

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	29,914	33,668	25,147	29,464	20,727	24,670
Land in farms .....	9,968,307	10,069,395	8,787,471	9,226,934	4,641,405	5,351,817
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,563	2,179	1,206	1,765	1,210	1,808
10 to 49 acres .....	7,737	8,424	6,294	7,200	6,112	6,888
50 to 179 acres .....	10,652	12,257	8,946	10,763	7,750	9,201
180 to 499 acres .....	5,690	6,466	4,918	5,753	3,826	4,525
500 acres or more .....	4,272	4,342	3,783	3,983	1,829	2,248
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	28,111	31,578	23,594	27,638	19,790	23,344
acres .....	6,092,466	6,263,483	5,171,509	5,593,675	3,366,085	3,766,987
Rented or leased land in farms .....	8,222	9,614	7,335	8,831	5,728	7,442
acres .....	3,875,841	3,805,912	3,615,962	3,633,259	1,275,320	1,584,830
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	21,692	24,054	17,812	20,633	14,999	17,228
acres .....	4,321,433	4,406,993	3,563,395	3,851,714	2,372,437	2,548,623
Part owners .....	6,419	7,524	5,782	7,005	4,791	6,116
acres .....	4,162,588	4,192,224	3,838,784	3,963,226	1,994,502	2,469,631
Tenants .....	1,803	2,090	1,553	1,826	937	1,326
acres .....	1,484,286	1,470,178	1,385,292	1,411,994	274,466	333,563
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	29,914	33,668	25,147	29,464	20,727	24,670
farms .....	8,326,171	6,312,958	6,885,801	5,462,971	4,233,665	3,771,188
\$1,000 .....	29,914	33,668	25,147	29,464	20,727	24,670
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	8,205,270	6,107,667	6,778,884	5,277,937	4,204,217	3,694,552
\$1,000 .....	10,495	11,472	9,585	10,673	5,931	7,339
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	3,287,100	2,251,764	3,107,456	2,164,882	707,679	666,758
\$1,000 .....	14,462	16,601	12,331	14,886	13,322	15,631
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	4,918,170	3,855,904	3,671,428	3,113,056	3,496,539	3,027,793
\$1,000 .....	7,159	13,514	5,823	11,732	2,860	7,860
Government payments .....	120,901	205,291	106,917	185,034	29,448	76,637
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	6,642	7,768	5,398	6,615	5,009	6,296
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3,742	4,125	2,915	3,481	2,394	2,865
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	3,532	4,209	2,923	3,573	2,567	3,017
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,903	4,743	3,331	4,194	3,014	3,596
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,232	4,751	3,649	4,256	3,226	3,613
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,320	2,393	2,071	2,223	1,677	1,846
\$50,000 or more .....	5,543	5,679	4,860	5,122	2,840	3,437
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	133	195	128	191	30	56
\$1,000 .....	29,438	42,001	28,182	42,027	4,511	9,253
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	4,458	6,267	3,395	5,110	1,490	2,646
\$1,000 .....	31,056	37,427	23,614	30,226	8,581	12,619
Other Federal farm program payments .....	3,364	10,369	3,012	9,316	1,635	6,655
\$1,000 .....	89,846	167,864	83,303	154,808	20,867	64,018
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2,800	2,726	2,632	2,573	642	960
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	963	958	896	897	534	561
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	679	641	612	581	322	297
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	330	450	285	391	122	162
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,805	9,278	6,327	7,822	3,281	4,274
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	322	369	305	347	70	108
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,483	8,909	6,022	7,475	3,211	4,166
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	11,235	12,939	9,605	11,653	10,831	12,669
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	1	-	1	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	32	86	30	83	32	86
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	175	167	164	130	158	170
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,916	1,618	1,454	1,286	1,428	1,261
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,123	1,219	915	1,049	1,072	1,168
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2,856	3,585	2,227	2,998	2,305	3,061
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	28,224	32,144	23,703	28,202	20,006	23,925
Limited Liability Company .....	3,650	2,334	3,183	2,025	2,197	1,392
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	25,707	29,181	21,501	25,569	18,831	22,396

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	18,895	(NA)	26,037	30,684	18,015	22,179
Land in farms .....	6,990,889	(NA)	9,065,574	9,509,614	6,664,484	6,873,298
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	927	(NA)	1,277	1,872	797	1,243
10 to 49 acres .....	4,537	(NA)	6,527	7,451	4,172	5,271
50 to 179 acres .....	6,595	(NA)	9,196	11,173	6,424	8,108
180 to 499 acres .....	3,787	(NA)	5,108	6,045	3,744	4,539
500 acres or more .....	3,049	(NA)	3,929	4,143	2,878	3,018
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	17,613	(NA)	24,416	28,765	17,080	21,007
acres .....	3,900,048	(NA)	5,440,934	5,881,848	4,087,150	4,434,090
Rented or leased land in farms .....	6,136	(NA)	7,468	9,071	5,068	6,371
acres .....	3,090,841	(NA)	3,624,640	3,627,766	2,577,334	2,439,208
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	12,759	(NA)	18,569	21,613	12,947	15,808
acres .....	2,558,517	(NA)	3,788,852	4,105,948	2,857,998	3,114,342
Part owners .....	4,854	(NA)	5,847	7,152	4,133	5,199
acres .....	3,227,335	(NA)	3,871,532	4,028,942	2,850,698	2,892,418
Tenants .....	1,282	(NA)	1,621	1,919	935	1,172
acres .....	1,205,037	(NA)	1,405,190	1,374,724	955,788	866,538
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	18,895	(NA)	26,037	30,684	18,015	22,179
farms .....	5,532,548	(NA)	7,471,658	5,950,812	5,143,301	4,322,938
\$1,000 .....	18,895	(NA)	26,037	30,684	18,015	22,179
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	5,445,199	(NA)	7,359,431	5,756,419	5,065,253	4,187,113
farms .....	7,417	(NA)	9,421	10,620	6,669	7,610
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	2,611,682	(NA)	3,085,810	2,149,215	2,248,068	1,462,978
farms .....	10,260	(NA)	12,913	15,588	8,728	11,433
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	2,833,517	(NA)	4,273,622	3,607,205	2,817,185	2,724,135
farms .....	4,133	(NA)	6,307	12,466	4,552	9,174
Government payments .....	87,348	(NA)	112,226	194,393	78,048	135,826
\$1,000 .....	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>					
Less than \$1,000 .....	3,601	(NA)	5,410	6,720	3,848	4,778
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,003	(NA)	3,098	3,705	2,036	2,738
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,103	(NA)	3,072	3,762	2,059	2,701
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,587	(NA)	3,483	4,407	2,425	3,137
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,794	(NA)	3,752	4,439	2,660	3,299
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,711	(NA)	2,146	2,294	1,552	1,677
\$50,000 or more .....	4,096	(NA)	5,076	5,357	3,435	3,849
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	107	(NA)	129	191	100	124
farms .....	21,967	(NA)	27,611	42,145	23,363	24,080
\$1,000 .....	2,062	(NA)	3,878	5,669	2,851	4,203
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	14,173	(NA)	28,514	35,329	19,871	25,706
farms .....	2,535	(NA)	3,043	9,728	2,148	7,158
Other Federal farm program payments .....	73,175	(NA)	83,712	159,064	58,177	110,120
\$1,000 .....	<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2,198	(NA)	2,617	2,533	1,745	1,692
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	572	(NA)	799	821	600	583
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	451	(NA)	611	539	411	343
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	256	(NA)	295	380	207	248
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3,864	(NA)	6,666	8,373	4,886	6,085
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	239	(NA)	305	354	192	232
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3,625	(NA)	6,361	8,019	4,694	5,853
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	7,779	(NA)	9,805	12,059	6,676	8,826
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	(NA)	-	1	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	22	(NA)	29	86	27	63
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	139	(NA)	164	149	105	96
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,075	(NA)	1,678	1,498	1,052	1,113
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	763	(NA)	985	1,093	622	754
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	1,776	(NA)	2,388	3,152	1,684	2,375
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	17,879	(NA)	24,495	29,298	16,987	21,275
Limited Liability Company .....	2,481	(NA)	3,393	2,194	2,370	1,564
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	16,106	(NA)	22,179	26,489	15,278	19,208

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	2,427	2,443	2,203	2,156	1,014	1,212
Corporation .....	1,475	1,601	1,193	1,380	740	848
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	305	443	250	359	142	214
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	14,094	17,611	11,632	15,420	9,643	13,039
2 producers .....	12,973	13,646	11,003	11,892	9,401	10,189
3 producers .....	1,581	1,535	1,401	1,373	988	972
4 producers .....	875	588	785	527	497	337
5 or more producers .....	391	288	326	252	198	133
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	24,022	27,435	20,091	24,095	17,183	20,669
2 producers .....	2,903	2,854	2,617	2,604	1,759	1,896
3 producers .....	687	568	631	510	380	311
4 producers .....	185	116	145	95	82	58
5 or more producers .....	88	77	80	73	44	31
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	14,301	15,244	11,960	13,123	10,295	11,244
2 producers .....	1,061	877	935	773	673	530
3 producers .....	192	167	151	124	97	83
4 producers .....	78	62	70	55	40	26
5 or more producers .....	37	19	21	11	12	4
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	22,125	22,375	18,946	19,980	15,395	16,438
Dial-up .....	546	659	462	566	421	527
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	12,352	(NA)	10,626	(NA)	8,422	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	14,112	9,577	12,236	8,666	9,950	7,124
Satellite .....	4,015	4,371	3,442	3,927	2,768	3,272
Don't know .....	894	1,394	775	1,254	610	1,048
Other .....	165	298	139	248	127	199
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	24,777	28,210	20,811	24,742	17,559	21,093
2 households .....	3,704	3,983	3,103	3,469	2,431	2,834
3 households .....	812	816	709	700	415	424
4 households .....	388	376	327	312	210	195
5 or more households .....	233	283	197	241	112	124

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	1,751	(NA)	2,301	2,300	1,607	1,622
Corporation .....	879	(NA)	1,301	1,493	920	1,034
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	159	(NA)	256	402	210	315
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	8,700	(NA)	11,811	15,751	8,211	11,549
2 producers .....	8,430	(NA)	11,577	12,604	7,879	8,983
3 producers .....	1,023	(NA)	1,498	1,493	1,074	1,036
4 producers .....	538	(NA)	800	567	565	436
5 or more producers .....	204	(NA)	351	209	286	175
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	15,255	(NA)	20,767	24,975	14,304	18,171
2 producers .....	1,936	(NA)	2,662	2,687	1,812	1,910
3 producers .....	454	(NA)	660	551	480	368
4 producers .....	77	(NA)	141	106	106	55
5 or more producers .....	45	(NA)	81	76	57	44
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	9,083	(NA)	12,693	13,989	8,789	10,044
2 producers .....	644	(NA)	1,001	864	754	639
3 producers .....	110	(NA)	181	142	137	114
4 producers .....	35	(NA)	60	58	49	28
5 or more producers .....	21	(NA)	34	19	32	10
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	14,596	(NA)	19,815	20,806	13,607	14,933
Dial-up .....	415	(NA)	505	602	371	451
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	8,139	(NA)	11,183	(NA)	7,668	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	9,628	(NA)	12,833	8,954	8,882	6,439
Satellite .....	2,668	(NA)	3,567	4,089	2,485	3,077
Don't know .....	563	(NA)	775	1,267	562	895
Other .....	100	(NA)	129	276	82	198
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	15,662	(NA)	21,525	25,591	14,966	18,584
2 households .....	2,353	(NA)	3,183	3,683	2,140	2,634
3 households .....	505	(NA)	754	784	515	516
4 households .....	233	(NA)	367	352	262	235
5 or more households .....	142	(NA)	208	274	132	210