

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	3,041	3,349	2,617	2,968	2,372	2,800
Land in farms acres	5,582,005	6,107,713	5,568,273	5,633,125	5,252,034	5,388,098
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	835	802	597	583	619	667
10 to 49 acres	839	920	741	836	654	772
50 to 179 acres	493	605	454	575	411	531
180 to 499 acres	333	331	311	322	241	261
500 acres or more	541	691	514	652	447	569
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	2,816	3,099	2,422	2,758	2,217	2,578
..... acres	4,664,608	4,906,921	4,600,876	4,459,324	4,392,616	4,210,310
Rented or leased land in farms farms	611	709	558	637	470	631
..... acres	917,397	1,200,792	967,397	1,173,801	859,418	1,177,788
TENURE						
Full owners farms	2,430	2,640	2,059	2,331	1,902	2,169
..... acres	3,518,744	3,775,650	3,357,239	3,393,074	3,213,030	3,133,240
Part owners farms	386	459	363	427	315	409
..... acres	1,620,231	1,801,428	1,771,949	1,720,669	1,685,808	1,731,887
Tenants farms	225	250	195	210	155	222
..... acres	443,030	530,635	439,085	519,382	353,196	522,971
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	3,041	3,349	2,617	2,968	2,372	2,800
..... \$1,000	970,133	663,157	940,175	578,239	689,839	489,372
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	3,041	3,349	2,617	2,968	2,372	2,800
..... \$1,000	946,019	658,112	916,656	573,409	666,889	485,590
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	1,167	1,314	1,122	1,281	644	877
..... \$1,000	440,228	270,341	435,830	268,720	182,075	158,386
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	1,689	1,981	1,448	1,752	1,587	1,859
..... \$1,000	505,790	387,771	480,826	304,689	484,814	327,204
Government payments farms	407	310	389	301	366	230
..... \$1,000	24,114	5,045	23,518	4,829	22,950	3,781
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	680	832	506	652	564	742
\$1,000 to \$2,499	251	272	193	225	203	255
\$2,500 to \$4,999	282	342	245	307	231	268
\$5,000 to \$9,999	352	387	305	357	277	320
\$10,000 to \$24,999	354	366	313	321	241	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	199	214	172	195	154	174
\$50,000 or more	923	936	883	911	702	746
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	2	1	2	1	2	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	6	5	5	5	4	4
..... \$1,000	79	14	71	14	21	11
Other Federal farm program payments farms	403	309	386	300	363	229
..... \$1,000	24,035	5,032	23,447	4,816	22,928	3,771
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	17	37	29	37	1	31
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	64	52	57	47	24	30
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	76	66	73	62	40	28
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	78	72	77	66	11	17
Other crop farming (1119)	840	775	800	772	480	474
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	840	775	800	772	480	474
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1,069	1,223	927	1,122	1,019	1,186
Cattle feedlots (11212)	11	27	11	24	12	26
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	18	27	17	23	17	23
Hog and pig farming (1122)	10	15	10	12	10	14
Poultry and egg production (1123)	92	47	62	30	86	38
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	202	284	146	217	191	268
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	564	724	408	556	481	665
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	2,784	3,111	2,384	2,760	2,197	2,624
Limited Liability Company	421	380	386	343	309	325
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	2,306	2,568	1,940	2,253	1,834	2,203

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	2,243	(NA)	2,764	3,135	2,004	2,302
Land in farms	acres	4,780,902	(NA)	5,026,815	5,725,722	4,247,642	3,800,113
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		505	(NA)	711	721	442	462
10 to 49 acres		603	(NA)	751	838	565	619
50 to 179 acres		393	(NA)	473	598	345	453
180 to 499 acres		291	(NA)	320	321	237	243
500 acres or more		451	(NA)	509	657	415	525
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	2,070	(NA)	2,568	2,912	1,875	2,166
	acres	3,964,255	(NA)	4,077,861	4,545,482	3,348,642	2,904,279
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	501	(NA)	569	659	420	475
	acres	816,647	(NA)	948,954	1,180,240	899,000	895,834
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	1,742	(NA)	2,195	2,476	1,584	1,827
	acres	2,766,345	(NA)	2,843,964	3,437,794	2,173,164	2,297,144
Part owners	farms	328	(NA)	373	436	291	339
	acres	1,641,858	(NA)	1,744,899	1,758,579	1,668,076	1,109,489
Tenants	farms	173	(NA)	196	223	129	136
	acres	372,699	(NA)	437,952	529,349	406,402	393,480
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	2,243	(NA)	2,764	3,135	2,004	2,302
	\$1,000	848,598	(NA)	936,349	558,555	810,129	458,895
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	2,243	(NA)	2,764	3,135	2,004	2,302
	\$1,000	827,477	(NA)	913,234	553,808	790,216	454,988
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	946	(NA)	1,075	1,236	820	919
	\$1,000	401,293	(NA)	429,710	255,930	364,320	192,687
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	1,309	(NA)	1,548	1,870	1,128	1,380
	\$1,000	426,184	(NA)	483,524	297,878	425,895	262,301
Government payments	farms	352	(NA)	378	296	304	229
	\$1,000	21,121	(NA)	23,115	4,747	19,914	3,908
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		384	(NA)	601	757	397	541
\$1,000 to \$2,499		167	(NA)	224	254	152	167
\$2,500 to \$4,999		200	(NA)	255	299	182	197
\$5,000 to \$9,999		242	(NA)	305	368	206	295
\$10,000 to \$24,999		299	(NA)	333	351	248	234
\$25,000 to \$49,999		160	(NA)	177	204	142	151
\$50,000 or more		791	(NA)	869	902	677	717
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	2	(NA)	2	1	2	1
	\$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	4	(NA)	7	5	4	4
	\$1,000	21	(NA)	82	14	21	11
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	349	(NA)	373	295	301	228
	\$1,000	21,100	(NA)	23,033	4,733	19,892	3,897
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		17	(NA)	17	37	17	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		58	(NA)	62	47	41	30
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		48	(NA)	67	60	52	39
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		74	(NA)	80	68	39	36
Other crop farming (1119)		676	(NA)	777	742	607	548
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		676	(NA)	777	742	607	548
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		793	(NA)	971	1,156	697	869
Cattle feedlots (11212)		10	(NA)	10	27	8	21
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		11	(NA)	17	20	15	21
Hog and pig farming (1122)		10	(NA)	10	14	5	7
Poultry and egg production (1123)		67	(NA)	77	41	61	20
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		119	(NA)	178	244	91	168
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		360	(NA)	498	679	371	515
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		2,044	(NA)	2,525	2,923	1,847	2,161
Limited Liability Company		356	(NA)	401	370	314	281
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		1,648	(NA)	2,084	2,416	1,489	1,749

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	234	276	208	263	199	232
Corporation	347	306	333	280	221	234
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	154	199	136	172	118	131
Number of producers:						
1 producer	1,042	1,299	891	1,129	780	1,105
2 producers	1,616	1,720	1,379	1,535	1,281	1,416
3 producers	218	205	194	190	179	181
4 producers	99	76	91	69	76	66
5 or more producers	66	49	62	45	56	32
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	2,237	2,545	1,943	2,286	1,756	2,110
2 producers	297	259	272	238	226	207
3 producers	89	88	76	84	69	68
4 producers	10	13	10	10	5	9
5 or more producers	24	5	23	5	20	5
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	1,987	2,106	1,680	1,817	1,580	1,773
2 producers	149	153	132	144	131	142
3 producers	49	32	41	31	38	18
4 producers	5	4	5	4	5	4
5 or more producers	2	2	2	2	2	2
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	2,569	2,784	2,232	2,492	2,028	2,375
Dial-up	48	58	41	55	47	50
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	1,241	(NA)	1,080	(NA)	950	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	1,541	1,080	1,350	976	1,236	941
Satellite	813	802	696	745	659	727
Don't know	145	235	121	205	104	224
Other	52	108	49	94	47	92
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	2,470	2,846	2,134	2,506	1,929	2,378
2 households	433	343	357	305	329	291
3 households	81	99	73	100	71	80
4 households	30	33	27	29	18	26
5 or more households	27	28	26	28	25	25

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	196	(NA)	219	266	178	217
Corporation	283	(NA)	324	291	243	233
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	116	(NA)	137	162	94	103
Number of producers:						
1 producer	710	(NA)	904	1,163	693	818
2 producers	1,208	(NA)	1,489	1,664	1,017	1,211
3 producers	189	(NA)	208	194	165	175
4 producers	84	(NA)	101	74	84	70
5 or more producers	52	(NA)	62	40	45	28
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	1,671	(NA)	2,024	2,402	1,461	1,758
2 producers	239	(NA)	281	242	206	206
3 producers	72	(NA)	85	78	81	64
4 producers	8	(NA)	10	11	4	10
5 or more producers	18	(NA)	23	5	11	2
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	1,431	(NA)	1,819	2,002	1,281	1,443
2 producers	133	(NA)	144	154	108	137
3 producers	46	(NA)	50	24	37	16
4 producers	3	(NA)	5	4	5	4
5 or more producers	2	(NA)	2	2	2	2
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	1,930	(NA)	2,370	2,673	1,730	1,953
Dial-up	42	(NA)	59	55	31	38
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	907	(NA)	1,142	(NA)	822	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	1,193	(NA)	1,449	1,065	1,044	805
Satellite	616	(NA)	749	796	574	589
Don't know	100	(NA)	124	238	91	156
Other	51	(NA)	52	108	41	77
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	1,820	(NA)	2,233	2,659	1,633	1,915
2 households	317	(NA)	401	322	274	265
3 households	67	(NA)	76	98	62	79
4 households	19	(NA)	29	28	12	26
5 or more households	20	(NA)	25	28	23	17