

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms	44,479	46,332	15,122	16,112	4,110	3,779	29,357	30,220
Land in farms	43,975,693	44,986,821	24,605,338	26,398,290	4,972,376	3,955,700	19,370,355	18,588,531
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	3,397,806	2,674,492	6,535,858	5,138,573	3,700,623	2,894,084	1,781,373	1,360,751
Average per acre	3,437	2,754	4,017	3,136	3,059	2,765	2,700	2,212
Irrigated land	7,965,938	8,588,389	7,965,938	8,588,389	1,707,302	1,621,669	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	36,351	38,084	15,047	15,974	4,110	3,779	21,304	22,110
acres	21,217,519	22,242,599	14,324,336	15,275,499	2,043,091	1,798,793	6,893,183	6,967,100
Harvested cropland	31,452	34,169	14,956	15,933	4,110	3,779	16,496	18,236
acres	18,003,280	19,460,222	12,828,877	13,968,600	1,677,044	1,594,263	5,174,403	5,491,622
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured	22,074	25,788	6,571	8,238	1,597	1,646	15,503	17,550
acres	21,776,471	21,855,382	9,926,862	10,806,170	2,841,382	2,127,895	11,849,609	11,049,212
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	8,998	9,081	2,188	2,589	453	324	6,810	6,492
acres	1,417,452	776,816	514,712	191,270	155,995	32,765	902,740	585,546
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms	39,044	40,861	12,948	13,869	3,400	3,172	26,096	26,992
acres	24,362,210	25,355,038	12,565,254	13,790,856	2,964,768	2,334,587	11,796,956	11,564,182
Rented or leased land in farms	20,270	22,311	10,314	11,469	2,150	2,076	9,956	10,842
acres	19,613,483	19,631,783	12,040,084	12,607,434	2,007,608	1,621,113	7,573,399	7,024,349
Market value of agricultural products sold	\$1,000	29,413,398	21,983,430	19,409,197	14,512,924	3,747,136	2,692,876	10,004,201
Average per farm	dollars	661,287	474,476	1,283,507	900,752	911,712	712,590	340,777
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	28,575	30,911	14,336	15,326	3,728	3,414	14,239
\$1,000	farms	14,007,970	9,311,007	11,425,654	7,456,872	1,830,135	1,043,053	2,582,316
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	19,595	22,330	6,141	7,602	1,380	1,457	13,454
\$1,000	farms	15,405,428	12,672,422	7,983,543	7,056,052	1,917,001	1,649,823	7,421,885
Total farm production expenses	\$1,000	23,444,022	19,371,074	14,998,896	12,584,743	2,885,321	2,360,262	8,445,126
Average per farm	dollars	527,081	418,093	991,859	702,025	702,025	624,573	287,670
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	26,693	29,078	13,749	14,905	3,363	3,180	12,944
\$1,000	farms	1,964,787	1,246,147	1,586,147	1,008,576	278,303	144,048	378,640
Chemicals purchased	farms	28,502	29,262	13,790	14,603	3,349	2,960	14,712
\$1,000	farms	1,192,741	861,588	931,225	674,886	137,747	90,068	261,516
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	25,543	25,683	13,470	14,171	3,246	2,757	12,073
\$1,000	farms	1,369,278	1,212,476	1,070,289	943,593	170,817	127,926	298,989
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	3,337	3,422	2,235	2,285	450	418	1,102
\$1,000	farms	15,957	13,372	13,014	11,093	2,264	1,913	2,943
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	11,689	14,041	3,812	5,128	843	921	7,877
\$1,000	farms	6,398,133	5,745,566	3,609,977	3,439,772	813,169	904,527	2,788,156
Feed purchased	farms	21,712	25,191	6,253	7,706	1,446	1,531	15,459
\$1,000	farms	4,314,936	3,245,145	2,132,492	1,624,908	503,526	372,566	2,182,445
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	41,612	43,698	14,811	15,877	3,947	3,655	26,801
\$1,000	farms	842,385	645,355	602,865	457,379	95,606	66,285	239,520
Utilities	farms	34,173	35,827	14,256	15,193	3,637	3,323	19,917
\$1,000	farms	424,537	369,506	302,439	274,192	66,327	48,973	122,099
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	38,087	39,817	14,503	15,512	3,741	3,480	23,584
\$1,000	farms	1,145,672	868,205	773,837	594,559	136,915	88,510	371,834
Hired farm labor	farms	14,028	15,367	7,574	8,523	1,622	1,564	6,454
\$1,000	farms	934,813	720,671	633,472	480,851	131,313	87,581	301,341
Contract labor	farms	5,404	4,501	2,679	2,493	677	480	2,725
\$1,000	farms	100,551	57,728	62,382	40,593	14,217	8,952	38,169
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	14,993	15,410	6,748	7,355	1,545	1,407	8,245
\$1,000	farms	343,026	257,911	214,139	168,828	37,576	27,055	128,887
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	19,349	20,001	9,819	10,400	1,984	1,810	9,530
\$1,000	farms	1,725,402	1,633,740	1,331,753	1,234,611	186,969	144,899	393,649
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	4,351	4,653	2,582	2,843	537	517	1,769
\$1,000	farms	154,943	94,763	123,818	77,537	18,024	12,475	31,125
Interest expense	farms	21,577	23,830	9,981	11,320	2,289	2,178	11,596
\$1,000	farms	652,284	662,267	451,218	459,804	77,095	65,225	201,066
Property taxes paid	farms	40,885	42,502	14,070	14,838	3,727	3,404	26,815
\$1,000	farms	700,536	686,485	415,777	410,600	76,038	63,613	284,759
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock	farms	17,420	22,142	5,553	7,418	1,207	1,409	11,867
\$1,000	farms	303,093	248,112	142,313	121,066	28,677	20,209	160,780
All other production expenses	farms	34,044	29,403	14,324	13,964	3,636	2,837	19,720
\$1,000	farms	876,905	815,410	614,754	572,989	113,003	87,353	262,151
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	319	1,010	250	724	30	101	69
\$1,000	farms	64,444	110,987	58,275	101,246	4,328	16,258	6,169
Government payments	farms	21,085	30,849	7,965	13,889	1,747	2,760	13,120
\$1,000	farms	421,962	639,975	230,755	437,472	41,788	66,088	191,207
Total income from farm-related sources	farms	26,203	28,539	10,723	11,956	2,591	2,539	15,480
\$1,000	farms	1,289,150	816,749	734,997	436,897	138,602	88,691	554,153
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	44,479	46,332	15,122	16,112	4,110	3,779	29,357
\$1,000	farms	13,819,498	12,461,806	9,475,489	8,615,779	1,555,005	1,253,895	4,344,009
Average per farm	dollars	310,697	268,968	626,603	534,743	378,347	331,806	147,972
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves	farms	16,958	20,430	5,638	7,196	1,227	1,359	11,320
number	farms	6,390,191	6,759,945	3,630,160	4,062,460	860,194	825,477	2,760,031
Milk cows	farms	300	436	99	141	14	12	201
number	farms	57,036	68,846	31,944	38,668	3,372	2,344	25,092
Hogs and pigs	farms	942	1,230	313	395	29	60	629
number	farms	3,606,923	3,584,756	711,424	1,028,145	59,987	109,981	2,895,499
number	farms							2,556,611

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	953 58,026	1,153 63,043	170 16,998	184 14,726	63 6,082	43 3,200	783 41,028	969 48,317

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calvesfarms number	16,958	6,390,191	20,430	6,759,945	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	300	57,036	436	68,846
1 to 9	2,096	10,294	2,478	11,643	Milk cows				
10 to 19	1,798	24,973	1,989	27,613	Farms with-	198	503	206	445
20 to 49	3,665	117,130	4,271	136,882	1 to 9	16	176	22	285
50 to 99	2,679	184,572	3,301	231,084	10 to 19	14	508	43	1,460
100 to 199	2,250	311,400	3,091	426,060	20 to 49	16	1,044	44	3,044
200 to 499	2,296	711,450	2,917	896,180	50 to 99	18	2,570	55	7,652
500 to 999	1,015	695,550	1,129	791,903	100 to 199	12	3,955	36	9,628
1,000 to 2,499	796	1,206,846	889	1,303,499	200 to 499	12	7,200	17	11,042
2,500 to 4,999	194	667,999	188	643,330	500 to 999	8	14,180	9	15,790
5,000 or more	169	2,459,977	177	2,291,751	1,000 to 2,499	6	26,900	4	19,500
2,500 or more					2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms number	14,966	1,778,279	17,917	1,965,300	Other cattle	15,208	4,611,912	17,730	4,794,645
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	2,373	10,898	2,614	11,927	1 to 9	4,151	19,188	4,774	20,309
10 to 19	2,073	28,510	2,338	32,494	10 to 19	2,469	32,974	2,566	34,899
20 to 49	3,801	116,987	4,512	141,229	20 to 49	2,979	90,246	3,468	105,639
50 to 99	2,384	163,789	3,248	224,599	50 to 99	1,694	116,894	2,248	152,834
100 to 199	1,959	265,815	2,539	341,116	100 to 199	1,398	190,934	1,718	233,919
200 to 499	1,652	503,011	1,990	568,101	200 to 499	1,236	374,165	1,457	436,048
500 to 999	553	364,450	500	326,454	500 to 999	568	392,925	661	453,940
1,000 to 2,499	152	209,425	151	207,928	1,000 to 2,499	417	624,401	551	784,918
2,500 or more	19	115,394	25	111,452	2,500 or more	296	2,770,185	287	2,572,139
Beef cows	14,834	1,721,243	17,707	1,896,454	Cattle on feed	1,468	2,962,266	1,737	2,910,262
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	2,320	10,744	2,559	11,719	1 to 19	115	1,391	66	970
10 to 19	2,064	28,400	2,336	32,453	20 to 49	167	4,991	205	6,405
20 to 49	3,787	116,373	4,500	140,685	50 to 99	199	13,897	229	15,700
50 to 99	2,383	163,641	3,214	222,124	100 to 199	187	24,757	304	42,131
100 to 199	1,943	263,504	2,504	335,787	200 to 499	254	76,633	310	92,485
200 to 499	1,641	499,074	1,946	554,562	500 to 999	139	97,827	215	158,603
500 to 999	539	355,962	487	318,064	1,000 to 2,499	166	268,165	172	256,053
1,000 to 2,499	144	195,151	140	189,108	2,500 or more	241	2,474,605	236	2,337,915
2,500 or more	13	88,394	21	91,952					