

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	87,887	95,320	624	594	357	358	173	181
Land in farms acres	27,026,243	27,781,883	196,457	100,839	48,817	55,755	30,829	27,688
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,258	5,574	34	72	16	10	29	23
10 to 49 acres	21,735	22,676	187	173	108	99	50	48
50 to 179 acres	30,927	33,356	202	216	170	186	59	75
180 to 499 acres	18,336	20,511	105	99	47	48	20	23
500 acres or more	12,631	(NA)	96	34	16	15	15	12
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	84,113	91,153	617	574	357	355	163	174
..... acres	17,412,359	17,673,093	143,792	78,070	43,640	50,690	20,739	19,788
Rented or leased land in farms farms	23,009	26,604	179	145	20	36	36	47
..... acres	9,613,884	10,108,790	52,665	22,769	5,177	5,065	10,090	7,900
TENURE								
Full owners farms	64,878	68,716	445	449	337	322	137	134
..... acres	10,754,887	10,849,020	88,382	54,280	40,015	44,235	12,246	10,525
Part owners farms	19,235	22,437	172	125	20	33	26	40
..... acres	14,842,272	15,324,520	106,039	42,885	8,802	(D)	17,936	16,996
Tenants farms	3,774	4,167	7	20	-	3	10	7
..... acres	1,429,084	1,608,343	2,036	3,674	-	(D)	647	167
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	87,887	95,320	624	594	357	358	173	181
..... \$1,000	15,058,638	10,849,739	96,948	43,208	347,061	204,436	33,701	11,334
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	87,887	95,320	624	594	357	358	173	181
..... \$1,000	14,697,022	10,525,938	93,986	42,369	346,145	203,602	33,277	10,975
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	42,265	45,997	257	226	124	143	85	76
..... \$1,000	7,861,107	5,476,314	41,714	12,403	4,496	3,433	5,640	6,872
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	46,392	53,829	390	370	232	228	83	88
..... \$1,000	6,835,915	5,049,623	52,272	29,966	341,649	200,169	27,637	4,103
Government payments farms	28,860	31,236	200	110	90	72	57	57
..... \$1,000	361,617	323,801	2,962	839	916	834	424	359
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	13,391	17,281	99	151	49	63	24	23
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8,285	8,914	79	63	28	32	21	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,583	9,754	61	80	22	29	19	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,130	12,529	102	94	35	24	43	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	14,393	14,949	88	88	48	57	20	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10,509	11,112	73	44	32	40	12	15
\$50,000 or more	21,596	(NA)	122	74	143	113	34	29
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	268	511	2	1	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	30,928	64,993	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	11,501	12,758	38	52	36	33	18	30
..... \$1,000	92,638	97,889	459	264	341	276	46	58
Other Federal farm program payments farms	19,620	26,570	175	88	57	55	42	50
..... \$1,000	268,979	225,912	2,503	575	574	558	378	301
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	16,623	16,445	58	56	21	20	12	22
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	639	707	4	21	16	21	9	7
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,194	974	12	14	16	9	19	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	816	772	11	6	3	12	3	5
Other crop farming (1119)	20,921	21,171	117	92	79	56	48	46
Tobacco farming (11191)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	176	190	-	-	-	-	1	7
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	20,744	20,981	117	92	79	56	47	39
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	34,503	41,949	296	284	77	119	55	74
Cattle feedlots (11212)	582	638	1	1	-	1	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	549	944	2	5	4	1	-	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	775	992	5	6	-	-	6	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,902	1,597	46	23	116	94	7	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,407	2,646	16	10	11	8	7	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,976	6,485	56	76	14	17	7	16
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	84,024	91,826	599	575	348	330	167	164
Limited Liability Company	8,016	5,865	88	36	31	20	48	10

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	50	41	87,061	94,454	1,035	909
Land in farms acres	9,150	5,556	26,818,796	27,635,666	265,207	214,221
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4	1	4,206	5,509	66	77
10 to 49 acres	14	10	21,495	22,401	266	287
50 to 179 acres	19	18	30,640	33,023	345	267
180 to 499 acres	6	11	18,195	20,381	220	188
500 acres or more	7	1	12,525	13,140	138	90
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	50	38	83,309	90,312	999	879
..... acres	7,672	5,042	17,256,538	17,567,389	192,544	148,018
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5	6	22,814	26,437	272	221
..... acres	1,478	514	9,562,258	10,068,277	72,663	66,203
TENURE						
Full owners farms	45	35	64,247	68,017	763	688
..... acres	6,020	4,745	10,662,540	10,776,269	128,067	99,425
Part owners farms	5	3	19,062	22,295	236	191
..... acres	3,130	559	14,730,713	15,257,366	129,319	107,917
Tenants farms	-	3	3,752	4,142	36	30
..... acres	-	252	1,425,543	1,602,031	7,821	6,879
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	50	41	87,061	94,454	1,035	909
..... \$1,000	11,147	5,510	14,660,885	10,606,883	101,526	43,493
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	50	41	87,061	94,454	1,035	909
..... \$1,000	11,032	5,452	14,302,581	10,284,753	97,306	41,184
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	25	18	41,940	45,633	439	410
..... \$1,000	960	317	7,828,297	5,456,302	49,235	29,194
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	30	26	45,912	53,330	608	503
..... \$1,000	10,071	5,136	6,474,284	4,828,451	48,071	11,990
Government payments farms	9	7	28,594	31,013	355	253
..... \$1,000	115	58	358,304	322,130	4,220	2,309
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6	4	13,267	17,105	158	217
\$1,000 to \$2,499	11	5	8,219	8,815	93	79
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	13	8,513	9,651	120	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	5	11,031	12,434	148	149
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	6	14,253	14,824	212	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	1	10,434	11,040	91	94
\$50,000 or more	9	7	21,344	20,585	213	135
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	268	510	1	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	30,928	64,992	(D)	87
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	7	6	11,428	12,657	121	100
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	91,967	97,479	1,127	844
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2	3	19,409	26,395	267	220
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	266,337	224,651	3,093	1,464
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6	2	16,521	16,335	146	153
Vegetable and melon farming (112)	-	-	613	679	19	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,176	945	28	32
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	811	765	18	13
Other crop farming (1119)	18	16	20,768	21,009	211	171
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	171	183	4	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	18	16	20,596	20,826	207	171
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	16	14	34,211	41,639	397	368
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	580	637	4	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	1	548	940	1	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	3	771	983	7	2
Poultry and egg production (1123)	8	1	2,769	1,496	71	4
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	2,383	2,596	41	68
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2	4	5,910	6,430	92	82
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	50	41	83,221	90,988	999	877
Limited Liability Company	9	4	7,918	5,839	116	45

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	77,594	84,536	552	543	322	308	147	148
Partnership	4,723	5,004	45	21	20	19	14	12
Corporation	3,689	3,560	17	18	12	17	9	9
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,881	2,220	10	12	3	14	3	12
Number of producers:								
1 producer	32,959	40,729	115	127	63	80	55	89
2 producers	45,369	46,776	436	420	242	227	93	73
3 producers	5,281	4,826	31	29	15	20	21	5
4 producers	2,984	2,201	32	9	33	28	3	4
5 or more producers	1,294	788	10	9	4	3	1	10
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	69,899	77,390	515	510	273	283	146	149
2 producers	9,750	9,082	60	46	42	54	13	8
3 producers	2,369	1,800	18	5	14	5	4	4
4 producers	657	372	1	6	-	1	-	7
5 or more producers	276	142	-	-	2	-	-	1
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	48,531	51,169	458	460	284	252	109	86
2 producers	3,669	3,026	41	17	24	29	14	9
3 producers	585	388	10	2	1	-	-	3
4 producers	135	98	-	-	-	1	-	-
5 or more producers	78	45	1	-	2	-	-	1
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	66,714	69,109	504	486	289	250	137	117
Dial-up	2,128	2,536	13	14	13	17	10	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	32,029	(NA)	235	(NA)	126	(NA)	79	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	40,847	27,312	321	211	188	94	88	66
Satellite	13,225	14,318	121	110	64	47	25	19
Don't know	3,912	5,583	38	26	7	19	1	7
Other	756	2,049	6	16	3	7	-	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	70,571	78,252	498	482	292	282	147	143
2 households	12,889	13,081	106	88	55	59	13	18
3 households	2,759	2,455	8	12	3	7	10	9
4 households	969	944	5	4	3	5	1	1
5 or more households	699	588	7	8	4	5	2	10

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	44	38	76,851	83,768	914	804
Partnership	4	2	4,689	4,970	49	51
Corporation	2	-	3,653	3,518	61	47
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	1	1,868	2,198	11	7
Number of producers:						
1 producer	11	10	32,483	40,164	232	259
2 producers	30	28	45,066	46,518	653	546
3 producers	3	2	5,258	4,800	62	61
4 producers	4	1	2,968	2,188	68	36
5 or more producers	2	-	1,286	784	20	7
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	41	38	69,252	76,724	797	711
2 producers	7	2	9,707	9,024	130	101
3 producers	2	1	2,355	1,792	44	14
4 producers	-	-	651	369	8	3
5 or more producers	-	-	276	142	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	31	29	48,146	50,809	722	632
2 producers	7	1	3,637	3,002	61	42
3 producers	-	-	584	388	9	7
4 producers	-	-	134	95	3	4
5 or more producers	-	-	78	45	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	41	33	66,097	68,499	837	713
Dial-up	3	-	2,104	2,512	26	20
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	12	(NA)	31,757	(NA)	400	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	21	4	40,477	27,052	557	296
Satellite	21	11	13,089	14,219	189	172
Don't know	2	5	3,875	5,526	24	60
Other	-	-	748	2,034	10	37
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	38	38	69,868	77,540	849	752
2 households	11	3	12,796	12,977	143	108
3 households	1	-	2,747	2,427	23	25
4 households	-	-	956	931	14	13
5 or more households	-	-	694	579	6	11