

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	1,796	2,130	189	108	50	38
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	1,146	1,337	60	38	32	19
Female .....	650	793	129	70	18	19
Hired managers .....	97	43	12	12	2	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	900	913	65	50	27	14
Other .....	896	1,217	124	58	23	24
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1,408	1,661	131	78	34	26
Not on farm operated .....	388	469	58	30	16	12
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	712	805	67	41	17	17
Any .....	1,084	1,325	122	67	33	21
1 to 49 days .....	178	134	26	10	7	3
50 to 99 days .....	84	118	13	11	6	-
100 to 199 days .....	177	207	14	11	7	1
200 days or more .....	645	866	69	35	13	17
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	105	131	20	9	1	1
3 or 4 years .....	147	165	11	18	1	7
5 to 9 years .....	286	301	44	28	5	9
10 years or more .....	1,258	1,533	114	53	43	21
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	236	292	35	24	3	9
6 to 10 years .....	243	290	34	28	6	9
11 years or more .....	1,317	1,548	120	56	41	20
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	51	58	6	4	1	2
25 to 34 years .....	190	197	10	11	5	5
35 to 44 years .....	213	260	39	17	9	6
45 to 54 years .....	207	356	30	22	7	6
55 to 64 years .....	412	548	32	24	8	8
65 to 74 years .....	493	478	57	20	14	11
75 years and over.....	230	233	15	10	6	-
Average age .....	57.5	56.0	55.7	53.5	55.5	53.2
Young producers (see text) .....	241	(NA)	16	(NA)	6	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	44	65	19	11	3	2
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,564	1,877	160	99	45	35
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	232	253	29	9	5	3
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	3,491	4,769	242	119	87	51
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,628	1,928	139	84	44	31
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1,454	1,796	102	72	37	25
Livestock decisions .....	1,279	1,719	81	51	30	22
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1,223	(NA)	84	(NA)	23	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,356	1,745	147	76	28	31
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,039	1,331	111	68	24	21

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	43	55	43,675	45,332	526	474
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	18	37	26,424	27,400	297	257
Female .....	25	18	17,251	17,932	229	217
Hired managers .....	1	5	3,631	3,765	35	32
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	19	17	22,138	22,551	215	197
Other .....	24	38	21,537	22,781	311	277
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	28	41	33,165	35,559	403	369
Not on farm operated .....	15	14	10,510	9,773	123	105
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	10	18	19,094	19,880	157	173
Any .....	33	37	24,581	25,452	369	301
1 to 49 days .....	9	3	4,499	4,321	45	47
50 to 99 days .....	5	2	2,122	2,007	19	19
100 to 199 days .....	5	3	3,618	3,855	72	45
200 days or more .....	14	29	14,342	15,269	233	190
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	10	2,261	2,395	48	48
3 or 4 years .....	5	8	3,033	3,103	67	40
5 to 9 years .....	17	12	7,511	5,904	107	103
10 years or more .....	21	25	30,870	33,930	304	283
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	5	12	5,227	5,177	118	76
6 to 10 years .....	16	9	6,176	5,200	77	93
11 years or more .....	22	34	32,272	34,955	331	305
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	525	514	22	13
25 to 34 years .....	6	6	3,024	3,108	38	57
35 to 44 years .....	2	11	5,339	4,941	85	70
45 to 54 years .....	19	11	5,782	6,980	101	74
55 to 64 years .....	7	11	10,047	13,354	141	130
65 to 74 years .....	9	13	12,334	11,056	98	98
75 years and over.....	-	3	6,624	5,379	41	32
Average age .....	52.4	52.7	59.3	58.3	54.4	53.5
Young producers (see text) .....	6	(NA)	3,549	(NA)	60	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	3	13	480	407	526	474
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	36	52	39,778	40,414	457	429
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	7	3	3,897	4,918	69	45
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	75	138	77,509	80,675	937	836
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	36	49	37,399	39,552	451	408
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	31	36	32,916	35,265	384	348
Livestock decisions .....	33	30	27,097	30,426	353	323
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	20	(NA)	27,263	(NA)	343	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	33	43	31,980	34,713	375	359
Estate planning or succession planning.....	24	33	25,661	27,500	297	293