

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	44,479	46,332	96	86	53	40	14	22
Land in farms ..... acres	43,975,693	44,986,821	125,510	81,536	21,021	12,414	(D)	24,281
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	2,956	3,385	7	6	4	9	3	6
10 to 49 acres .....	7,465	7,641	16	17	13	11	7	2
50 to 179 acres .....	9,819	9,011	18	19	17	1	1	6
180 to 499 acres .....	8,623	8,689	19	17	8	15	1	6
500 acres or more .....	15,616	(NA)	36	27	11	4	2	2
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	39,044	40,861	92	76	52	40	14	18
..... acres	24,362,210	25,355,038	82,983	59,602	19,560	9,547	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	20,270	22,311	38	22	5	7	1	5
..... acres	19,613,483	19,631,783	42,527	21,934	1,461	2,867	(D)	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	24,209	24,021	58	64	48	33	13	17
..... acres	10,606,640	10,862,845	44,883	(D)	18,624	6,611	(D)	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	14,835	16,840	34	12	4	7	1	1
..... acres	28,859,474	29,643,893	78,768	11,656	(D)	5,803	(D)	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	5,435	5,471	4	10	1	-	-	4
..... acres	4,509,579	4,480,083	1,859	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	44,479	46,332	96	86	53	40	14	22
..... \$1,000	29,835,360	22,623,405	31,463	15,125	5,544	1,932	806	3,106
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	44,479	46,332	96	86	53	40	14	22
..... \$1,000	29,413,398	21,983,430	30,483	14,020	5,466	1,664	(D)	2,986
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	28,575	30,911	58	43	18	19	10	21
..... \$1,000	14,007,970	9,311,007	24,374	11,326	2,371	1,366	(D)	2,102
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	19,595	22,330	60	50	19	15	9	11
..... \$1,000	15,405,428	12,672,422	6,109	2,694	3,095	298	566	884
Government payments ..... farms	21,085	30,849	42	42	16	18	3	9
..... \$1,000	421,962	639,975	980	1,105	78	268	(D)	120
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	3,330	4,314	8	24	15	9	1	4
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,730	2,373	7	4	9	12	1	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,746	2,643	7	3	-	-	3	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,126	3,453	5	5	7	2	3	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,218	4,641	12	12	2	4	2	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,534	4,041	12	5	2	6	-	2
\$50,000 or more .....	24,795	(NA)	45	33	18	7	4	11
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	319	1,010	3	1	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	64,444	110,987	60	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	8,998	9,081	15	13	9	7	2	-
..... \$1,000	72,798	59,671	202	160	30	92	(D)	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	15,231	28,602	37	40	7	15	1	9
..... \$1,000	349,164	580,304	778	945	48	176	(D)	120
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	20,268	20,780	26	19	5	8	1	9
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	249	226	-	-	1	-	1	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	257	247	3	-	-	8	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	269	307	1	-	3	-	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,871	7,202	17	17	24	9	4	4
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,871	7,202	17	17	24	9	4	4
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	10,243	11,551	37	27	17	4	2	5
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	922	1,093	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	89	204	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	549	587	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	517	288	-	-	2	-	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	852	854	-	9	-	1	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2,393	2,993	12	14	1	10	3	1
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	41,410	44,028	82	80	46	37	11	20
Limited Liability Company .....	3,726	2,525	19	8	2	3	-	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4	11	44,370	46,224	163	120
Land in farms ..... acres	664	1,000	43,815,080	44,839,666	177,552	105,060
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	-	2,946	3,372	17	19
10 to 49 acres .....	2	1	7,436	7,622	40	24
50 to 179 acres .....	1	10	9,800	8,981	24	35
180 to 499 acres .....	-	-	8,609	8,674	22	5
500 acres or more .....	1	-	15,579	17,575	60	37
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4	5	38,947	40,764	145	104
..... acres	(D)	250	24,237,942	25,235,709	126,589	71,431
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	3	7	20,235	22,281	67	39
..... acres	(D)	750	19,577,138	19,603,957	50,963	33,629
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	1	4	24,135	23,943	96	81
..... acres	(D)	(D)	10,514,927	10,778,155	70,830	25,462
Part owners ..... farms	3	1	14,812	16,821	49	23
..... acres	(D)	(D)	28,805,893	29,596,044	88,624	65,606
Tenants ..... farms	-	6	5,423	5,460	18	16
..... acres	-	(D)	4,494,260	4,465,467	18,098	13,992
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4	11	44,370	46,224	163	120
..... \$1,000	(D)	214	29,815,303	22,600,273	43,384	20,776
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4	11	44,370	46,224	163	120
..... \$1,000	(D)	167	29,394,280	21,961,683	42,426	19,850
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	2	5	28,519	30,860	100	51
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	13,996,881	9,299,466	24,059	8,553
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	-	6	19,537	22,298	100	62
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	15,397,399	12,662,217	18,366	11,296
Government payments ..... farms	3	8	21,038	30,793	75	57
..... \$1,000	(D)	47	421,022	638,590	958	927
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2	-	3,314	4,287	7	29
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	2,726	2,359	17	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	2,736	2,642	13	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1	2	3,119	3,451	7	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	8	4,201	4,625	21	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	3,528	4,028	15	8
\$50,000 or more .....	1	1	24,746	24,832	83	41
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	319	1,010	-	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	64,444	110,987	-	375
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	2	1	8,976	9,061	39	11
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	72,514	59,411	363	108
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	1	7	15,198	28,551	54	54
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	348,508	579,179	595	819
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	2	20,242	20,761	56	23
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1	-	248	225	6	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	1	256	239	-	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	268	307	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3	2	7,846	7,162	18	29
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3	2	7,846	7,162	18	29
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	10,199	11,538	59	40
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	921	1,087	2	6
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	89	204	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	549	587	8	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	517	288	5	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	848	854	7	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	6	2,387	2,972	2	18
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4	11	41,316	43,932	156	114
Limited Liability Company .....	1	-	3,713	2,519	11	2

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	35,983	38,200	70	71	37	34	8	19
Partnership .....	2,980	2,883	9	-	11	2	-	-
Corporation .....	4,714	4,268	10	5	4	1	4	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	802	981	7	10	1	3	2	2
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	18,504	21,541	25	25	15	18	4	9
2 producers .....	19,154	20,348	60	55	30	20	8	12
3 producers .....	3,813	2,912	5	6	8	2	1	-
4 producers .....	2,015	1,097	5	-	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers .....	993	434	1	-	-	-	1	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	33,409	37,075	82	76	35	26	12	21
2 producers .....	6,376	5,238	10	7	6	-	1	-
3 producers .....	1,815	1,233	1	1	2	-	1	1
4 producers .....	488	233	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	223	102	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	20,696	21,650	65	60	44	34	8	13
2 producers .....	2,220	1,347	6	-	1	2	-	-
3 producers .....	517	171	1	-	-	-	1	-
4 producers .....	90	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	60	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	36,832	37,646	80	71	48	32	12	20
Dial-up .....	1,166	1,265	-	3	1	1	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	20,425	(NA)	51	(NA)	28	(NA)	8	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	23,208	14,777	56	25	32	13	2	4
Satellite .....	7,451	7,752	13	16	9	3	3	2
Don't know .....	1,955	3,453	6	3	1	6	-	1
Other .....	439	1,423	-	1	-	1	1	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	33,741	36,134	75	73	51	31	14	17
2 households .....	6,945	7,187	20	8	2	9	-	3
3 households .....	2,287	1,741	1	5	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	937	770	-	-	-	-	-	1
5 or more households .....	569	500	-	-	-	-	-	1

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3	11	35,906	38,121	124	95
Partnership .....	1	-	2,968	2,882	5	7
Corporation .....	-	-	4,703	4,262	28	8
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	793	959	6	10
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2	-	18,416	21,442	42	47
2 producers .....	1	11	19,137	20,340	84	58
3 producers .....	-	-	3,812	2,911	3	3
4 producers .....	-	-	2,015	1,097	16	10
5 or more producers .....	1	-	990	434	18	2
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	1	11	33,327	36,989	116	96
2 producers .....	-	-	6,373	5,235	23	14
3 producers .....	1	-	1,812	1,232	9	6
4 producers .....	-	-	488	233	1	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	223	102	6	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3	11	20,666	21,627	86	56
2 producers .....	1	-	2,215	1,347	22	12
3 producers .....	-	-	516	171	1	-
4 producers .....	-	-	90	61	6	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	60	12	3	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	2	4	36,745	37,573	146	99
Dial-up .....	-	-	1,165	1,261	5	3
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2	(NA)	20,364	(NA)	73	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1	-	23,153	14,747	100	57
Satellite .....	-	1	7,446	7,742	31	21
Don't know .....	-	-	1,946	3,438	7	17
Other .....	-	1	439	1,422	2	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4	8	33,651	36,041	118	102
2 households .....	-	3	6,931	7,177	22	15
3 households .....	-	-	2,285	1,738	4	2
4 households .....	-	-	936	770	11	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	567	498	8	1