

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	42,175	44,704	38,644	41,138	25,622	29,757
Land in farms acres	42,914,064	44,231,723	40,710,753	42,222,169	31,420,710	33,453,416
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2,816	3,263	2,110	2,537	2,072	2,502
10 to 49 acres	6,917	7,280	6,018	6,214	4,226	4,859
50 to 179 acres	9,023	8,488	8,244	7,735	4,867	5,162
180 to 499 acres	8,210	8,382	7,736	7,927	4,646	5,357
500 acres or more	15,209	17,291	14,536	16,725	9,811	11,877
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	36,927	39,368	33,968	36,254	22,460	26,363
..... acres	23,618,663	24,830,020	22,386,294	23,461,568	18,226,041	19,582,874
Rented or leased land in farms farms	19,818	21,951	18,649	20,922	12,371	14,794
..... acres	19,295,401	19,401,703	18,324,459	18,760,601	13,194,669	13,870,542
TENURE						
Full owners farms	22,357	22,753	19,995	20,216	13,251	14,963
..... acres	10,166,482	10,476,492	9,497,128	9,658,578	7,754,434	8,210,355
Part owners farms	14,570	16,615	13,973	16,038	9,209	11,400
..... acres	28,325,406	29,328,225	27,146,573	28,319,911	20,529,115	22,134,526
Tenants farms	5,248	5,336	4,676	4,884	3,162	3,394
..... acres	4,422,176	4,427,006	4,067,052	4,243,680	3,137,161	3,108,535
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	42,175	44,704	38,644	41,138	25,622	29,757
..... \$1,000	29,395,605	22,417,393	26,989,803	20,853,463	20,601,853	17,475,446
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	42,175	44,704	38,644	41,138	25,622	29,757
..... \$1,000	28,988,773	21,791,322	26,606,529	20,247,655	20,344,423	17,117,140
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	27,418	30,135	26,398	29,098	14,024	17,873
..... \$1,000	13,756,804	9,185,643	13,459,716	8,967,663	6,484,537	4,904,388
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	19,015	21,887	17,001	19,956	17,590	20,605
..... \$1,000	15,231,969	12,605,680	13,146,813	11,279,992	13,859,886	12,212,752
Government payments farms	19,921	29,724	18,748	28,362	11,933	17,741
..... \$1,000	406,831	626,071	383,274	605,808	257,430	358,306
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3,109	4,148	2,462	3,391	2,162	3,170
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,450	2,229	2,142	1,907	1,350	1,468
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,513	2,467	2,168	2,077	1,442	1,560
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,849	3,208	2,377	2,758	1,761	2,016
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,879	4,344	3,468	3,895	2,611	2,944
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,316	3,890	3,029	3,589	2,100	2,623
\$50,000 or more	24,059	24,418	22,998	23,521	14,196	15,976
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	318	983	303	959	152	592
..... \$1,000	64,434	110,462	61,976	105,626	26,454	51,087
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	8,169	8,507	7,603	7,910	3,709	4,587
..... \$1,000	65,914	55,666	61,734	51,885	30,864	29,671
Other Federal farm program payments farms	14,744	27,704	13,996	26,593	9,874	16,774
..... \$1,000	340,918	570,405	321,540	553,922	226,566	328,635
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	19,469	20,224	19,015	19,740	8,549	10,170
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	244	225	236	216	101	96
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	257	245	234	223	71	88
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	266	299	236	270	43	67
Other crop farming (1119)	6,952	6,583	6,311	5,904	2,759	3,130
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6,952	6,583	6,311	5,904	2,759	3,130
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	9,769	11,220	8,408	9,910	9,493	10,894
Cattle feedlots (11212)	901	1,080	817	1,010	874	1,058
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	89	204	83	195	77	190
Hog and pig farming (1122)	548	583	400	443	449	517
Poultry and egg production (1123)	508	288	406	221	414	236
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	828	851	615	645	823	812
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,344	2,902	1,883	2,361	1,969	2,499
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	39,367	42,547	36,080	39,160	24,321	28,532
Limited Liability Company	3,494	2,417	3,220	2,241	1,979	1,555
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	34,226	36,899	31,195	33,884	21,535	25,149

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	34,747	(NA)	40,143	42,851	28,493	31,050
Land in farms	38,019,020	(NA)	41,305,265	42,570,816	31,734,836	32,802,304
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2,084	(NA)	2,584	2,988	1,443	1,707
10 to 49 acres	4,631	(NA)	6,197	6,740	4,117	4,588
50 to 179 acres	6,960	(NA)	8,565	8,167	5,718	5,648
180 to 499 acres	7,074	(NA)	8,017	8,109	5,774	5,985
500 acres or more	13,998	(NA)	14,780	16,847	11,441	13,122
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	30,082	(NA)	35,143	37,778	25,567	28,062
acres	20,445,228	(NA)	22,728,361	23,834,640	17,464,831	18,702,714
Rented or leased land in farms	18,252	(NA)	19,061	21,204	13,684	15,366
acres	17,573,792	(NA)	18,576,904	18,736,176	14,270,005	14,099,590
TENURE						
Full owners	16,495	(NA)	21,082	21,647	14,809	15,684
acres	8,084,966	(NA)	9,831,464	10,071,729	7,129,788	7,665,248
Part owners	13,587	(NA)	14,061	16,131	10,758	12,378
acres	26,158,681	(NA)	27,228,416	28,214,551	21,614,627	22,191,136
Tenants	4,665	(NA)	5,000	5,073	2,926	2,988
acres	3,775,373	(NA)	4,245,385	4,284,536	2,990,421	2,945,920
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	34,747	(NA)	40,143	42,851	28,493	31,050
farms	26,661,832	(NA)	28,105,001	21,455,120	21,840,857	17,288,138
\$1,000	34,747	(NA)	40,143	42,851	28,493	31,050
Market value of agricultural products sold	26,305,369	(NA)	27,713,065	20,844,632	21,537,040	16,808,141
\$1,000	24,255	(NA)	26,334	29,003	19,132	21,544
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	12,894,859	(NA)	13,391,872	8,929,646	10,514,753	6,972,492
\$1,000	16,822	(NA)	18,234	21,239	13,246	15,756
Livestock, poultry, and their products	13,410,510	(NA)	14,321,193	11,914,985	11,022,287	9,835,649
\$1,000	16,358	(NA)	19,214	28,839	14,305	21,668
Government payments	356,463	(NA)	391,936	610,488	303,817	479,997
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	1,847	(NA)	2,675	3,682	1,763	2,395
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,438	(NA)	2,241	2,061	1,440	1,404
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,562	(NA)	2,272	2,320	1,513	1,591
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,957	(NA)	2,683	3,034	1,689	2,019
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,947	(NA)	3,752	4,267	2,533	2,911
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,778	(NA)	3,157	3,747	2,122	2,668
\$50,000 or more	22,218	(NA)	23,363	23,740	17,433	18,062
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	290	(NA)	301	968	231	742
\$1,000	60,462	(NA)	61,580	106,864	52,083	92,023
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	5,565	(NA)	7,810	8,279	5,958	6,481
\$1,000	45,226	(NA)	64,259	55,019	49,219	43,243
Other Federal farm program payments	13,365	(NA)	14,276	26,916	10,615	20,180
\$1,000	311,237	(NA)	327,678	555,469	254,597	436,754
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	18,008	(NA)	18,901	19,593	13,891	14,482
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	193	(NA)	225	206	132	121
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	174	(NA)	232	229	147	164
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	220	(NA)	247	287	120	130
Other crop farming (1119)	3,794	(NA)	6,464	6,217	4,434	4,477
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3,794	(NA)	6,464	6,217	4,434	4,477
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,321	(NA)	9,330	10,829	6,548	7,793
Cattle feedlots (11212)	806	(NA)	852	1,047	662	834
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	76	(NA)	85	192	58	150
Hog and pig farming (1122)	471	(NA)	507	547	361	375
Poultry and egg production (1123)	347	(NA)	412	261	277	174
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	697	(NA)	801	816	464	490
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,640	(NA)	2,087	2,627	1,399	1,860
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	32,489	(NA)	37,395	40,747	26,639	29,609
Limited Liability Company	2,913	(NA)	3,411	2,349	2,447	1,755
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	28,124	(NA)	32,332	35,262	22,684	25,384

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	2,814	2,782	2,628	2,593	1,443	1,758
Corporation	4,454	4,156	4,187	3,883	2,321	2,403
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	681	867	634	778	323	447
Number of producers:						
1 producer	17,298	20,597	15,771	18,968	10,238	13,292
2 producers	18,414	19,812	16,751	18,099	11,729	13,610
3 producers	3,613	2,823	3,433	2,707	2,023	1,912
4 producers	1,919	1,056	1,809	989	1,145	695
5 or more producers	931	416	680	375	487	248
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	31,776	35,860	28,865	32,947	19,901	24,097
2 producers	6,137	5,129	5,807	4,874	3,350	3,265
3 producers	1,704	1,189	1,653	1,136	930	781
4 producers	465	225	441	205	228	130
5 or more producers	211	101	206	92	95	59
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	19,780	20,922	17,930	18,997	12,830	14,584
2 producers	2,056	1,278	1,939	1,182	1,209	824
3 producers	473	152	425	138	257	99
4 producers	82	55	82	46	41	20
5 or more producers	51	12	42	12	20	6
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	35,247	36,522	32,509	33,823	21,623	24,558
Dial-up	1,117	1,216	1,017	1,157	671	895
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	19,567	(NA)	18,144	(NA)	11,654	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	22,360	14,407	20,797	13,420	13,730	9,863
Satellite	7,226	7,576	6,684	7,074	4,599	5,324
Don't know	1,782	3,323	1,617	3,044	1,062	2,223
Other	427	1,385	370	1,276	248	850
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	32,083	34,905	29,239	31,936	20,168	23,629
2 households	6,562	6,933	6,095	6,519	3,672	4,482
3 households	2,142	1,664	2,021	1,572	1,043	983
4 households	873	724	828	660	490	385
5 or more households	515	478	461	451	249	278

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	2,282	(NA)	2,741	2,693	1,946	1,903
Corporation	3,859	(NA)	4,405	4,018	3,371	3,136
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	482	(NA)	665	878	492	627
Number of producers:						
1 producer	14,269	(NA)	16,181	19,511	11,249	14,062
2 producers	15,231	(NA)	17,583	19,113	12,655	13,796
3 producers	2,970	(NA)	3,598	2,762	2,487	2,038
4 producers	1,530	(NA)	1,860	1,050	1,449	843
5 or more producers	747	(NA)	921	395	653	311
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	26,277	(NA)	30,043	34,284	21,309	24,783
2 producers	5,160	(NA)	5,940	4,942	4,192	3,602
3 producers	1,456	(NA)	1,686	1,155	1,174	878
4 producers	381	(NA)	450	214	357	160
5 or more producers	179	(NA)	205	86	135	68
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	16,053	(NA)	18,955	20,286	13,819	14,809
2 producers	1,587	(NA)	2,041	1,296	1,523	988
3 producers	344	(NA)	487	159	337	113
4 producers	54	(NA)	85	53	48	32
5 or more producers	27	(NA)	45	12	41	10
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	29,822	(NA)	33,816	35,214	24,030	25,496
Dial-up	965	(NA)	1,085	1,188	775	924
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	16,594	(NA)	18,940	(NA)	13,348	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	19,231	(NA)	21,595	13,999	15,430	10,157
Satellite	6,262	(NA)	6,867	7,290	5,109	5,381
Don't know	1,441	(NA)	1,669	3,151	1,181	2,230
Other	335	(NA)	383	1,336	276	993
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	26,338	(NA)	30,355	33,371	21,713	24,221
2 households	5,544	(NA)	6,299	6,675	4,437	4,874
3 households	1,754	(NA)	2,118	1,651	1,415	1,161
4 households	698	(NA)	861	679	587	455
5 or more households	413	(NA)	510	475	341	339