

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	31,290	34,988	83	120	124	101	4,312	4,909
Land in farms acres	10,251,497	10,415,136	24,691	21,614	17,152	14,270	741,466	621,596
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	1,625	2,237	1	21	11	6	281	433
10 to 49 acres	8,124	8,810	31	24	40	35	1,618	1,701
50 to 179 acres	11,146	12,781	31	57	58	38	1,702	2,016
180 to 499 acres	6,009	6,684	10	9	10	13	447	598
500 acres or more	4,386	(NA)	10	9	5	9	264	161
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	29,409	32,832	81	111	121	99	3,977	4,354
..... acres	6,325,747	6,539,183	13,236	13,200	16,483	13,205	405,991	363,627
Rented or leased land in farms farms	8,468	9,813	18	25	7	5	1,465	1,872
..... acres	3,925,750	3,875,953	11,455	8,414	669	1,065	335,475	257,969
TENURE								
Full owners farms	22,822	25,175	65	95	117	96	2,847	3,037
..... acres	4,529,219	4,648,590	(D)	9,580	15,249	12,633	288,927	248,026
Part owners farms	6,587	7,657	16	16	4	3	1,130	1,317
..... acres	4,222,922	4,264,440	15,508	11,025	1,632	(D)	353,853	294,148
Tenants farms	1,881	2,156	2	9	3	2	335	555
..... acres	1,499,356	1,502,106	(D)	1,009	271	(D)	98,686	79,422
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	31,290	34,988	83	120	124	101	4,312	4,909
..... \$1,000	8,372,552	6,409,754	63,291	6,770	359,172	168,364	366,134	178,774
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	31,290	34,988	83	120	124	101	4,312	4,909
..... \$1,000	8,247,775	6,195,968	63,161	6,374	358,934	168,111	352,875	165,796
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	10,889	11,780	30	38	20	32	1,071	1,525
..... \$1,000	3,318,183	2,291,890	9,543	5,704	2,084	1,753	235,930	86,505
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	14,757	16,906	47	64	99	57	1,888	2,622
..... \$1,000	4,929,592	3,904,079	53,618	670	356,849	166,358	116,945	79,290
Government payments farms	7,672	14,266	16	30	19	37	1,085	1,773
..... \$1,000	124,777	213,785	129	396	238	253	13,260	12,979
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	7,084	8,088	8	35	8	10	1,456	1,255
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,973	4,366	16	19	9	19	591	684
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,705	4,413	6	18	11	2	523	746
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,073	4,971	6	8	7	14	547	817
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,361	4,912	10	24	6	2	561	767
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,444	2,470	7	5	2	5	209	315
\$50,000 or more	5,650	(NA)	30	11	81	49	425	325
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	136	199	-	-	-	-	11	15
..... \$1,000	29,672	44,651	-	-	-	-	2,488	1,073
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	4,910	6,794	8	12	12	12	442	353
..... \$1,000	33,984	40,718	40	66	77	69	1,656	1,244
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3,449	10,832	10	25	9	29	670	1,593
..... \$1,000	90,793	173,068	89	330	161	184	11,604	11,735
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,933	2,824	10	4	3	8	334	504
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,004	979	1	2	-	-	210	290
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	697	648	9	6	6	5	61	46
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	331	460	3	7	3	2	17	45
Other crop farming (1119)	8,482	10,003	9	24	13	22	918	739
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	334	384	1	1	-	-	5	11
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8,148	9,619	8	23	13	22	913	728
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11,598	13,213	23	56	11	9	2,298	2,710
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	32	86	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	182	181	-	-	-	1	28	41
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,930	1,646	10	2	78	44	67	50
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,145	1,247	5	5	3	-	127	142
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,956	3,700	13	14	7	10	252	342
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	29,498	33,358	81	117	116	95	4,076	4,723
Limited Liability Company	3,805	2,430	13	16	37	30	491	236

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	25	24	26,888	29,964	247	216
Land in farms acres	2,368	6,094	9,528,829	9,783,816	65,459	68,910
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4	-	1,334	1,788	24	14
10 to 49 acres	4	8	6,474	7,082	68	72
50 to 179 acres	13	3	9,403	10,713	89	72
180 to 499 acres	4	7	5,548	6,071	37	34
500 acres or more	-	6	4,129	4,310	29	24
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	25	23	25,349	28,375	237	189
..... acres	1,898	4,404	5,907,542	6,155,730	48,162	45,925
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5	7	7,017	7,930	58	51
..... acres	470	1,690	3,621,287	3,628,086	17,297	22,985
TENURE						
Full owners farms	20	17	19,871	22,034	189	165
..... acres	1,054	4,128	4,223,803	4,374,398	35,098	41,557
Part owners farms	5	6	5,478	6,341	48	24
..... acres	1,314	(D)	3,906,253	3,989,474	28,074	8,189
Tenants farms	-	1	1,539	1,589	10	27
..... acres	-	(D)	1,398,773	1,419,944	2,287	19,164
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	25	24	26,888	29,964	247	216
..... \$1,000	22,893	(D)	7,671,478	6,101,841	87,957	19,442
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	25	24	26,888	29,964	247	216
..... \$1,000	22,883	(D)	7,559,946	5,900,592	86,340	18,126
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	5	7	9,822	10,217	86	96
..... \$1,000	1,152	(D)	3,108,936	2,215,296	15,154	14,890
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	7	9	12,769	14,239	126	78
..... \$1,000	21,731	(D)	4,451,009	3,685,297	71,186	3,236
Government payments farms	3	15	6,602	12,468	51	62
..... \$1,000	9	11	111,532	201,248	1,617	1,316
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	10	1	5,632	6,812	61	46
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4	8	3,371	3,666	33	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	-	3,172	3,647	19	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	13	3,536	4,146	41	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3,803	4,134	21	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	-	2,230	2,154	18	12
\$50,000 or more	5	2	5,144	5,405	54	25
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	125	185	-	5
..... \$1,000	-	-	27,185	43,613	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	3	2	4,481	6,425	26	27
..... \$1,000	9	(D)	32,409	39,447	196	148
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	13	2,779	9,230	29	45
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	79,123	161,801	1,421	1,169
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	2,604	2,300	14	33
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	5	6	793	689	19	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	635	600	7	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	309	407	2	6
Other crop farming (1119)	3	8	7,574	9,240	53	60
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	329	378	2	5
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3	8	7,245	8,862	51	55
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8	9	9,297	10,482	75	67
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	32	86	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	154	135	5	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3	1	1,786	1,563	32	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	1,010	1,106	14	9
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6	-	2,694	3,355	26	22
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	25	24	25,329	28,526	242	188
Limited Liability Company	4	7	3,291	2,166	52	28

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	26,892	30,279	77	98	99	84	3,822	4,508
Partnership	2,539	2,561	3	3	9	11	279	220
Corporation	1,520	1,663	2	5	15	5	153	111
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	339	485	1	14	1	1	58	70
Number of producers:								
1 producer	14,880	18,456	14	28	36	28	2,765	3,161
2 producers	13,406	13,980	51	84	59	56	1,112	1,403
3 producers	1,683	1,627	6	3	13	3	237	213
4 producers	920	615	10	2	10	10	115	50
5 or more producers	401	310	2	3	6	4	83	82
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	24,987	28,374	55	100	91	75	3,417	3,964
2 producers	3,048	2,940	21	7	22	13	361	423
3 producers	718	604	1	3	2	2	93	84
4 producers	189	123	-	-	-	4	41	19
5 or more producers	91	86	-	-	-	-	27	25
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	14,915	15,794	48	83	79	62	1,423	1,608
2 producers	1,132	937	14	5	8	10	114	96
3 producers	210	177	-	-	9	-	30	31
4 producers	79	68	1	-	-	4	38	27
5 or more producers	37	20	1	3	-	-	27	13
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	22,931	23,096	63	97	110	79	2,683	2,688
Dial-up	569	674	2	5	1	-	121	115
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	12,811	(NA)	40	(NA)	49	(NA)	1,167	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	14,538	9,845	41	36	79	47	1,814	1,103
Satellite	4,131	4,482	7	25	33	14	658	605
Don't know	942	1,484	-	5	2	5	110	194
Other	178	300	-	3	1	-	41	43
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	25,832	29,195	56	84	101	77	3,580	4,083
2 households	3,885	4,192	23	28	18	15	527	614
3 households	898	889	2	4	2	3	130	84
4 households	426	402	2	-	3	5	41	60
5 or more households	249	310	-	4	-	1	34	68

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	23	24	22,979	25,671	211	161
Partnership	-	-	2,263	2,338	17	26
Corporation	2	-	1,363	1,537	18	25
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	283	418	1	4
Number of producers:						
1 producer	3	9	11,984	15,140	78	90
2 producers	8	15	12,297	12,583	138	107
3 producers	6	-	1,476	1,436	20	3
4 producers	8	-	815	567	7	13
5 or more producers	-	-	316	238	4	3
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	13	23	21,487	24,280	187	180
2 producers	12	-	2,702	2,555	22	7
3 producers	-	-	640	528	5	5
4 producers	-	-	154	109	-	1
5 or more producers	-	-	62	63	2	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	12	16	13,468	14,139	173	132
2 producers	10	-	1,032	850	13	7
3 producers	-	-	177	149	1	3
4 producers	-	-	41	44	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	10	7	1	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	19	10	20,182	20,329	207	141
Dial-up	-	-	446	563	6	4
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	15	(NA)	11,620	(NA)	123	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	16	3	12,694	8,730	143	54
Satellite	2	5	3,434	3,870	56	22
Don't know	-	-	837	1,280	3	10
Other	-	-	136	255	1	9
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	22	24	22,154	24,992	206	177
2 households	1	-	3,354	3,580	32	26
3 households	2	-	778	810	7	6
4 households	-	-	381	340	2	3
5 or more households	-	-	221	242	-	4