

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	295	321	235	166	6,380	7,028
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	152	203	120	74	4,561	5,110
Female .....	143	118	115	92	1,819	1,918
Hired managers .....	14	5	63	36	176	153
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	138	126	132	89	3,122	3,277
Other .....	157	195	103	77	3,258	3,751
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	223	253	182	112	3,732	4,375
Not on farm operated .....	72	68	53	54	2,648	2,653
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	118	122	87	59	2,619	2,872
Any .....	177	199	148	107	3,761	4,156
1 to 49 days .....	30	14	28	32	634	566
50 to 99 days .....	11	17	4	6	477	491
100 to 199 days .....	35	72	25	11	702	767
200 days or more .....	101	96	91	58	1,948	2,332
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	28	35	7	48	306	368
3 or 4 years .....	17	34	32	7	458	541
5 to 9 years .....	97	8	122	40	1,005	1,020
10 years or more .....	153	244	74	71	4,611	5,099
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	43	62	58	63	937	978
6 to 10 years .....	82	14	120	26	862	912
11 years or more .....	170	245	57	77	4,581	5,138
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	3	-	22	1	136	73
25 to 34 years .....	39	7	20	12	163	206
35 to 44 years .....	46	28	44	46	403	394
45 to 54 years .....	61	78	68	43	644	1,143
55 to 64 years .....	76	101	57	39	1,656	2,115
65 to 74 years .....	47	70	17	21	2,193	2,115
75 years and over.....	23	37	7	4	1,185	982
Average age .....	53.6	59.8	48.2	50.5	63.2	61.6
Young producers (see text) .....	42	(NA)	42	(NA)	299	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	32	9	7	3	54	55
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	258	263	229	156	5,444	5,999
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	37	58	6	10	936	1,029
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	610	646	442	325	12,035	13,488
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	263	300	185	143	5,441	6,073
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	197	255	124	85	4,312	5,184
Livestock decisions .....	201	212	105	82	3,977	5,044
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	188	(NA)	55	(NA)	3,079	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	226	246	130	96	4,099	5,152
Estate planning or succession planning .....	162	190	71	74	3,060	4,049

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	39	36	45,393	47,730	534	551
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	23	29	29,431	31,496	360	363
Female .....	16	7	15,962	16,234	174	188
Hired managers .....	2	-	1,635	1,592	21	21
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	9	14	17,596	17,708	230	198
Other .....	30	22	27,797	30,022	304	353
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	24	14	30,988	33,601	376	376
Not on farm operated .....	15	22	14,405	14,129	158	175
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	10	10	17,537	18,753	197	197
Any .....	29	26	27,856	28,977	337	354
1 to 49 days .....	6	-	3,936	3,562	78	41
50 to 99 days .....	3	7	2,116	2,009	41	37
100 to 199 days .....	3	1	4,040	4,159	53	67
200 days or more .....	17	18	17,764	19,247	165	209
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	5	2,407	3,169	66	17
3 or 4 years .....	6	3	4,095	4,277	72	77
5 to 9 years .....	7	8	9,003	6,915	106	121
10 years or more .....	26	20	29,888	33,369	290	336
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	7	8	7,159	7,645	147	120
6 to 10 years .....	3	7	7,537	5,715	81	92
11 years or more .....	29	21	30,697	34,370	306	339
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	572	606	20	5
25 to 34 years .....	2	-	2,705	2,847	26	39
35 to 44 years .....	9	7	5,392	5,195	70	97
45 to 54 years .....	16	9	7,308	8,346	89	107
55 to 64 years .....	4	12	10,761	13,046	135	128
65 to 74 years .....	4	6	11,688	11,437	110	114
75 years and over.....	4	2	6,967	6,253	84	61
Average age .....	52.8	55.8	59.2	58.6	57.5	56.4
Young producers (see text) .....	2	(NA)	3,277	(NA)	46	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	8	8	480	488	534	551
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	35	28	41,444	42,593	487	506
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	4	8	3,949	5,137	47	45
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	95	80	85,586	91,258	1,031	1,129
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	33	35	39,033	41,116	440	467
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	31	35	31,783	34,720	334	427
Livestock decisions .....	22	27	25,688	28,270	327	349
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	15	(NA)	23,742	(NA)	247	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	24	36	32,147	35,415	327	407
Estate planning or succession planning.....	13	12	23,251	26,298	234	296