

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms number	87,887	95,320	3,749	3,523	1,468	1,111	84,138	91,797
Land in farms acres	27,026,243	27,781,883	3,145,543	3,273,985	395,277	371,974	23,880,700	24,507,898
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	1,418,375	986,481	5,089,182	4,465,275	1,798,799	1,801,642	1,254,812	852,971
Average per acre dollars	4,612	3,385	6,066	4,805	6,680	5,381	4,421	3,195
Irrigated land acres	1,334,751	1,529,155	1,334,751	1,529,155	305,602	314,897	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	66,282	72,188	3,693	3,429	1,468	1,111	62,589	68,759
..... acres	14,764,750	15,599,446	2,834,588	2,972,601	324,384	325,853	11,930,162	12,626,845
Harvested cropland farms	57,195	62,776	3,652	3,404	1,468	1,111	53,543	59,372
..... acres	12,752,667	13,486,275	2,736,128	2,886,807	304,601	312,939	10,016,539	10,599,468
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	54,851	63,199	1,296	1,237	482	278	53,555	61,962
..... acres	7,131,676	7,458,782	157,158	175,133	21,442	18,088	6,974,518	7,283,649
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	11,501	12,758	307	260	69	41	11,194	12,498
..... acres	764,903	915,347	15,899	14,507	3,845	1,646	749,004	900,840
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms farms	84,113	91,153	3,321	3,098	1,303	980	80,792	88,055
..... acres	17,412,359	17,673,093	1,112,472	1,109,930	168,765	156,907	16,299,887	16,563,163
Rented or leased land in farms farms	23,009	26,604	1,584	1,730	358	287	21,425	24,874
..... acres	9,613,884	10,108,790	2,033,071	2,164,055	226,512	215,067	7,580,813	7,944,735
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	14,697,022	10,525,938	2,766,664	2,015,354	401,808	320,892	11,930,358	8,510,584
Average per farm dollars	167,226	110,427	737,974	572,056	273,711	288,832	141,795	92,711
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	42,265	45,997	3,454	3,319	1,332	1,064	38,811	42,678
..... \$1,000	7,861,107	5,476,314	2,495,180	1,767,380	353,077	287,960	5,365,927	3,708,937
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	46,392	53,829	1,163	1,132	388	275	45,229	52,697
..... \$1,000	6,835,915	5,049,623	271,484	247,974	48,731	32,932	6,564,431	4,801,649
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	10,656,757	8,524,426	1,777,329	1,506,276	292,169	247,256	8,879,428	7,018,151
Average per farm dollars	121,255	89,430	474,081	427,555	199,025	222,552	105,534	76,453
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	42,996	50,995	2,962	3,025	1,021	844	40,034	47,970
..... \$1,000	1,263,842	854,116	321,657	210,447	40,760	32,066	942,185	643,669
Chemicals purchased farms	36,908	37,082	2,912	2,687	998	693	33,996	34,395
..... \$1,000	734,098	601,022	229,623	189,544	29,069	26,329	504,475	411,478
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	29,171	27,179	3,015	2,736	1,079	745	26,156	24,443
..... \$1,000	837,463	724,987	242,898	216,933	38,900	33,525	594,565	508,054
Cover crop seed purchased farms	4,559	4,735	647	606	225	147	3,912	4,129
..... \$1,000	11,909	10,727	2,974	2,675	651	421	8,935	8,052
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	23,333	28,043	616	695	209	166	22,717	27,348
..... \$1,000	1,168,744	858,466	44,104	53,959	11,407	11,488	1,124,640	804,507
Feed purchased farms	54,491	63,851	1,258	1,216	438	288	53,233	62,635
..... \$1,000	1,984,203	1,629,153	67,371	82,935	15,910	6,836	1,916,832	1,546,218
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	83,702	90,300	3,628	3,442	1,384	1,068	80,074	86,858
..... \$1,000	555,713	435,590	103,979	84,566	16,921	12,711	451,733	351,024
Utilities farms	58,488	62,551	3,061	2,921	1,083	820	55,427	59,630
..... \$1,000	223,350	191,981	32,103	31,058	7,187	7,488	191,247	160,922
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	72,318	78,581	3,350	3,205	1,219	930	68,968	75,376
..... \$1,000	737,752	604,083	123,040	108,872	22,463	21,138	614,712	495,211
Hired farm labor farms	15,784	19,398	1,596	1,768	452	415	14,188	17,630
..... \$1,000	585,141	534,671	154,989	149,149	38,649	37,030	430,153	385,523
Contract labor farms	6,345	6,338	538	558	155	134	5,807	5,780
..... \$1,000	79,976	78,690	16,121	15,305	2,717	3,736	63,855	63,385
Customwork and custom hauling farms	18,460	19,376	972	1,108	253	214	17,488	18,268
..... \$1,000	205,671	156,503	30,787	27,267	6,287	5,044	174,884	129,236
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	17,475	19,962	1,230	1,269	231	184	16,245	18,693
..... \$1,000	776,255	581,384	176,354	147,380	21,073	19,797	599,900	434,004
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	4,434	4,521	478	534	146	116	3,956	3,987
..... \$1,000	72,122	55,953	25,183	19,072	7,415	3,432	46,940	36,881
Interest expense farms	32,081	36,374	1,787	1,876	515	397	30,294	34,498
..... \$1,000	487,826	470,828	69,887	67,628	10,716	8,724	417,939	403,201
Property taxes paid farms	85,549	92,890	3,530	3,296	1,349	1,021	82,019	89,594
..... \$1,000	322,202	234,502	29,887	22,367	4,923	4,222	292,315	212,135
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	39,556	52,072	828	927	250	173	38,728	51,145
..... \$1,000	141,980	117,612	6,271	5,158	940	304	135,709	112,454
All other production expenses farms	50,046	39,723	2,671	2,352	842	571	47,375	37,371
..... \$1,000	480,418	394,886	103,073	74,638	16,831	13,387	377,345	320,248
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	268	511	39	120	16	16	229	391
..... \$1,000	30,928	64,993	10,646	33,658	3,894	3,233	20,282	31,334
Government payments farms	28,860	31,236	1,280	1,724	298	330	27,580	29,512
..... \$1,000	361,617	323,801	37,629	73,576	6,601	11,342	323,988	250,225
Total income from farm-related sources farms	33,619	38,356	1,571	1,694	461	396	32,048	36,662
..... \$1,000	573,093	485,159	53,313	50,743	15,748	13,238	519,781	434,416
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	87,886	95,319	3,749	3,523	1,468	1,111	84,137	91,796
..... \$1,000	11,807,370	9,919,476	1,663,942	1,453,567	252,108	221,619	10,143,428	8,465,909
Average per farm dollars	134,349	104,066	443,836	412,593	171,735	199,477	120,558	92,225
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves farms	43,543	53,497	810	841	215	134	42,733	52,656
..... number	4,004,872	4,060,220	117,205	111,751	6,769	10,352	3,887,667	3,948,469
..... farms	1,704	2,280	157	212	29	20	1,547	2,068
..... number	63,882	84,977	16,796	13,678	43	2,279	47,086	71,299
Hogs and pigs farms	2,244	2,687	138	163	63	46	2,106	2,524
..... number	3,290,751	3,150,133	166,353	242,831	90,001	91,739	3,124,398	2,907,302

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	2,837 120,895	3,103 111,621	168 6,614	103 3,897	57 1,971	25 1,149	2,669 114,281	3,000 107,724

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	43,543	4,004,872	53,497	4,060,220	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	1,704	63,882	2,280	84,977
1 to 9	7,401	36,349	8,780	43,579	Milk cows				
10 to 19	6,874	96,506	8,021	112,271	Farms with-	1,216	2,707	1,403	3,178
20 to 49	12,045	384,514	14,860	472,836	1 to 9	96	1,161	120	1,559
50 to 99	7,313	503,915	10,619	740,349	10 to 19	93	3,205	204	6,945
100 to 199	4,958	678,985	6,742	923,056	20 to 49	129	9,028	309	21,492
200 to 499	3,539	1,069,561	3,670	1,063,881	50 to 99	121	15,899	187	22,865
500 to 999	1,108	731,216	645	428,176	100 to 199	38	9,219	47	13,070
1,000 to 2,499	277	369,895	143	197,221	200 to 499	4	2,447	6	(D)
2,500 to 4,999	17	56,639	10	32,855	500 to 999	4	4,496	1	(D)
5,000 or more	11	77,292	7	45,996	1,000 to 2,499	3	15,720	3	10,509
2,500 or more					2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calved	39,807	2,032,836	49,106	2,248,732	Other cattle	38,308	1,972,036	45,348	1,811,488
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	9,346	43,988	11,000	52,658	1 to 9	12,335	56,256	14,903	67,162
10 to 19	8,021	110,728	8,796	119,780	10 to 19	8,278	112,589	9,246	123,625
20 to 49	11,692	356,450	15,454	479,504	20 to 49	8,944	269,959	12,083	368,321
50 to 99	5,503	373,792	8,159	549,745	50 to 99	4,131	283,722	5,049	338,498
100 to 199	3,171	422,132	4,252	559,842	100 to 199	2,371	315,400	2,644	350,772
200 to 499	1,778	492,929	1,268	342,685	200 to 499	1,786	509,668	1,163	331,561
500 to 999	253	152,778	146	90,568	500 to 999	353	225,134	208	134,288
1,000 to 2,499	36	48,465	26	36,287	1,000 to 2,499	94	133,548	43	63,032
2,500 or more	7	31,574	5	17,663	2,500 or more	16	65,760	9	34,229
2,500 or more									
Beef cows	39,000	1,968,954	48,122	2,163,755	Cattle on feed	811	103,990	788	78,336
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	8,883	42,838	10,601	51,310	1 to 9	163	2,298	158	2,240
10 to 19	7,953	109,820	8,756	119,152	10 to 19	177	5,150	266	7,687
20 to 49	11,646	354,631	15,392	476,458	20 to 49	194	12,723	191	12,638
50 to 99	5,454	370,098	7,941	533,871	50 to 99	144	18,997	98	12,892
100 to 199	3,064	405,924	4,080	536,296	100 to 199	101	28,219	51	15,062
200 to 499	1,715	475,646	1,188	320,070	200 to 499	23	16,118	17	12,167
500 to 999	249	150,229	137	84,357	500 to 999	6	10,947	4	5,650
1,000 to 2,499	32	43,914	25	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	3	9,538	3	10,000
2,500 or more	4	15,854	2	(D)	2,500 or more				