3,248 | 414 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6,379 | 460 | 5,305 | 614 |
| Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms | 36,437 | 15,140 | 17,618 | 3,679 |
| \$1,000 | 1,772,341 | 219,165 | 1,389,074 | 164,102 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 5,343 | 4,418 | 670 | 255 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 6,157 | 4,051 | 1,563 | 543 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 10,290 | 4,456 | 4,412 | 1,422 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 5,582 | 1,390 | 3,585 | 607 |
| \$50,000 or more | 9,065 | 825 | 7,388 | 852 |
| Cover crop seed purchased farms | 4,909 | 1,776 | 2,729 | 404 |
| \$1,000 | 20,527 | 2,683 | 16,412 | 1,432 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms | 13,933 | 7,656 | 5,506 | 771 |
| \$1,000 | 1,926,426 | 745,821 | 1,063,229 | 117,376 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 6,658 | 4,607 | 1,780 | 271 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 3,161 | 1,575 | 1,370 | 216 |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 | 1,372 | 525 | 749 | 98 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 912 | 325 | 538 | 49 |
| \$250,000 or more | 1,830 | 624 | 1,069 | 137 |
| Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms | 5,904 | 2,938 | 2,623 | 343 |
| \$1,000 | 171,016 | 77,365 | 80,060 | 13,590 |
| Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms | 9,786 | 5,648 | 3,598 | 540 |
| \$1,000 | 1,755,410 | 668,455 | 983,169 | 103,786 |
| Feed purchased farms | 26,145 | 15,609 | 9,286 | 1,250 |
| \$1,000 | 3,890,272 | 1,699,946 | 2,017,079 | 173,247 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 13,038 | 9,656 | 2,900 | 482 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 6,844 | 3,781 | 2,721 | 342 |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 | 2,349 | 867 | 1,324 | 158 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 1,155 | 320 | 732 | 103 |
| \$250,000 or more | 2,759 | 985 | 1,609 | 165 |
| Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms | 61,621 | 36,802 | 20,434 | 4,385 |
| \$1,000 | 956,802 | 201,598 | 680,209 | 74,994 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 37,714 | 30,016 | 5,555 | 2,143 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 14,760 | 5,544 | 7,747 | 1,469 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 4,270 | 744 | 3,158 | 368 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4,877 | 498 | 3,974 | 405 |
| Utilities farms | 48,636 | 25,863 | 19,315 | 3,458 |
| \$1,000 | 400,978 | 132,782 | 243,206 | 24,990 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 9,923 | 7,742 | 1,604 | 577 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 24,023 | 14,202 | 8,083 | 1,738 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 12,077 | 3,285 | 7,826 | 966 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 1,626 | 361 | 1,154 | 111 |
| \$50,000 or more | 987 | 273 | 648 | 66 |
| Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms | 55,660 | 31,408 | 20,129 | 4,123 |
| \$1,000 | 1,322,234 | 314,841 | 907,029 | 100,364 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 25,809 | 20,541 | 3,754 | 1,514 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 17,499 | 8,637 | 7,275 | 1,587 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 5,425 | 1,256 | 3,675 | 494 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6,927 | 974 | 5,425 | 528 |
| Hired farm labor farms | 17,399 | 6,427 | 9,395 | 1,577 |
| \$1,000 | 1,320,974 | 393,688 | 817,882 | 109,404 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 5,944 | 3,219 | 2,214 | 511 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 4,466 | 1,677 | 2,360 | 429 |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 | 3,749 | 927 | 2,473 | 349 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 2,234 | 325 | 1,724 | 185 |
| \$250,000 or more | 1,006 | 279 | 624 | 103 |
| Contract labor farms | 4,311 | 2,047 | 1,941 | 323 |
| \$1,000 | 152,565 | 63,680 | 78,813 | 10,072 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 452 | 343 | 90 | 19 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 1,452 | 891 | 454 | 107 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 1,469 | 545 | 800 | 124 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 315 | 121 | 172 | 22 |
| \$50,000 or more | 623 | 147 | 425 | 51 |
| Customwork and custom hauling farms | 19,181 | 8,068 | 9,358 | 1,755 |
| \$1,000 | 425,172 | 116,127 | 272,429 | 36,616 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 2,876 | 1,883 | 797 | 196 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 6,088 | 3,176 | 2,356 | 556 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 6,540 | 2,227 | 3,662 | 651 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,030 | 421 | 1,430 | 179 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1,647 | 361 | 1,113 | 173 |
| Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms | 24,199 | 1,605 | 18,648 | 3,946 |
| \$1,000 | 2,302,712 | 53,172 | 1,922,944 | 326,597 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con. | | | | |
| Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con. | | | | |
| Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con. | | | | |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 5,289 | 683 | 3,879 | 727 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 2,314 | 212 | 1,638 | 464 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 4,009 | 287 | 2,961 | 761 |
| \$25,000 or more | 12,587 | 423 | 10,170 | 1,994 |
| Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms | 6,598 | 1,989 | 3,693 | 916 |
| \$1,000 | 182,357 | 21,849 | 135,731 | 24,778 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 1,233 | 652 | 452 | 129 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 1,683 | 731 | 748 | 204 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 2,168 | 475 | 1,326 | 367 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 538 | 55 | 398 | 85 |
| \$50,000 or more | 976 | 76 | 769 | 131 |
| Interest expense farms | 27,274 | 11,883 | 13,629 | 1,762 |
| \$1,000 | 702,889 | 143,247 | 536,425 | 23,216 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 9,316 | 5,544 | 2,937 | 835 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 11,255 | 5,137 | 5,436 | 682 |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 | 5,316 | 1,036 | 4,063 | 217 |
| \$100,000 or more | 1,387 | 166 | 1,193 | 28 |
| Secured by real estate farms | 20,348 | 9,457 | 10,891 | - |
| \$1,000 | 467,669 | 106,526 | 361,143 | - |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 1,511 | 986 | 525 | - |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 5,125 | 3,266 | 1,859 | - |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 9,127 | 4,339 | 4,788 | - |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,363 | 537 | 1,826 | - |
| \$50,000 or more | 2,222 | 329 | 1,893 | - |
| Not secured by real estate farms | 16,953 | 6,248 | 8,943 | 1,762 |
| \$1,000 | 235,219 | 36,721 | 175,282 | 23,216 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999 | 2,836 | 1,628 | 927 | 281 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 6,264 | 3,145 | 2,565 | 554 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 5,400 | 1,206 | 3,512 | 682 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 1,506 | 175 | 1,191 | 140 |
| \$50,000 or more | 947 | 94 | 748 | 105 |
| Property taxes paid farms | 61,644 | 39,946 | 20,445 | 1,253 |
| \$1,000 | 482,443 | 209,599 | 263,918 | 8,926 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 39,325 | 29,390 | 9,160 | 775 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 11,291 | 6,541 | 4,477 | 273 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 7,298 | 3,012 | 4,153 | 133 |
| \$25,000 or more | 3,730 | 1,003 | 2,655 | 72 |
| Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms | 19,351 | 10,410 | 7,972 | 969 |
| \$1,000 | 255,043 | 96,205 | 147,789 | 11,049 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 14,259 | 8,758 | 4,875 | 626 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 3,318 | 1,107 | 1,952 | 259 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 674 | 187 | 450 | 37 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 623 | 164 | 432 | 27 |
| \$100,000 or more | 477 | 194 | 263 | 20 |
| All other production expenses farms | 44,226 | 21,831 | 18,608 | 3,787 |
| \$1,000 | 1,200,596 | 348,742 | 761,190 | 90,665 |
| Farms with expenses of- | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 22,214 | 15,132 | 5,361 | 1,721 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 | 13,025 | 5,194 | 6,560 | 1,271 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 3,867 | 801 | 2,702 | 364 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 3,372 | 412 | 2,683 | 277 |
| \$100,000 or more | 1,748 | 292 | 1,302 | 154 |
| Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms | 2,062 | 274 | 1,530 | 258 |
| \$1,000 | 65,113 | 3,773 | 53,984 | 7,357 |
| Depreciation expenses claimed farms | 41,075 | 20,008 | 17,740 | 3,327 |
| \$1,000 | 2,240,389 | 434,245 | 1,630,875 | 175,269 |
| NET CASH FARM INCOME | | | | |
| Net cash farm income of operations farms | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| \$1,000 | 9,296,848 | 2,211,864 | 6,472,914 | 612,071 |
| Average per farm dollars | 141,869 | 54,755 | 314,769 | 133,903 |
| Farms with net gains ² number | 41,496 | 21,783 | 16,224 | 3,489 |
| Average net gain dollars | 242,705 | 118,906 | 419,805 | 192,096 |
| Gain of- | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 1,541 | 1,344 | 116 | 81 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 4,053 | 3,349 | 454 | 250 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 3,053 | 2,377 | 462 | 214 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 5,680 | 3,972 | 1,224 | 484 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 5,396 | 3,408 | 1,458 | 530 |
| \$50,000 or more | 21,773 | 7,333 | 12,510 | 1,930 |
| Farms with net losses number | 24,035 | 18,613 | 4,340 | 1,082 |
| Average net loss dollars | 32,221 | 20,323 | 77,882 | 53,746 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con. | | | | |
| Net cash farm income of operations - Con. | | | | |
| Farms with net losses - Con. | | | | |
| Loss of- | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 1,786 | 1,526 | 185 | 75 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 6,380 | 5,574 | 598 | 208 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 5,021 | 4,224 | 608 | 189 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 5,999 | 4,654 | 1,108 | 237 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,539 | 1,670 | 714 | 155 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2,310 | 965 | 1,127 | 218 |
| Net cash farm income of producers | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| Average per farm | \$1,000 8,390,544 | 1,823,759 | 6,002,543 | 564,243 |
| Average per farm | dollars 128,039 | 45,147 | 291,896 | 123,440 |
| Producers reporting net gains ² | 41,274 | 21,682 | 16,124 | 3,468 |
| Average net gain | dollars 222,954 | 102,347 | 394,292 | 180,369 |
| Gain of- | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 1,557 | 1,342 | 134 | 81 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 4,059 | 3,358 | 442 | 259 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 3,084 | 2,391 | 472 | 221 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 5,726 | 4,021 | 1,215 | 490 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 5,475 | 3,471 | 1,465 | 539 |
| \$50,000 or more | 21,373 | 7,099 | 12,396 | 1,878 |
| Producers reporting net losses | farms 24,257 | 18,714 | 4,440 | 1,103 |
| Average net loss | dollars 33,460 | 21,125 | 79,960 | 55,556 |
| Loss of- | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 1,780 | 1,529 | 176 | 75 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 | 6,384 | 5,566 | 625 | 203 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 5,032 | 4,232 | 612 | 188 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 6,008 | 4,671 | 1,098 | 239 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,576 | 1,672 | 739 | 165 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2,467 | 1,044 | 1,190 | 233 |
| COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS | | | | |
| Total | farms 990 | 152 | 769 | 69 |
| Total | \$1,000 197,241 | 9,575 | 176,679 | 10,987 |
| INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES | | | | |
| Total income from farm-related sources | farms 38,287 | 20,787 | 14,702 | 2,798 |
| Total income from farm-related sources | \$1,000 1,011,249 | 513,306 | 433,689 | 64,254 |
| Customwork and other agricultural services | farms 4,779 | 1,341 | 2,912 | 526 |
| Customwork and other agricultural services | \$1,000 144,025 | 28,250 | 99,250 | 16,525 |
| Gross cash rent or share payments | farms 15,680 | 12,637 | 2,726 | 317 |
| Gross cash rent or share payments | \$1,000 479,289 | 388,294 | 78,566 | 12,429 |
| Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products | farms 619 | 489 | 124 | 6 |
| Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products | \$1,000 5,384 | 4,124 | 1,253 | 7 |
| Agri-tourism and recreational services | farms 509 | 358 | 119 | 32 |
| Agri-tourism and recreational services | \$1,000 13,615 | 8,079 | 3,662 | 1,873 |
| Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives | farms 23,672 | 9,101 | 12,357 | 2,214 |
| Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives | \$1,000 126,183 | 24,508 | 91,517 | 10,158 |
| Crop and livestock insurance payments | farms 5,882 | 1,372 | 3,759 | 751 |
| Crop and livestock insurance payments | \$1,000 171,530 | 21,542 | 131,564 | 18,424 |
| Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments | farms 1,422 | 643 | 684 | 95 |
| Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments | \$1,000 7,129 | 2,269 | 4,320 | 539 |
| Other farm-related income sources | farms 2,557 | 1,326 | 1,061 | 170 |
| Other farm-related income sources | \$1,000 64,095 | 36,240 | 23,556 | 4,299 |
| LAND USE | | | | |
| Total cropland | farms 58,762 | 34,255 | 20,202 | 4,305 |
| Total cropland | acres 21,544,060 | 3,522,835 | 16,198,177 | 1,823,048 |
| Harvested cropland | farms 47,549 | 23,435 | 19,918 | 4,196 |
| Harvested cropland | acres 19,662,443 | 2,453,729 | 15,440,721 | 1,767,993 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 1 to 49 acres | 16,934 | 13,829 | 2,132 | 973 |
| 50 to 99 acres | 5,412 | 3,283 | 1,545 | 584 |
| 100 to 199 acres | 6,580 | 3,160 | 2,639 | 781 |
| 200 to 499 acres | 8,316 | 2,338 | 5,058 | 920 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 4,858 | 579 | 3,828 | 451 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 3,081 | 169 | 2,630 | 282 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 2,368 | 77 | 2,086 | 205 |
| Cropland- | | | | |
| Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements | farms 3,908 | 2,317 | 1,445 | 146 |
| Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements | acres 174,215 | 64,960 | 103,304 | 5,951 |
| On which all crops failed or were abandoned | farms 2,413 | 1,221 | 1,039 | 153 |
| On which all crops failed or were abandoned | acres 110,013 | 30,895 | 72,261 | 6,857 |
| Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed | farms 22,588 | 15,624 | 6,362 | 602 |
| Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed | acres 1,546,009 | 948,396 | 557,179 | 40,434 |
| In summer fallow | farms 2,242 | 1,400 | 726 | 116 |
| In summer fallow | acres 51,380 | 24,855 | 24,712 | 1,813 |
| Total woodland | farms 23,960 | 17,753 | 5,911 | 296 |
| Total woodland | acres 1,446,600 | 983,613 | 452,167 | 10,820 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| LAND USE - Con. | | | | |
| Total woodland - Con. | | | | |
| Woodland pastured farms | 7,908 | 5,203 | 2,563 | 142 |
| acres | 315,103 | 151,166 | 159,331 | 4,606 |
| Woodland not pastured farms | 19,456 | 14,755 | 4,511 | 190 |
| acres | 1,131,497 | 832,447 | 292,836 | 6,214 |
| Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured farms | 19,837 | 13,126 | 6,148 | 563 |
| acres | 1,031,215 | 434,011 | 557,050 | 40,154 |
| Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms | 42,652 | 28,631 | 13,188 | 833 |
| acres | 1,420,750 | 717,215 | 673,323 | 30,212 |
| Irrigated land farms | 3,625 | 1,826 | 1,447 | 352 |
| acres | 648,313 | 108,117 | 464,516 | 75,680 |
| Harvested cropland farms | 3,551 | 1,758 | 1,441 | 352 |
| acres | 644,857 | 106,692 | 462,755 | 75,410 |
| Pastureland and other land farms | 160 | 101 | 53 | 6 |
| acres | 3,456 | 1,425 | 1,761 | 270 |
| CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE | | | | |
| Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms | | | | |
| acres | 19,069 | 14,123 | 4,763 | 183 |
| | 951,335 | 750,232 | 191,984 | 9,119 |
| Land enrolled in crop insurance programs farms | 27,305 | 8,321 | 15,691 | 3,293 |
| acres | 18,167,226 | 1,859,400 | 14,621,832 | 1,685,994 |
| ORGANIC AGRICULTURE | | | | |
| Total organic product sales farms | 577 | 233 | 270 | 74 |
| \$1,000 | 121,783 | 23,716 | 83,415 | 14,652 |
| VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS | | | | |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings farms | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| \$1,000 | 155,374,449 | 29,984,383 | 112,693,878 | 12,696,187 |
| Average per farm dollars | 2,371,007 | 742,261 | 5,480,154 | 2,777,551 |
| Average per acre dollars | 6,107 | 5,300 | 6,303 | 6,667 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | |
| \$1 to \$49,999 farms | 1,819 | 1,449 | 35 | 335 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 farms | 2,318 | 2,016 | 99 | 203 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 farms | 5,817 | 5,205 | 297 | 315 |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 farms | 17,490 | 15,225 | 1,537 | 728 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 farms | 13,050 | 9,552 | 2,736 | 762 |
| \$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 farms | 8,615 | 4,207 | 3,695 | 713 |
| \$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms | 8,631 | 2,186 | 5,602 | 843 |
| \$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 farms | 3,992 | 388 | 3,261 | 343 |
| \$10,000,000 or more farms | 3,799 | 168 | 3,302 | 329 |
| VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms | 65,531 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| \$1,000 | 17,904,134 | 4,084,485 | 12,199,536 | 1,620,113 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 farms | 3,305 | 3,018 | 149 | 138 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 farms | 3,816 | 3,464 | 191 | 161 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 farms | 6,447 | 5,647 | 497 | 303 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 farms | 12,383 | 10,338 | 1,403 | 642 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 farms | 10,506 | 7,660 | 2,179 | 667 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 farms | 9,020 | 5,213 | 3,122 | 685 |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 farms | 9,719 | 3,552 | 5,176 | 991 |
| \$500,000 or more farms | 10,335 | 1,504 | 7,847 | 984 |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | |
| Trucks, including pickups farms | 51,156 | 27,770 | 19,546 | 3,840 |
| number | 127,301 | 48,653 | 68,167 | 10,481 |
| Tractors, all farms | 52,770 | 29,398 | 19,629 | 3,743 |
| number | 184,473 | 76,067 | 94,312 | 14,094 |
| Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms | 22,815 | 14,319 | 7,241 | 1,255 |
| number | 36,863 | 21,933 | 12,942 | 1,988 |
| 40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms | 35,619 | 19,831 | 13,558 | 2,230 |
| number | 60,537 | 31,153 | 25,564 | 3,820 |
| 100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms | 31,912 | 11,794 | 17,119 | 2,999 |
| number | 87,073 | 22,981 | 55,806 | 8,286 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled farms | 21,753 | 6,058 | 13,358 | 2,337 |
| number | 25,736 | 6,874 | 16,161 | 2,701 |
| Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms | - | - | - | - |
| number | - | - | - | - |
| Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms | 2,195 | 823 | 1,250 | 122 |
| number | 2,384 | 911 | 1,344 | 129 |
| Hay balers farms | 19,296 | 9,884 | 8,406 | 1,006 |
| number | 24,300 | 12,106 | 10,951 | 1,243 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used | farms 34,208 | 12,955 | 17,654 | 3,599 |
| acres treated | 14,076,782 | 1,621,844 | 11,094,799 | 1,360,139 |
| Manure used | farms 13,721 | 5,817 | 6,987 | 917 |
| acres treated | 1,453,615 | 227,930 | 1,100,861 | 124,824 |
| Organic fertilizer used | farms 1,053 | 576 | 350 | 127 |
| acres treated | 135,551 | 24,261 | 103,786 | 7,504 |
| Acres treated to control- | | | | |
| Insects | farms 13,847 | 4,299 | 7,662 | 1,886 |
| acres | 5,229,304 | 496,260 | 4,145,108 | 587,936 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush | farms 34,397 | 13,455 | 17,294 | 3,648 |
| acres | 17,661,145 | 1,976,729 | 14,007,383 | 1,677,033 |
| Nematodes | farms 3,288 | 1,004 | 1,824 | 460 |
| acres | 977,113 | 105,832 | 750,733 | 120,548 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | farms 5,080 | 1,411 | 2,887 | 782 |
| acres | 2,350,398 | 159,422 | 1,848,843 | 342,133 |
| Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate | farms 1,762 | 553 | 990 | 219 |
| acres on which used | 318,341 | 35,774 | 251,527 | 31,040 |
| LAND USE PRACTICES | | | | |
| Land drained by tile | farms 19,088 | 6,674 | 10,136 | 2,278 |
| acres | 8,247,260 | 879,653 | 6,501,501 | 866,106 |
| Land artificially drained by ditches | farms 9,435 | 3,999 | 4,591 | 845 |
| acres | 4,560,910 | 445,502 | 3,703,925 | 411,483 |
| Land under conservation easement | farms 4,909 | 3,630 | 1,196 | 83 |
| acres | 282,171 | 187,289 | 90,358 | 4,524 |
| Cropland on which no-till practices were used | farms 6,845 | 2,829 | 3,413 | 603 |
| acres | 1,194,987 | 182,882 | 903,284 | 108,821 |
| Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) | farms 15,574 | 5,362 | 8,720 | 1,492 |
| acres | 7,881,385 | 798,695 | 6,414,746 | 667,944 |
| Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) | farms 22,330 | 8,831 | 10,974 | 2,525 |
| acres | 9,573,777 | 1,107,281 | 7,510,065 | 956,431 |
| Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) | farms 6,050 | 2,387 | 3,113 | 550 |
| acres | 760,423 | 90,987 | 590,349 | 79,087 |
| Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) | farms 15,460 | 4,016 | 9,156 | 2,288 |
| RENEWABLE ENERGY | | | | |
| Renewable energy producing systems (see text) | farms 4,247 | 2,316 | 1,671 | 260 |
| Solar panels | farms 2,063 | 1,289 | 647 | 127 |
| Wind turbines | farms 819 | 325 | 438 | 56 |
| Methane digesters | farms 15 | 6 | 9 | - |
| Geothermal/geoexchange systems | farms 1,695 | 884 | 724 | 87 |
| Small hydro systems | farms 24 | 10 | 8 | 6 |
| Wind rights leased to others | farms 1,189 | 583 | 545 | 61 |
| TENURE | | | | |
| Full owners | farms 40,396 | 40,396 | - | - |
| Part owners | farms 20,564 | - | 20,564 | - |
| Tenants | farms 4,571 | - | - | 4,571 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND | | | | |
| Land owned | farms 61,213 | 40,396 | 20,564 | 253 |
| acres | 15,768,785 | 7,939,313 | 7,774,795 | 54,677 |
| Owned land in farms | farms 60,960 | 40,396 | 20,564 | - |
| acres | 13,006,137 | 5,657,674 | 7,348,463 | - |
| Land rented or leased from others | farms 25,328 | 193 | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| acres | 12,515,140 | 36,556 | 10,558,870 | 1,919,714 |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms 25,135 | - | 20,564 | 4,571 |
| acres | 12,436,488 | - | 10,532,254 | 1,904,234 |
| Land rented or leased to others | farms 15,946 | 12,942 | 2,687 | 317 |
| acres | 2,841,300 | 2,318,195 | 452,948 | 70,157 |
| TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS | | | | |
| Total producers | 118,256 | 73,133 | 36,812 | 8,311 |
| Farms by number of producers: | | | | |
| 1 producer | 28,348 | 16,803 | 9,302 | 2,243 |
| 2 producers | 28,866 | 19,027 | 8,326 | 1,513 |
| 3 producers | 4,480 | 2,291 | 1,732 | 457 |
| 4 producers | 2,500 | 1,407 | 845 | 248 |
| 5 or more producers | 1,337 | 868 | 359 | 110 |
| Total male producers | 81,062 | 47,406 | 27,242 | 6,414 |
| Farms by number of male producers: | | | | |
| 1 producer | 49,919 | 31,522 | 15,340 | 3,057 |
| 2 producers | 8,600 | 4,098 | 3,528 | 974 |
| 3 producers | 2,596 | 1,244 | 1,049 | 303 |
| 4 producers | 766 | 450 | 251 | 65 |
| 5 or more producers | 459 | 317 | 100 | 42 |
| Total female producers | 37,193 | 25,727 | 9,569 | 1,897 |
| Farms by number of female producers: | | | | |
| 1 producer | 29,936 | 20,856 | 7,777 | 1,303 |
| 2 producers | 2,374 | 1,549 | 642 | 183 |
| 3 producers | 466 | 317 | 98 | 51 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con. | | | | |
| Total producers - Con. | | | | |
| Total female producers - Con. | | | | |
| Farms by number of female producers: - Con. | | | | |
| 4 producers | 138 | 102 | 30 | 6 |
| 5 or more producers | 90 | 64 | 16 | 10 |
| PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ | | | | |
| Sex of producers: | | | | |
| Male | 79,245 | 46,104 | 26,840 | 6,301 |
| Female | 35,623 | 24,726 | 9,126 | 1,771 |
| Hired managers | 6,902 | 1,822 | 4,103 | 977 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | |
| Farming | 51,122 | 24,473 | 22,707 | 3,942 |
| Other | 63,746 | 46,357 | 13,259 | 4,130 |
| Place of residence: | | | | |
| On farm operated | 79,195 | 47,494 | 28,070 | 3,631 |
| Not on farm operated | 35,673 | 23,336 | 7,896 | 4,441 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | |
| None | 46,862 | 27,922 | 16,244 | 2,696 |
| Any | 68,006 | 42,908 | 19,722 | 5,376 |
| 1 to 49 days | 9,840 | 5,867 | 3,212 | 761 |
| 50 to 99 days | 4,745 | 2,654 | 1,696 | 395 |
| 100 to 199 days | 8,361 | 4,857 | 2,842 | 662 |
| 200 days or more | 45,060 | 29,530 | 11,972 | 3,558 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 4,867 | 3,378 | 971 | 518 |
| 3 or 4 years | 7,650 | 4,719 | 1,759 | 1,172 |
| 5 to 9 years | 18,524 | 11,672 | 4,805 | 2,047 |
| 10 years or more | 83,827 | 51,061 | 28,431 | 4,335 |
| Average years on present farm | 24.2 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 16.6 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 13,846 | 8,997 | 3,012 | 1,837 |
| 6 to 10 years | 15,740 | 10,175 | 4,014 | 1,551 |
| 11 years or more | 85,282 | 51,658 | 28,940 | 4,684 |
| Average years on any farm | 26.1 | 25.6 | 28.5 | 19.8 |
| Age group: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1,900 | 909 | 756 | 235 |
| 25 to 34 years | 9,374 | 4,216 | 3,599 | 1,559 |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,237 | 8,311 | 5,965 | 1,961 |
| 45 to 54 years | 16,743 | 9,615 | 5,857 | 1,271 |
| 55 to 64 years | 29,818 | 18,496 | 9,838 | 1,484 |
| 65 to 74 years | 27,187 | 18,524 | 7,542 | 1,121 |
| 75 years and over | 13,609 | 10,759 | 2,409 | 441 |
| Average age | 57.1 | 59.5 | 54.3 | 48.7 |
| Young producers (see text) | 11,274 | 5,125 | 4,355 | 1,794 |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 754 | 478 | 227 | 49 |
| Producers by race: | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 244 | 190 | 42 | 12 |
| Asian | 306 | 157 | 41 | 108 |
| Black or African American | 61 | 41 | 10 | 10 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 43 | 33 | 9 | 1 |
| White | 113,864 | 70,186 | 35,763 | 7,915 |
| More than one race reported | 350 | 223 | 101 | 26 |
| Military service: | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 105,603 | 63,905 | 34,039 | 7,659 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 9,265 | 6,925 | 1,927 | 413 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 228,210 | 131,726 | 77,362 | 19,122 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 98,292 | 59,304 | 32,051 | 6,937 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 83,860 | 48,486 | 28,959 | 6,415 |
| Livestock decisions | 49,585 | 30,158 | 16,884 | 2,543 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 68,020 | 34,697 | 27,391 | 5,932 |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 84,043 | 48,735 | 29,020 | 6,288 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 64,079 | 37,583 | 22,824 | 3,672 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | farms 62,111 | 38,397 | 19,520 | 4,194 |
| acres 22,990,670 | 5,137,865 | 16,220,313 | 1,632,492 | |
| Limited Liability Company | farms 4,803 | 2,839 | 1,478 | 486 |
| acres 2,179,815 | 371,812 | 1,556,764 | 251,239 | |
| LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES | | | | |
| Family or individual | farms 55,532 | 35,252 | 16,813 | 3,467 |
| acres 17,410,756 | 4,412,203 | 12,093,341 | 905,212 | |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con. | | | | |
| Partnership farms | 5,022 | 2,407 | 2,034 | 581 |
| Registered under State law acres | 4,452,974 | 591,995 | 3,334,903 | 526,076 |
| farms | 4,156 | 1,933 | 1,703 | 520 |
| acres | 3,904,476 | 495,224 | 2,921,376 | 487,876 |
| Corporation farms | 3,803 | 1,732 | 1,598 | 473 |
| acres | 3,244,861 | 406,196 | 2,380,610 | 458,055 |
| Family held farms | 3,375 | 1,425 | 1,518 | 432 |
| acres | 3,085,380 | 332,490 | 2,309,679 | 443,211 |
| More than 10 stockholders farms | 34 | 29 | 4 | 1 |
| 10 or less stockholders farms | 3,341 | 1,396 | 1,514 | 431 |
| Other than family held farms | 428 | 307 | 80 | 41 |
| acres | 159,481 | 73,706 | 70,931 | 14,844 |
| More than 10 stockholders farms | 67 | 56 | 8 | 3 |
| 10 or less stockholders farms | 361 | 251 | 72 | 38 |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. farms | 1,174 | 1,005 | 119 | 50 |
| acres | 334,034 | 247,280 | 71,863 | 14,891 |
| HIRED FARM LABOR | | | | |
| Hired farm labor farms | 17,399 | 6,427 | 9,395 | 1,577 |
| workers | 72,097 | 23,931 | 41,485 | 6,681 |
| Workers by days worked: | | | | |
| 150 days or more farms | 9,054 | 3,026 | 5,221 | 807 |
| workers | 30,983 | 10,516 | 17,918 | 2,549 |
| Less than 150 days farms | 12,949 | 4,670 | 7,100 | 1,179 |
| workers | 41,114 | 13,415 | 23,567 | 4,132 |
| Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms | 573 | 128 | 406 | 39 |
| Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor farms | 41 | 21 | 19 | 1 |
| Unpaid workers farms | 17,519 | 10,578 | 5,738 | 1,203 |
| workers | 40,333 | 24,650 | 12,922 | 2,761 |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres farms | 4,401 | 3,949 | 79 | 373 |
| 10 to 49 acres farms | 15,218 | 13,313 | 1,175 | 730 |
| 50 to 69 acres farms | 3,598 | 2,884 | 461 | 253 |
| 70 to 99 acres farms | 5,575 | 4,471 | 731 | 373 |
| 100 to 139 acres farms | 4,857 | 3,504 | 982 | 371 |
| 140 to 179 acres farms | 4,814 | 3,453 | 995 | 366 |
| 180 to 219 acres farms | 2,981 | 1,808 | 974 | 199 |
| 220 to 259 acres farms | 2,503 | 1,489 | 821 | 193 |
| 260 to 499 acres farms | 8,699 | 3,651 | 4,336 | 712 |
| 500 to 999 acres farms | 6,421 | 1,418 | 4,528 | 475 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres farms | 3,752 | 337 | 3,114 | 301 |
| 2,000 acres or more farms | 2,712 | 119 | 2,368 | 225 |
| FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) | | | | |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) farms | 26,315 | 9,553 | 13,603 | 3,159 |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) farms | 1,072 | 751 | 173 | 148 |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) farms | 972 | 891 | 43 | 38 |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) farms | 971 | 789 | 91 | 91 |
| Other crop farming (1119) farms | 18,104 | 15,942 | 1,816 | 346 |
| Tobacco farming (11191) farms | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton farming (11192) farms | - | - | - | - |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) farms | 18,104 | 15,942 | 1,816 | 346 |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) farms | 6,753 | 4,589 | 1,824 | 340 |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) farms | 892 | 391 | 450 | 51 |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) farms | 1,713 | 476 | 1,154 | 83 |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) farms | 1,855 | 951 | 767 | 137 |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) farms | 1,724 | 1,535 | 145 | 44 |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) farms | 1,456 | 1,268 | 126 | 62 |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) farms | 3,704 | 3,260 | 372 | 72 |
| FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT) | | | | |
| Farms by typology group: | | | | |
| Small family farms | | | | |
| Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 farms | 41,924 | 33,416 | 6,241 | 2,267 |
| Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 farms | 7,074 | 2,938 | 3,345 | 791 |
| Midsize family farms | | | | |
| Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 farms | 7,367 | 1,434 | 5,231 | 702 |
| Large family farms | | | | |
| Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms | 5,311 | 492 | 4,408 | 411 |
| Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more farms | 435 | 117 | 295 | 23 |
| Non-family farms farms | 3,420 | 1,999 | 1,044 | 377 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | |
| Farms reporting- | | | | |
| Internet access farms | 53,964 | 31,524 | 18,369 | 4,071 |
| Dial-up farms | 1,876 | 1,202 | 623 | 51 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) farms | 33,399 | 19,283 | 11,503 | 2,613 |
| Cellular data plan (see text) farms | 32,121 | 17,620 | 11,773 | 2,728 |
| Satellite farms | 8,385 | 4,534 | 3,156 | 695 |
| Don't know farms | 2,877 | 1,955 | 767 | 155 |
| Other farms | 346 | 188 | 149 | 9 |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: | | | | |
| 1 household farms | 52,287 | 33,028 | 15,907 | 3,352 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con. | | | | |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con. | | | | |
| 2 households | 9,039 | 4,816 | 3,385 | 838 |
| 3 households | 2,321 | 1,245 | 820 | 256 |
| 4 households | 1,024 | 673 | 259 | 92 |
| 5 or more households | 860 | 634 | 193 | 33 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | |
| Cattle and calves inventory | 16,823 | 8,232 | 7,681 | 910 |
| farms number | 2,121,625 | 505,131 | 1,500,513 | 115,981 |
| Farms with- | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 3,446 | 2,693 | 625 | 128 |
| 10 to 49 | 6,556 | 3,575 | 2,608 | 373 |
| 50 to 99 | 2,582 | 1,045 | 1,393 | 144 |
| 100 to 199 | 1,927 | 528 | 1,286 | 113 |
| 200 to 499 | 1,348 | 265 | 981 | 102 |
| 500 or more | 964 | 126 | 788 | 50 |
| Cows and heifers that calved | 13,439 | 6,462 | 6,256 | 721 |
| farms number | 824,165 | 223,320 | 561,092 | 39,753 |
| Beef cows | 11,691 | 5,914 | 5,144 | 633 |
| farms number | 364,629 | 109,477 | 232,204 | 22,948 |
| Farms with- | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 3,718 | 2,595 | 957 | 166 |
| 10 to 49 | 6,113 | 2,935 | 2,835 | 343 |
| 50 to 99 | 1,205 | 296 | 836 | 73 |
| 100 to 199 | 470 | 66 | 364 | 40 |
| 200 to 499 | 149 | 19 | 122 | 8 |
| 500 or more | 36 | 3 | 30 | 3 |
| Milk cows | 2,185 | 731 | 1,350 | 104 |
| farms number | 459,536 | 113,843 | 328,888 | 16,805 |
| Farms with- | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 328 | 251 | 70 | 7 |
| 10 to 49 | 315 | 157 | 134 | 24 |
| 50 to 99 | 573 | 161 | 386 | 26 |
| 100 to 199 | 418 | 86 | 307 | 25 |
| 200 to 499 | 390 | 49 | 325 | 16 |
| 500 or more | 161 | 27 | 128 | 6 |
| Other cattle | 14,574 | 6,662 | 7,107 | 805 |
| farms number | 1,297,460 | 281,811 | 939,421 | 76,228 |
| Cattle and calves sold | 14,649 | 6,632 | 7,192 | 825 |
| farms number | 1,599,910 | 447,650 | 1,048,471 | 103,789 |
| \$1,000 | 2,094,135 | 488,174 | 1,452,196 | 153,765 |
| farms number | 4,938 | 2,214 | 2,465 | 259 |
| Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more | 345,069 | 153,222 | 181,227 | 10,620 |
| farms number | 13,933 | 6,131 | 7,009 | 793 |
| Cattle on feed | 1,254,841 | 294,428 | 867,244 | 93,169 |
| farms number | 2,685 | 726 | 1,792 | 167 |
| farms number | 636,782 | 135,171 | 459,675 | 41,936 |
| Hogs and pigs inventory | 2,928 | 1,506 | 1,256 | 166 |
| farms number | 8,873,776 | 4,193,457 | 4,294,865 | 385,454 |
| Farms with- | | | | |
| 1 to 24 | 893 | 638 | 218 | 37 |
| 25 to 49 | 93 | 41 | 49 | 3 |
| 50 to 99 | 71 | 41 | 22 | 8 |
| 100 to 199 | 65 | 26 | 29 | 10 |
| 200 to 499 | 116 | 50 | 56 | 10 |
| 500 or more | 1,690 | 710 | 882 | 98 |
| Hogs and pigs sold | 3,352 | 1,650 | 1,484 | 218 |
| farms number | 28,535,462 | 15,213,396 | 12,068,291 | 1,253,775 |
| \$1,000 | 4,666,832 | 2,082,739 | 2,364,711 | 219,383 |
| Sheep and lambs inventory | 2,137 | 1,556 | 496 | 85 |
| farms number | 109,592 | 57,384 | 48,218 | 3,990 |
| Sheep and lambs sold | 1,500 | 1,037 | 404 | 59 |
| farms number | 92,512 | 42,124 | 47,799 | 2,589 |
| Total horses and ponies inventory | 6,988 | 5,328 | 1,498 | 162 |
| farms number | 40,131 | 30,730 | 8,312 | 1,089 |
| Total horses and ponies sold | 1,171 | 862 | 269 | 40 |
| farms number | 4,403 | 3,182 | 1,109 | 112 |
| Goats, all inventory | 2,326 | 1,794 | 455 | 77 |
| farms number | 50,691 | 32,432 | 15,977 | 2,282 |
| Goats, all sold | 1,215 | 903 | 265 | 47 |
| farms number | 38,339 | 26,798 | 8,956 | 2,585 |
| POULTRY | | | | |
| Layers inventory | 6,146 | 4,883 | 1,103 | 160 |
| farms number | 14,553,497 | 11,195,784 | 3,351,744 | 5,969 |
| Farms with- | | | | |
| 1 to 399 | 6,045 | 4,804 | 1,083 | 158 |
| 400 to 3,199 | 36 | 26 | 8 | 2 |
| 3,200 to 9,999 | 8 | 6 | 2 | - |
| 10,000 to 19,999 | 24 | 21 | 3 | - |
| 20,000 to 49,999 | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 5 | 2 | 3 | - |
| 100,000 or more | 24 | 20 | 4 | - |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| CROPS - Con. | | | | |
| Soybeans for beans | farms 25,337 | 7,767 | 14,680 | 2,890 |
| | acres 7,597,171 | 869,989 | 6,000,540 | 726,642 |
| | bushels 373,669,175 | 41,511,292 | 296,194,948 | 35,962,935 |
| Irrigated | farms 892 | 202 | 589 | 101 |
| | acres 122,734 | 15,899 | 93,031 | 13,804 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres | 2,307 | 1,602 | 514 | 191 |
| 25 to 99 acres | 7,345 | 3,573 | 2,803 | 969 |
| 100 to 249 acres | 6,879 | 1,859 | 4,126 | 894 |
| 250 to 499 acres | 4,297 | 523 | 3,345 | 429 |
| 500 acres or more | 4,509 | 210 | 3,892 | 407 |
| Sugarbeets for sugar | farms 1,106 | 104 | 871 | 131 |
| | acres 446,627 | 21,024 | 388,463 | 37,140 |
| | tons 11,642,041 | 557,189 | 10,144,449 | 940,403 |
| Irrigated | farms 31 | - | 31 | - |
| | acres 10,798 | - | 10,798 | - |
| Sunflower seed, all | farms 221 | 24 | 168 | 29 |
| | acres 66,924 | 5,547 | 52,549 | 8,828 |
| | pounds 151,726,117 | 11,967,098 | 121,295,201 | 18,463,818 |
| Irrigated | farms 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| | acres (D) | (D) | (D) | - |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres | 8 | 4 | 4 | - |
| 25 to 99 acres | 53 | 9 | 40 | 4 |
| 100 to 249 acres | 62 | 5 | 44 | 13 |
| 250 to 499 acres | 49 | - | 42 | 7 |
| 500 acres or more | 49 | 6 | 38 | 5 |
| Wheat for grain, all | farms 3,669 | 757 | 2,522 | 390 |
| | acres 1,268,681 | 104,462 | 1,064,250 | 99,969 |
| | bushels 82,039,945 | 5,935,816 | 69,728,478 | 6,375,651 |
| Irrigated | farms 52 | 9 | 40 | 3 |
| | acres 6,251 | 458 | 5,748 | 45 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres | 416 | 172 | 218 | 26 |
| 25 to 99 acres | 1,023 | 301 | 613 | 109 |
| 100 to 249 acres | 809 | 178 | 510 | 121 |
| 250 to 499 acres | 544 | 67 | 409 | 68 |
| 500 acres or more | 877 | 39 | 772 | 66 |
| Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop | farms 23,394 | 13,409 | 9,010 | 975 |
| | acres 1,392,072 | 469,195 | 865,292 | 57,585 |
| | tons, dry equivalent 3,565,994 | 971,935 | 2,414,875 | 179,184 |
| Irrigated | farms 675 | 259 | 383 | 33 |
| | acres 32,954 | 7,789 | 23,386 | 1,779 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres | 11,106 | 7,968 | 2,675 | 463 |
| 25 to 99 acres | 8,179 | 4,332 | 3,497 | 350 |
| 100 to 249 acres | 3,115 | 966 | 2,040 | 109 |
| 250 to 499 acres | 780 | 122 | 609 | 49 |
| 500 acres or more | 214 | 21 | 189 | 4 |
| Alfalfa hay | farms 15,333 | 8,106 | 6,533 | 694 |
| | acres 744,117 | 252,058 | 460,301 | 31,758 |
| | tons, dry 1,971,568 | 572,862 | 1,308,363 | 90,343 |
| Irrigated | farms 421 | 128 | 274 | 19 |
| | acres 15,949 | 4,054 | 11,284 | 611 |
| Other dry hay | farms 8,556 | 5,013 | 3,215 | 328 |
| | acres 390,421 | 152,007 | 227,646 | 10,768 |
| | tons, dry 658,360 | 234,123 | 401,071 | 23,166 |
| Irrigated | farms 153 | 88 | 60 | 5 |
| | acres 3,658 | 1,440 | 2,012 | 206 |
| Field and grass seed crops, all | farms 155 | 32 | 107 | 16 |
| | acres 66,601 | 3,601 | 56,883 | 6,117 |
| Irrigated | farms 6 | - | 6 | - |
| | acres 505 | - | 505 | - |
| Land in vegetables | farms 2,620 | 1,383 | 978 | 259 |
| | acres 196,718 | 26,244 | 150,594 | 19,879 |
| Irrigated | farms 764 | 491 | 191 | 82 |
| | acres 54,640 | 8,015 | 38,677 | 7,948 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres | 1,355 | 1,072 | 135 | 148 |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres | 225 | 71 | 71 | 22 |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres | 495 | 115 | 350 | 30 |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres | 364 | 42 | 287 | 35 |
| 250.0 acres or more | 181 | 22 | 135 | 24 |
| Beans, snap | farms 390 | 256 | 81 | 53 |
| | acres 2,553 | 313 | 2,152 | 88 |
| Harvested for processing | farms 22 | 8 | 13 | 1 |
| | acres 2,278 | (D) | 1,952 | (D) |
| Peas, green | farms 599 | 132 | 407 | 60 |
| | acres 47,364 | 4,585 | 36,410 | 6,369 |
| Harvested for processing | farms 491 | 51 | 394 | 46 |
| | acres 47,345 | 4,570 | 36,407 | 6,368 |
| Potatoes | farms 509 | 338 | 112 | 59 |
| | acres 49,008 | 4,737 | 37,946 | 6,326 |
| Harvested for processing | farms 39 | 7 | 22 | 10 |
| | acres 35,127 | 2,981 | 26,921 | 5,224 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres | 421 | 322 | 54 | 45 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| CROPS - Con. | | | | |
| Land in vegetables - Con. | | | | |
| Potatoes - Con. | | | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: - Con. | | | | |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres | 20 | 5 | 15 | - |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres | 8 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 250.0 acres or more | 55 | 8 | 37 | 10 |
| Sweet corn (see text) | farms 1,243 | 489 | 648 | 106 |
| acres 96,990 | | 13,886 | 74,663 | 8,441 |
| Harvested for processing | farms 750 | 133 | 560 | 57 |
| acres 94,536 | | 13,323 | 72,904 | 8,309 |
| Sweet potatoes | farms 58 | 35 | 10 | 13 |
| acres 23 | | 9 | 3 | 11 |
| Harvested for processing | farms - | - | - | - |
| acres - | | - | - | - |
| Tomatoes in the open | farms 592 | 461 | 60 | 71 |
| acres 300 | | 195 | 81 | 24 |
| Harvested for processing | farms 18 | 15 | - | 3 |
| acres 2 | | 2 | - | 1 |
| Land in orchards | farms 1,174 | 1,062 | 78 | 34 |
| Irrigated | acres 5,049 | 4,203 | 667 | 179 |
| Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: | | | | |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres | 927 | 860 | 48 | 19 |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres | 212 | 176 | 23 | 13 |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres | 32 | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| 250.0 acres or more | - | - | - | - |
| Apples | farms 751 | 694 | 42 | 15 |
| bearing and nonbearing acres 3,219 | | 2,762 | 408 | 49 |
| Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) | farms 433 | 376 | 35 | 22 |
| bearing and nonbearing acres 1,290 | | 982 | 188 | 121 |
| Peaches, all | farms 17 | 14 | 1 | 2 |
| bearing and nonbearing acres (D) | | 4 | (D) | (D) |
| Walnuts, English | farms 29 | 27 | 2 | - |
| bearing and nonbearing acres 142 | | (D) | (D) | - |
| Land in berries | farms 578 | 490 | 54 | 34 |
| acres 1,129 | | 849 | 226 | 53 |

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.